

Ten Key Regulatory Challenges of 2023

Strengthening "weak links"





Ten Key Regulatory Challenges of 2023

Scrutiny & Divergence

Climate & Sustainability

Transparency & Reporting

Data & Cybersecurity

Tech & Resiliency

Capital & Credit Risk

Fairness & Inclusion

Fraud & Financial Crime

Payments & Crypto

Risk & Governance

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1 Scrutiny & Divergence

Regulatory scrutiny and enforcement activities will increase. Examinations and investigations under existing regulations will increase in scope coverage as regulatory "perimeters" expand via established jurisdictional authorities. Divergences and debate on jurisdictional authorities will continue across federal, state, and global regulations and frameworks – exacerbated by social and political divides as well as a heightened value to "regulatory democratization."





1 Scrutiny & Divergence

Call to Action...

- Ensure effective current and emerging regulatory tracking and inventory
- Dynamic mapping of regulations and regulatory expectations to risk assessments and to risk controls
- Development and execution of "regulatory routines", inclusive of process automation and data analysis for consistency and trends (including for regulatory requests and corporate responses)
- Demonstrable enhancements to ethics, compliance and culture/conduct incentives and deterrents

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- Examination and Risk Monitoring: FINRA 2022 Report



2 Climate & Sustainability

Amid continued socio-political discordance, there is increasing need for climate and sustainability risk management, controls, and governance, inclusive of quantitative analysis.





2 Climate & Sustainability

Call to Action...

- Ensure consistency across mandatory vs voluntary reporting and disclosures
- Integrate climate risks into governance and risk management frameworks
- Develop initial assumptions and models for climate risk scenario analysis
- Factor potentially disproportionate impacts into decision-making

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Gearing up for evolving **ESG** regulations

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- Climate Risk: FRB pilot scenario analysis
 - Update: Inflation Reduction Act
 - Climate Risk: Insurance data collection; FSB progress reports
 - Insurance Risks: Compliance with NY DFS climate guidance
- Climate Risk: SEC's Climate Disclosures Proposal
- OCC principles for large bank climate risk management



Operationalizing climate risks



3 Transparency & Reporting

Increase of stakeholder pressure for increasingly transparent and real-time processes, reporting/disclosures, and voice of the customer





Transparency & Reporting

Call to Action...

- Prioritize and embed fairness across the full customer journey
- Execute centralized processes; streamline and simplify all customer- focused communications
- Assess requirements of potential reg changes against skill sets, data sets, and controls framework; evaluate gaps and develop a remediation plan
- Ensure data quality and integrity controls between digital platforms and surveillance architecture at critical data handoff points

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• Market structure: SEC remarks on potential updates

Investor Protections: SEC proposed Names Rule and **ESG Investment Practices Disclosure**

Cybersecurity: SEC Proposals for Public Company Reporting, Disclosures

Short Sales: SEC proposed disclosures

Private Funds: Proposals to enhance investor protections

Form CRS disclosures: SEC staff statement



4 Data & Cybersecurity

Data and its security - how you get it, how you retain it, how you purge it, how you use it and how you protect it





Data & Cybersecurity 4

Call to Action...

Drive improved integration of data management, cybersecurity, and privacy programs to:

- Build a practical and defensible framework for scoping these programs that considers regulatory obligations and the organization's business needs
- Share a common view of what data and information assets are critical to the organization
- Coordinate efforts on how best to manage associated risks
- Measure and report upon the effectiveness of these programs and residual risk exposure for the organization in a consistent and integrated way

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• Enhancing the cybersecurity risk framework

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- CFPB Proposals for Section 1033, Personal Financial Data Rights
- Data Retention and Deletion: Increasing Regulatory Expectations
- Cybersecurity: SEC Proposal for Adviser/Fund Risk Management
- Cybersecurity: SEC Reg SCI Proposal, Future Considerations
- Cyber incident notifications
- FFIEC guidance on systems authentication and access

 Regulatory Scrutiny of Technology and Data



Technology & Resiliency

Use of technology suppliers, cloud environments, and remote work technologies, present risk management, resiliency and threat intelligence risks.





Technology & Resiliency

Call to Action...

- Set criticality standards and methodology
- Measure asset risk exposure
- Provide transparency to board/management
- Automate security incident escalation and response; build feedback loops
- Clearly delineate responsibilities

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 Regulatory Scrutiny of Technology and Data

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Third party risk management: SEC Investment **Adviser Proposal**

Examination and Risk Monitoring: FINRA 2022 Report

Regulatory focus on cloud computing

Third-party risk management







Safety and soundness will continue to be paramount assessment, particularly amid changing economic environment – expect capital changes, a focus on credit risk and the need to demonstrate compliance with key effective dates.





Credit & Capital

Call to Action...

- Conduct analytics to assess exposure to rate index tied loans
- Assess or reassess the validity of credit rating models and demonstrate/ document adherence to risk rating policies
- Assess CRE office exposure to increasing vacancies and likely declining collateral values based on rising cap rates.
- Prepare and quantify new capital requirement impacts
- Improve operational efficiencies (speed/cost) for stress test runs
- Softly land into the next EPS requirements

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Large Bank Resolution: FRB, FDIC Joint ANPR • Transition away from LIBOR LIBOR Transition: Anticipate supervisory findings



Fairness & Inclusion

Acting in concert with the Administration's strategies and directives to promote equity, fairness, and inclusion, federal financial service regulators and state attorneys general have expanded their bank and nonbank supervisory lens on principles of fairness and customer/investor protections to encompass the "whole of the consumer," focusing on impacts, outcomes, and DEI concerns at all touchpoints.





7 Fairness & Inclusion

Call to Action...

