

Indonesia expands asset disclosure requirements – Is your tax return ready?

The Directorate General of Taxation (DJP) recently issued Regulation Number PER-11/PJ/2025 (PER-11), introducing new asset categories which require more detailed asset information to be reported by individual taxpayers in their Annual Indonesian Individual Tax Return (SPT) starting in the 2025 tax year. This policy supports the implementation of the Core Tax Administration System and took effect on 22 May 2025.

Previously, there was no detailed guidance on what assets or liabilities should be reported, aside from the limited number of codes provided in the annual tax return guidelines. Some taxpayers previously believed they were only required to report assets located in Indonesia. Due to the lack of detailed guidance, reporting practices varied based on individual interpretations. Under the old rules, worldwide assets and liabilities as of year-end were disclosed in summary tables. PER-11 now provides a clearer definition of assets, encompassing all forms of wealth—tangible or intangible, movable or immovable—used for either business or personal purposes, whether located in Indonesia or overseas.

Under PER-11, the DJP mandates a more comprehensive wealth declaration by expanding the requirements for more details on personal assets and by revising and adding several new asset codes. To ensure complete reporting, individual taxpayers must now declare their assets in **seven categories**:

- Cash and cash equivalents includes cash, bank savings, time deposits, electronic money, checks, commercial paper, and similar instruments.
- Receivables this covers trade receivables, receivables from affiliates, and other outstanding amounts.

- Investments/securities includes stocks, bonds, mutual funds, derivatives, insurance policies (including unit-linked), crypto assets, and other financial investments.
- **4. Movable assets** such as motorcycles, car, buses, other vehicles, aircraft, ships, and similar assets.
- **5. Immovable assets** such as vacant land, residential and business properties, apartments, rental properties, and related holdings.
- 6. Other assets includes patents, royalties, trademarks, non-fungible tokens (NFTs), gold (bars and jewelry), precious stones, artwork, antiques, business inventory, and other valuables.
- Asset overview provides a summary of all declared assets and their current value as reported in the previous tables.

What does it mean for you?

The new requirements appear reasonable and provide a clearer explanation for taxpayers when preparing their reports. However, considering the requirement for wealth declaration have been in place and widely implemented since 2000 — over 25 years ago — taxpayers may face challenges in "reconciling" their existing wealth declarations with the newly introduced asset categories and codes. This could lead to increased inquiries from the tax authorities in the coming years and may ultimately require many taxpayers to amend their past tax returns.

These asset tables are mandatory for all individual taxpayers without exception. Ensure your records are complete and up to date before the new rules take effect.

Appendix

A comparison between the previous and current regulations is outlined below:

A. Assets

	Type of assets	Old code	New	Description		Information to be declared	
No			code	English	Indonesian	Old regulations	Additional information required in the new regulation
	Cash and cash equivalents	011	0101	Cash/bank notes/coin	Uang tunai/bank notes/ koin	Asset codeType of assetsYear of acquisition	 Account number Holder's name Bank name Asset location Notes (only fill out if the asset is related to the voluntary disclosure program (PPS) program).
1		012	0102	Savings (banks or financial institutions)	Tabungan (bank/ lembaga keuangan)		
		013	0103	Giro accounts	Giro	 Amount as per 31 December 	
		014	0104	Time deposits	Deposito	 Notes (if any: for example, 	
		-	0105	Electronic money	Uang elektronik	bank name or the amount	
		-	0106	Cheques	Cek	in the original currency).	
		-	0107	Notes receivable	Wesel		
		-	0108	Commercial paper	Commercial paper		
		019	0109	Other cash equivalents	Setara kas lainnya		
	Receivables	-	0201	Trade receivables	Piutang usaha	Asset codeType of assets	Borrower's locationBorrower's name and Indonesian tax file
2		022	0202	Affiliate receivables	Piutang afiliasi	• Year receivable •	 number (NPWP/Nomor Pokok Wajib Pajak) If the receivable value is denominated in foreign currencies, it should be converted to IDR using the exchange rate prevailing on the date the receivable was recognized. Notes (only fill out if the asset is related to the PPS program).
		029	0209	Other receivables	Piutang lainnya	obtained • Receivable value as per 31 December • Notes (if any)	

