



Canadian Code of Conduct



KPMG in Canada



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Contents

1	Leadership message Bill Thomas Global Chairman and CEO, KPMG International Benjie Thomas CEO and Senior Partner, KPMG in Canada
4	Introduction
6	Our values
8	Our commitments
11	Our responsibilities
12	Where to get help
15	The Canadian Ethics and Compliance Hotline
16	Compliance with the Canadian Code of Conduct

Leadership message

**Bill Thomas**

Global Chairman and CEO
KPMG International

**Values shape us.
Excellence distinguishes us.**

KPMG is here to change things For Better. To untangle the complex, to help others succeed, and to rise to the challenges of our times. Our firm doesn't want to just be part of history, our Purpose is to shape it in positive, meaningful ways – to inspire confidence and empower change in all we do.

We do what matters. And I am humbled to lead an organization that, for more than 150 years, has provided expertise and guidance on problems that have no simple solutions. We are here for our clients and stakeholders who need us, the capital markets we protect, and the general public we are entrusted to serve with integrity.

Building the culture that can rise to those challenges and demand excellence takes time and requires a clear and simple set of values that guide everything we do. These values define the expectations we have of each other, and most importantly, ourselves. Ultimately, they are core to who we are as a firm and what it means to work at KPMG.

This Global Code of Conduct lays out our firm's Values, which guide the actions of everyone at KPMG throughout the world. To me, it is one of KPMG's most important documents.

It lays out very clearly how we are expected to treat each other and our clients, and our duty to uphold public interest. Everyone at KPMG is required to apply this Global Code of Conduct in their day-to-day responsibilities and behave in a way that is consistent with it.

We put it in writing so we can hold each other accountable and never lose our way.

With today's unyielding pressure on business and the growing challenges faced by society, our purpose has never been so relevant. Guided by our values and a deep-seated commitment to doing everything the right way – with integrity in all that we do – we will deliver excellence far into the future.

A message from Benjie Thomas

**Benjie Thomas**

CEO and Senior Partner
KPMG in Canada

For 150 years and counting, we have worked alongside businesses and other organizations to build a stronger, better Canada. A Canada that is innovative, prosperous and resilient, ready to meet our shared challenges and opportunities head-on.

Our purpose is to inspire confidence and empower change for the people, investors, organizations, and communities we serve. And at the heart of it is trust – trust in each other and in the work we do. That trust is earned every day through the choices we make and the integrity we bring to every interaction.

This Code of Conduct is a reflection of who we are and what we stand for. It outlines the values and behaviors that define our culture and guide every decision even in the most complex and difficult situations. Put into action with courage and integrity, the Code ensures we maintain the highest standards of quality and excellence.

Each of us, along with the organizations we work with, plays a role in upholding the ethical standards that make KPMG a firm people can count on. That means committing to the principles in this Code, speaking up when something doesn't feel right, and supporting one another to always do the right thing. If ever unsure of what to do, this Code provides guidance, including direction on where to turn for support.

At KPMG, our values shape how we work, how we lead, and how we show up for each other. Thank you for embracing our values and for helping to protect and strengthen the culture we've built, together. This is how we bring the best of KPMG to meet every moment and every challenge, each and every day.

Introduction

At KPMG, we know that trust is earned by doing the right thing – not just some of the time but all of the time. And as the world rapidly changes and becomes more complex, this simple principle has never been more important.

We ^[1] are committed to the highest standards of personal and professional behavior throughout our firm in everything we do. Ethics and integrity are core to who we are and why everyone at KPMG is held to this promise of excellence.

Within our Code of Conduct, we outline the responsibilities all KPMG people have to each other, our clients, and the public. It shows how our Values inspire our greatest aspirations and guide all of our behaviors and actions. It defines what it means to work at and be part of KPMG, as well as our individual and collective responsibilities.

[1] Throughout this Canadian Code of Conduct, “we”, “KPMG”, “us” and “our” refer to KPMG in Canada.