- Embed fairness controls across all consumer/retail products and services
- Prioritize and embed fairness across the full customer journey
- Execute centralized processes; streamline and simplify all customer- focused communications
- Enhance complaint, claims and dispute management processes, technology, and data analytics
- Set clear, measurable DEI goals, develop metrics and monitoring program, and factor into management accountability
- Evolve the CMS (across lines) using a DEI lens, including revisiting the inputs/ weightings into risk assessments and new product and service reviews/ approvals—all to consider inclusion, access, tangible benefit, and consistent/ equitable outcomes

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- Consumer and Investor Fees: SEC, CFPB, and **FTC Focus**
- Focus on small business is getting "big"
 - Supervisory focus on overdraft practices
 - Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion: SEC's Diversity **Assessment Report**
- Inclusion: Community Reinvestment Act Proposal
- CFPB expands anti-discrimination focus
- Complaints management & FCRA compliance: CFPB report & bulletin



Image: Second S

Increasing regulations, supervision & enforcement as regulators look to ensure both national security and consumer protections





Bisecond Section Financial Crime

Call to Action...

- Add analytics and automation to client onboarding
- Eliminate antiquated technology
- Establish a mature conduct risk program
- Strengthen controls in regulatory focal areas (FinCEN priorities)

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Financial Crime: FinCEN final rule on beneficial ownership

U.S Actions to Russia-Ukraine War: OFAC Guidance on Russian Oil Price Cap

2022 National Strategy for Combating Terrorist and Other Illicit Financing

Special Alert | AML/CFT priorities





Expanded use of digital payments and digital assets increase the need for defined regulatory authority around key risk areas—all companies in digital must ensure effective controls to mitigate these risks







Call to Action...

- Develop capability assessments for digital asset product offerings and operations, as well as for risk and compliance frameworks adequate for the proper licensing, registration, issuance, and/or use of digital assets
- Establish and enhance internal risk policies, procedures, and controls for digital assets and payments, including analyzing risk profiles, customer due diligence (KYC) operations, BSA audit programs, and AML/CFT programs
- Produce actionable and relevant digital asset information for board and senior management reporting
- Understand how data is being used and monetized and whether any behavioral targeting may be inconsistent with customer expectations
- Evaluate existing regulatory change management framework and ensure integration of appropriate risk partners in strategy discussions, development, and regulatory approvals, as needed

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Assessing crypto and digital asset risks

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- Crypto and Digital Assets: FSOC, NY Fed Reports on **Financial Stability Implications**
- Real-Time Payments: FedNow Service to launch mid-2023
- Crypto and Digital Assets: Increasing regulatory momentum
- Cryptocurrency activities
- Virtual assets and related providers | Updated FATF quidance







Across all regulatory challenge areas, the importance of risk management and avoidance of "risk complacency" is vital to remaining in compliance with evolving regulatory landscapes and ensuring resiliency.





Risk & Governance

Call to Action...

- Assess board and executive governance structure, skills and composition
- Develop and formalize board composition /education program to address critical and emerging risks
- Ensure demonstrable board and executive management critical challenge
- Actively surveil and mitigate conflicts of interest and conduct risks, particularly in areas of "new" (digital adoption, models/Al/ML, etc.)
- Evaluate existing supervision and control testing coverage; explore methods to increase coverage (automation, methodology, etc)
- Invest in automation, analytics, and process efficiencies
- Appropriately position, scale, and reward risk management

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SEC Examinations Risk Alert: Investment Adviser **MNPI and Code of Ethics Compliance**

FTC approves resolutions to expedite conduct investigations

Chief Compliance Officer liability framework: Proposal for financial services

Guidance for boards



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Defined terms and abbreviations

Acronym	Definition	Acronym	Definition
AG	Attorney general	FATF	Financial Action Task Force
AI	Artificial intelligence	FCRA	Fair Credit Reporting Act
AML	Anti-money laundering	FDIC	Federal Deposit Insurance Corp
ANPR	Advance Notice of Proposed Rulemaking	FinCEN	Financial Crimes Enforcement N
AVM	Automated valuation methodologies	FINRA	Financial Industry Regulatory A
BCBS	Basel Committee on Banking Supervision	FRB	Federal Reserve Board
BNPL	Buy Now, Pay Later	FTC	Federal Trade Commission
BSA	Bank Secrecy Act	GHG	Greenhouse gas
CBDC	Central bank digital currency	ISSB	International Sustainability Star
CCAR	Comprehensive Capital Analysis and Review	IT	Information technology
ССРА	California Consumer Privacy Act	КҮС	Know your customer
CDD	Customer due diligence	LIBOR	London Inter-bank Offered Rate
CDE	Critical OTC derivatives data elements	LMI	Low- and middle-income
CECL	Current Expected Credit Losses (methodology)	M&A	Mergers and acquisitions
CFPB	Consumer Financial Protection Bureau	ML	Machine learning
CFT	Countering the financing of terrorism	NCUA	National Credit Union Administ
CFTC	Commodities Futures Trading Commission	NFT	Non-fungible token
CISA	Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency	NY DFS	New York Department of Financ
CMS	Compliance management system	NYC	New York City
CPRA	California Privacy Rights Act	0000	Office of the Comptroller of the
CRA	Community Reinvestment Act	OFAC	Office of Foreign Assets Control
CRE	Commercial real estate	P2P	Peer-to-peer
DeFi	Decentralized finance	SAR	Suspicious activity report
DEI	Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion	SEC	Securities & Exchange Commis
DEP	Digital engagement platforms	TCFD	Task Force on Climate-related F
DOJ	Department of Justice	UDAAP	Unfair, Deceptive, or Abusive A
EFRAG	European Financial Reporting Advisory Group	UPI	Unique product identifier
EFTA	Electronic Fund Transfer Act	UTI	Unique transaction identifier
ESG	Environmental, Social, and Governance		I



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