	Type of	Old code	Old New	Description		Information to be declared	
No	Type of assets		code	English	Indonesian	Old regulations	Additional information required in the new regulation
	Investment/ securities	031	0301	Trade shares	Saham yang dibeli untuk dijual kembali	Type of assets Year of	Assets locationBank/brokerage/financial institution/investments
		032	0302	Unlisted shares	Saham non bursa		recipient's name and NPWP
			0303	Listed shares	Saham bursa	acquisition Cost value	 Account number Cost value: If the cost value is denominated in
		033	0304	Corporate bonds	Obligasi perusahaan	 Notes (if any; for example, 	foreign currencies, it should be converted to IDR using the exchange rate prevailing on the
		034	0305	Indonesian Government bonds	Obligasi Pemerintah Indonesia	securities name or the	date the investment is acquired. • Market value as per 31 December:
		035	0306	Other debt instruments	Surat utang lainnya	the original currency) a reference, the value of the asset so determined as follows: - value based on an assessment from public appraisal office - value from a DJP appraisal, if require the taxpayer. - fair value based on the taxpayer's assessment of the asset's condition end of the tax year. » If the market value is denominated in	» In the event that no value can be used as a reference, the value of the asset shall be
3		-	0307	Collective investment contracts	Kontrak investasi kolektif (KIK)		determined as follows: – value based on an assessment from a
3		037	0308	Derivative instruments	Instrumen derivatif		
		038	0309	Capital investment in other entities not in the form of shares	Penyertaan modal dalam perusahaan lain yang bukan atas saham		the taxpayer. - fair value based on the taxpayer's assessment of the asset's condition at the end of the tax year.
		-	0310	Insurance	Asuransi		
		-	0311	Unit-linked insurance	Unit link <i>di asuransi</i>		» If the market value is denominated in foreign currencies, it should be converted to IDR
		039	Other investments 39 0399 (Cryptocurrency, Investasi lainnya trust fund and others)	of the Notes	using the exchange rate prevailing at the end of the tax year.Notes (only filled out if the asset is related to the PPS program).		

	Type of assets	Old code		Description		Information to be declared	
No				English	Indonesian	Old regulations	Additional information required in the new regulation
	Movable assets	041	0401	Bicycles	Sepeda	Asset code	71
		042	0402	Motorcycles	Sepeda motor	 Type of assets 	Registration number/license plate number
		043	0403	Cars	Mobil penumpang	acquisition else's name; if under someone else's name,	Ownership (under your own name or someone
		-	0404	Buses	Bus		else's name; if under someone else's name, you must declare their NPWP and name)
		-	0405	Road freight vehicles (e.g. trucks, box trucks, etc.)	Kendaraan angkutan jalan	 Notes (if any; for example, 	 Cost value: If the cost value is denominated in foreign currencies, it should be converted to
		-	0406	Special purpose vehicles (e.g. tractors, stoomwaltz, forklift loaders, excavators and cranes)	Kendaraan tujuan khusus	vehicle IDR using the exchange rat ownership date the asset is acquired. • The market value as per 31	IDR using the exchange rate prevailing on the
		-	0407	Trains	Kereta	number)	the government-set value, such as the selling
4		054	0408	Airplanes	Pesawat terbang	price. - value based on an assessment from appraisal office - value from a DJP appraisal, if reque the taxpayer.	
4		-	0409	Ships	Kapal		value based on an assessment from a public appraisal office.
		-	0410	Machines	Mesin		 value from a DJP appraisal, if requested by
		-	0411	Carts	Gerobak		
		054	0412	Yachts	Kapal pesiar		
		059	0499	Other movable assets	Harta bergerak lainnya		 If the market value is denominated in foreign currencies, it should be converted to IDR using the exchange rate prevailing at the end of the tax year. Notes (only fill out if the asset is related to the PPS program).