Introduction

The Canadian Code of Conduct (Code) is intended for use by:

- All of our people: To understand what is expected of them and the responsibility resting on each of them to apply KPMG’s Values in everything they do
- Our leadership and management teams, to help them ensure that the decisions they make, the role models they are and the expectations they have of their colleagues take into account their responsibilities and our Values
- Prospective employees
- Regulators, clients, suppliers and the general public, as they seek to understand the values of our organization.

The Code is a publicly available document that may be accessed through the KPMG website at www.kpmg.ca.

Code of Conduct

The Code will be kept under review in light of comments and suggestions. The Code connects our purpose and Values with the detailed policies and procedures that member firms and our people follow consistently around the world.

Our values

Our Values lie at the heart of the way we do things. To do the right thing, the right way. Always.

They drive our daily behaviors, guide our decisions, and shape our character. They form the foundation of a resilient culture ready to meet challenges with integrity so we never lose sight of our principal responsibility to protect the public interest. And they propel us forward – through our work and the example we set – as we inspire confidence and empower change throughout the world.

Integrity: We do what is right.

Integrity means we are honest, fair and consistent in our words, actions and decisions – both inside and outside work. We take responsibility and accountability for our day-to-day behavior and we hold ourselves to the highest moral and ethical standards at all times – even when under pressure. We keep our promises and set an example for others to follow.

Excellence: We never stop learning and improving.

Excellence means relentlessly delivering quality work to the highest professional standards. We do this by staying curious and taking personal responsibility for our learning. We constantly look to improve our work through data and insights and are open to new challenges and feedback because that is how we develop and improve.

Courage: We think and act boldly.

Courage is about being open to new ideas and being honest about the limits of our own knowledge and experience. It's about applying professional skepticism to what we see and asking questions where we have doubts.

We speak up if we see something we believe is wrong, and we support those who have the courage to speak up themselves. Courage is being bold enough to step outside of your comfort zone.

Together: We respect each other and draw strength from our differences.

We do our best work when we do it together: In teams, across teams, and by working with others outside our organization. Working together is important because we know it's collaboration that shapes opinions and drives creativity. We embrace people

with diverse backgrounds, skills, perspectives and life experiences and ensure different voices are heard.

We show care and consideration for others and strive to create an inclusive environment where everyone feels they belong.

For Better: We do what matters.

For Better means taking a long-term view, even in our day-to-day choices, because we want to build a stronger KPMG for the future. We never lose sight of the importance of our role in building trust in the capital markets and in business. We make sustainable, positive change in our local communities and in society at large, striving to make the world a better place.

Our Values are the foundation of everything we do and every action that we take.



Our commitments

KPMG and our people have an overriding commitment to live our Values in everything that we do and to always act lawfully, ethically and in the public interest. That is why our Values run throughout our commitments.

Our compliance with applicable laws, regulations, professional and quality standards is fundamental, but our commitments extend beyond compliance to our broader obligations to clients, our colleagues and society as a whole.

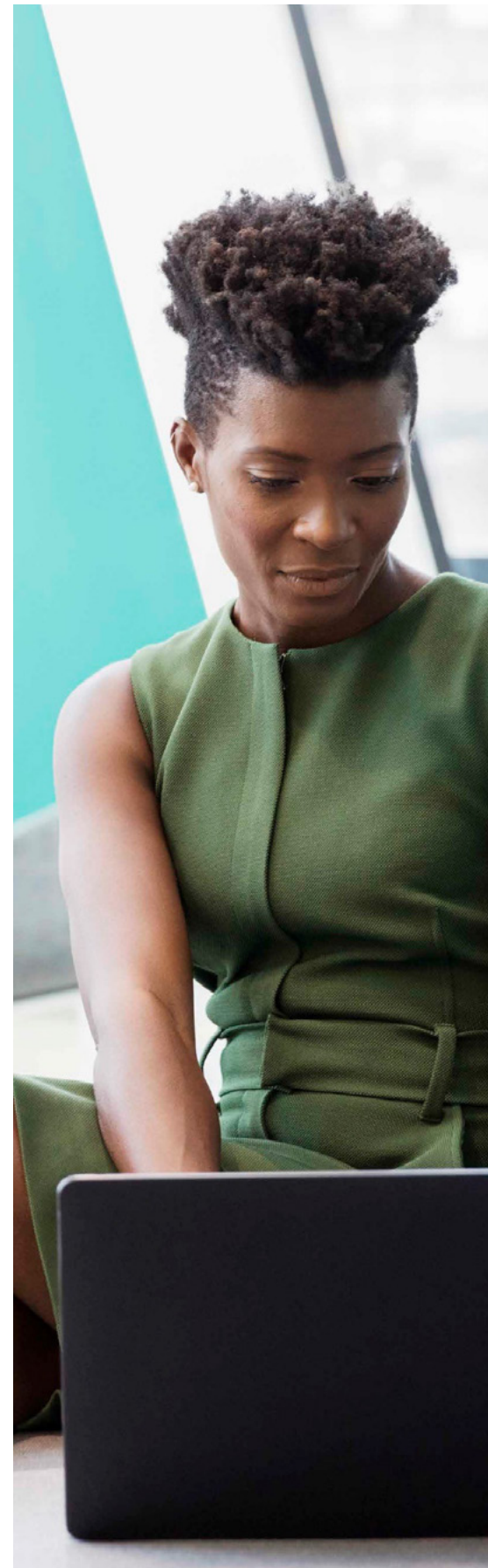
Our collective commitments

Complying with laws, regulations and standards

- We fully comply with all laws, regulations and professional standards that apply to us.

Working with the right clients and third parties

- We carefully evaluate prospective clients and third parties with whom we intend to work, including government entities. The factors assessed include assessing their integrity and the environment in which they operate.
- We will not work with clients, or enter into business relationships with third parties who do not live up to our core ethical standards as exemplified by our Values.



Focusing on quality

- We are committed to delivering a high-quality service, applying KPMG methodologies and procedures, and following professional standards.
- We only accept engagements that we can perform consistent with our high-quality standards.
- We address challenging situations in the right way by applying professional ethics and consulting with experienced people to reach the right conclusions.
- We strive at all times to protect and enhance KPMG's brand and reputation.

Maintaining our objectivity and independence

- We maintain our objectivity in all the work that we do and do not allow bias, conflicts of interest or undue influence to override our professional or business judgments at any time, including in deciding to accept or continue with clients or engagements.
- We maintain our independence as auditors, following the spirit as well as the letter of laws, regulations and standards, and understanding how the public may perceive our role.
- We identify and resolve conflicts of interest before accepting an engagement that would present a potential conflict. We have strict gift and entertainment policies, which are at least as restrictive as relevant regulations require.

Not tolerating illegal or unethical acts

- We do not tolerate behavior within KPMG, by clients or suppliers, or public officials with whom we deal, that is illegal, unethical or breaches human rights.
- We do not accept or offer bribes, or participate in corrupt practices, and have a zero tolerance for bribery and corruption in any form by any party.

Protecting information

- We protect clients' confidential information and only use it for proper business purposes.
- We are honest and transparent about our use of confidential information.

- We respect an individual's privacy and the confidentiality of their personal data, and do not use personal information other than for the purposes for which it was obtained.
- We prohibit the use of information for insider trading.
- We keep assets and resources safe and use them only for appropriate business purposes.
- We respect the intellectual property of KPMG, clients, our competitors and third parties.

Competing fairly

- We promote KPMG's services honestly and compete fairly.
- We unequivocally support the goal of a free and competitive market.

Creating an inclusive environment where everyone can thrive

- We are committed to fostering equality and to a culture that is free from discrimination whether based on race, ethnicity, gender, gender identity, sexual orientation, disability, age, marital status or religious belief or any other prohibited ground.
- We are committed to providing a work environment free from harassment including sexual harassment.
- We treat everyone with respect and dignity.
- We value and celebrate difference and create an inclusive environment.

Helping our people to be extraordinary

- We value work/life balance.
- We provide a safe and healthy work environment.
- We maintain a just and fair approach to remuneration.
- We invest in our people's professional development so that they can reach their full potential.
- We ask our people to raise ethical and professional issues without fear of retaliation.
- We train our people to be objective, ethical and professional.