	Type of	Old code	New	Description		Information to be declared	
No	o assets		code	English	Indonesian	Old regulations	Additional information required in the new regulation
5	Immovable assets	-	0501	Vacant land	Tanah kosong	Asset codeType of assetsYear of acquisitionCost value	 Asset location Property size (in m²)
		061	0502	Land and/or building for residential use	Tanah dan/atau bangunan untuk tempat tinggal		 Source of ownership Certificate number Cost value: If the cost value is denominated in
		-	0503	Apartments	Apartemen	Notes (if any:	foreign currencies, it should be converted to
		-	0504	Vessels	Vessel	for example, property ownership certificate number)	 IDR using the exchange rate prevailing on the date the asset is acquired. Market value as per 31 December, based on: the government-set value, such as the selling price. value based on an assessment from a public appraisal office value from a DJP appraisal, if requested by the taxpayer. fair value based on the taxpayer's assessment.
		063	0505	Land or site for business use, plantation, agricultural	Tanah atau lahan untuk usaha		
		062	0506	Land and/or buildings for business use (e.g. stores, factories, storage rooms, etc.)	Tanah dan/atau bangunan untuk usaha		
		-	0507	Land and/or buildings for lease	Tanah dan/atau bangunan yang disewakan		
		069	0509	Other immovable assets	Harta tidak bergerak lainnya		 If the market value is denominated in foreign currencies, it should be converted to IDR using the exchange rate prevailing at the end of the tax year. Notes (only fill out if the asset is related to the implementation of the PPS program).

	Type of assets	Old code	New code	Description		Information to be declared	
No				English	Indonesian	Old regulations	Additional information required in the new regulation
	Other assets	071	0601	Patents	Paten	Type of assetsYear of	Assets location Proof of ownership number/account
		072	0602	Royalties	Royalti		Additional information (e.g. the full name of the patent, royalty, trademark or license, the weight
		073	0603	Trademarks	Merek dagang	Notes (if any;	of the gold bars, etc.) Cost value: If the cost value is denominated in
		079	0699	Other intangible assets (e.g. non-fungible tokens (NFTs) and others)	Harta tidak berwujud lainnya	for example, ownership certificate number)	foreign currencies, it should be converted to IDR using the exchange rate prevailing on the
		051	0701	Gold bars	Emas batangan		date the asset is acquired. • Market value as per 31 December, based on:
		051	0702	Gold jewelry	Emas perhiasan		 the value published by PT Antam for gold and silver. value based on an assessment from a public appraisal office value from a DJP appraisal, if requested by the taxpayer. fair value based on the taxpayer's assessment. If the market value is denominated in foreign currencies, it should be converted to IDR using the exchange rate prevailing at the end of the tax year. Notes (only fill out if the asset is related to the implementation of the PPS program).
		052	0703	Non-gold bars	Batangan non-emas	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
			0704	Non-gold jewelry	Perhiasan non-emas		
6			0705	Gems (e.g. diamonds, precious stones, etc.)	Permata		
		053	0706	Art and antiques	Barang-barang seni dan antik		
		054	0707	Specialized sports equipment	Peralatan olahraga khusus		
		055	0708	Electronic equipment	Peralatan elektronik		
		-	0709	Household furniture	Perabot rumah tangga		
		-	0710	Office equipment	Peralatan kantor		
		054	0711	Jet skis	Jet ski		
		023	0712	Business inventory	Persediaan usaha		
			0799	Other assets (e.g. golf memberships)	Harta lainnya		

Liabilities

There were no changes to the liability codes or categories. But the new regulation requires additional information, as follows:

Information to be declared							
Old regulations	Additional information required in the new regulation						
 Liability codes Type of loan Year acquired Outstanding amount as per 31 December of the respective year Notes (if any; for example, bank name or the amount in the original currency). 	 Lender's NPWP and name Creditor country Notes (only fill out if the loan is related to the implementation of the PPS program). 						

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