Being responsible corporate citizens

- We act as responsible corporate citizens, playing an active role in global initiatives relating to climate change, sustainability and international development.
- We aspire to the 10 principles of the UN Global Compact.
- We encourage good corporate citizenship.
- We enhance the role of the accounting profession and build trust in the global capital markets.
- We contribute to a better functioning market economy.
- We manage our environmental impacts so as to limit them.
- We work with other businesses, governments and charitable organizations to create stronger communities.

Building public trust

- Public trust is built through engaging with a broad group of external stakeholders – from regulators, investors and clients to local communities and other spokespeople for civil society. These discussions are sometimes challenging, but they bring different perspectives and new thinking on how KPMG member firms can continue to develop and meet the changing business landscape and societal expectations.
- We know that the way KPMG professionals work is just as important as the work itself. It requires a relentless focus on quality, keeping public trust responsibilities at the forefront of everything we do, doing the right thing in the right way, every day.
- Setting the right "tone from the top" is also essential. There is importance in continually reinforcing a commitment as leaders and professionals to earn the public's trust every day.
- Further details on KPMG's commitment to building public trust can be found in the latest KPMG International Transparency Report, available on www.home.kpmg.com.

Our responsibilities

Individual responsibilities

Whatever your role in KPMG, you should:

- **Stay informed about laws, regulations, professional standards and KPMG policies that apply to you in your work.** Never stop learning by participating in training, reading communications, using KPMG resources and consulting as necessary.
- **Stand firm against pressure to achieve targets or to act in an inappropriate way.** You should never compromise our Values. Do not be afraid to express differences of opinion or deliver unwelcome messages.
- **Conduct your personal affairs in a manner that is consistent with the Code.**
- **Have the courage to speak up if something does not seem right.** Our people have a responsibility to speak up when they see behavior inconsistent with our Values. See next page for “Where to get help.”
- **Consult when in doubt.** You are not expected to know everything. You should also consult if you think you, or someone else, might have made a mistake.

Leadership responsibilities

As a leader in KPMG – whether a partner or the supervisor of a team – you should also:

- **Lead by example.** Showing through your actions what it means to have integrity and to act in accordance with the Values and with the principles of the Code. Always do the right thing.

- **Support your team.** Ensuring that those you lead know and understand the Code and have access to the resources they need to adhere to our Values.
- **Develop your team.** Setting clear, measurable and challenging goals that promote ethical behavior and the highest standards of client service.
- **Uphold exemplary standards.** Enforcing our Values and standards consistently and fairly, and promote compliance with the Code among those you lead.
- **Exercise your judgment.** Responding thoughtfully and carefully to those who raise questions and concerns in good faith.
- **Be accountable.** You should be prepared to be held personally accountable for any shortcomings in your own behavior as well as those of the people you lead.

Dealing with dilemmas

Our behavior – that is to say, our personal recognition of what is appropriate, what is right and what is in the wider public interest – guides our response to the situations that arise in the course of our work at KPMG. These behaviors must clearly be compliant with applicable laws, regulations, standards and KPMG policies. At the same time, they should reflect wider ethical considerations, including our Values and Commitments.

This applies to personal actions and to those of the team or a member firm as a whole.

The Ethics Checklist set out below will help you decide how you should respond to day-to-day dilemmas as well as difficult decisions or situations.

You should always ask yourself:

- Is my behavior consistent with KPMG Values and ethical or professional standards?
- Does my action comply with KPMG policy and applicable laws or regulations?
- Does my decision reflect the right thing to do?
- Is my decision being driven by responsible professional judgment?
- Am I capable of making an objective decision or do I need to consult?
- Could a failure to consult on a decision be seen, with hindsight, as a mistake?
- Am I confident that my decision would not cause KPMG reputational and brand damage if it were made public?
- Do the actions taken by a colleague or client comply with applicable laws, regulations and ethical standards and (if a colleague) with KPMG policy?

If the answer to any of these questions is ‘no,’ or if you are not sure, then you should seek help. This includes situations where:

- You are uncertain about the interpretation of applicable policies, laws, regulations or professional standards – many of these can be complex
- Differences of opinion make the course of action unclear
- Potential actions (or inaction) or decisions make you uncomfortable
- The situation you are involved in is complex or high risk.

Where to get help

Help and guidance are always available. You are not expected (and should not try) to deal with complex situations on your own.

There are many avenues available to you to get help, and you should select the ones you think are most appropriate to the situation. Examples of where to go for help include:

- Your supervisor, line manager or performance manager
- Your engagement partner
- Canadian Managing Partner – Quality & Risk Management
- Ethics and Independence Partner
- Risk Management Partner
- Human Resources professionals
- Office of General Counsel

If you do not feel comfortable speaking to someone else, you can use:

- The Canadian Ethics and Compliance Hotline – click [this link](#) for more details.
- The International hotline – click on [this link](#) for more details.

Additionally, you may access global or regional sources for help or advice, or to report concerns, when necessary. These resources include:

- Global Quality & Risk Management
- International Office of General Counsel
- Regional Risk Management partner.





The Canadian Ethics and Compliance Hotline

At KPMG, we are committed to achieving high standards of service and high ethical standards in our practices and dealings. Our culture is living our Values. Our success has been, and must remain, based on our commitment to performance with integrity – at all times and in everything we do. Integrity in the workplace should be no different to integrity in our personal lives.

An important part of the firm's culture of integrity is setting up an efficient means for all our employees to come forward with legal, compliance, and ethics questions and concerns without fear of retaliation. In this respect, KPMG in Canada Ethics and Compliance Hotline was established to facilitate confidential reporting of possible illegal, unethical, or improper conduct when the normal channels of communication have proven ineffective, or are impractical under the circumstances.

Whether reporting through the hotline telephone number or the web site, all reports are handled confidentially, to the extent permitted by law and consistent with KPMG's requirement to investigate and address the reported conduct.

The Canadian Ethics and Compliance Hotline is available to KPMG personnel, as well as clients, contractors, vendors and other parties for reporting concerns in relation to KPMG in Canada.

You are encouraged to consider raising your concern with your usual contact within the firm. There are many avenues available to you for getting help, and you should select the ones you think are most appropriate given the situation.

Remember that KPMG or professional standards may require consultation in certain situations. Your supervisor, manager or performance manager is a good place to start.

Concerns can be reported to the Canadian Ethics and Compliance Hotline in the following ways:



By calling the KPMG in Canada dedicated toll-free number
+1-833-554-5107



By accessing a web-based reporting system at:
www.clearviewconnects.com

Compliance with the Canadian Code of Conduct

Everyone at KPMG is required to comply with the Canadian Code of Conduct and to confirm their compliance with the Code.

The Code of Conduct reminds each of us how to behave regardless of the challenges we face in our local business environment. That is why everyone at KPMG is required to take regular training covering the Code and will be held accountable for behaving in a way that is not consistent with it.

Speaking up

If you see something you are uncomfortable about, we ask you to act with courage and speak up. This includes situations where you believe that colleagues are acting inappropriately or not in compliance with the Code.

Everyone at KPMG is responsible for reporting – and is required to report – any activity that could potentially be illegal or in violation of our Values, KPMG policy, applicable laws, regulations or professional standards.

KPMG will take action where non-compliance with the Code or relevant supporting policies or procedures is identified.

This includes situations when you know or suspect that colleagues, clients or parties associated with clients, or suppliers, subcontractors or associated third parties are engaged – or may be about to engage – in illegal or unethical activity.

It does not matter how large or small the matter is or who is involved.

Individuals that report in good faith will not suffer any detriment, regardless of whether or not the concern is ultimately substantiated. All KPMG member firms and KPMG personnel are prohibited from retaliating against individuals who have the courage to speak up in good faith. Retaliation is a serious violation of the Code, and any retaliation by anyone at KPMG will result in disciplinary action.



Contacts and feedback

We welcome comments and suggestions for improving our Code. If you think something is missing or can be improved, please let us know by contacting the CMP-Quality and Risk Management, Chief Compliance Officer or your Functional Risk Management Partner

#LetsDoThis



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The information contained herein is of a general nature and is not intended to address the circumstances of any particular individual or entity. Although we endeavour to provide accurate and timely information, there can be no guarantee that such information is accurate as of the date it is received or that it will continue to be accurate in the future. No one should act on such information without appropriate professional advice after a thorough examination of the particular situation.

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