

Clop Ransomware – Honing its techniques



Clop Ransomware, akin to the Russian affiliated CryptoMix ransomware family was discovered in Feb 2019. While known for its numerous high-profile attacks targeting Windows Operating System, instances of a nascent Linux variant making rounds have been identified recently. The group majorly targets US, Spain, Brazil, Turkey, etc. focusing on sectors like healthcare, finance, media, energy and educational institutions.

Clop targets organizations rather than individuals and employs multiple methods for initial access. These include using spearphishing, maldocs, exposed RDP/SMB/WinRM services & malware droppers like Get2 and TrueBot to deliver payloads. Further, the necessary tools are downloaded using the initial loader payloads. FlawedAmmyy RAT is used to extract system information such as processes, registries, antivirus, networks, etc. and to communicate with C2 for next stage. Persistence is achieved by writing itself to Run registry. Admin shares/SMB vulnerabilities are then leveraged to laterally move to compromise AD server for maximum impact. Also, Cobalt Strike & TinyMet are used for post-exploitation C2 activities. The main ransomware executable is distributed to all systems & detonated via AD admin account by running remote WMI commands PowerShell scripts. It also evades detection by utilizing application shimming technique and deletes shadow copies to prevent recovery. The encryption routine involves encryption of each file with a unique key and in-turn encrypting those keys with another key.

Clop is known to use extensive extortion techniques which hinges on data exfiltration through tools like DEWMODE web shell and Teleport. With Clop becoming cross-platform and constantly evolving attack vectors, organizations must secure their network by frequently patching vulnerabilities and by ensuring constant monitoring.

What should you do?

- Monitor Indicators of Compromise (IoCs) in your environment to identify anomalies.
- Ensure your Windows environment is patched to the brim and is protected with multi-factor authentication.
- Conduct a comprehensive, full spectrum, threat assessment exercise to uncover blind spots and improvement areas.

The KPMG Cyber Threat Intelligence Platform is an industry defining, research-based capability for enhanced visibility into cyber threats.

Our machine ingestible feeds and analysis are the result of automated, sensor-based intelligence metrics with dedicated, expert insights of each threat to provide you the appropriate context on a timely basis in industry standard formats such as STIX/TAXII/MISP.

These feeds are additionally co-related with our industry partners and independent research for additional context. The intelligence obtained is then curated from strategic, tactical and operational perspective to give you a wide-ranging view of cyber threats.

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Contact us:

KPMG in India Cyber Response Hotline: +91 9176 471 471

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Indicators of Compromise: IP Addresses

185.99.133[.]153 103.232.123[.]160

Indicators of Compromise: Domains

rsv-box[.]com

gl-box[.]com

ekbgzchl6x2ias37[.]onion

6v4q5w7di74grj2vtmikzgx2tnq5eagyg2cubpcnqrvvee2ijpmprzqd[.]onion

santat7kpllt6iyvqbr7q4amdv6dzrh6paatvyrzl7ry3zm72zigf4ad[.]onion

| Indicators | O+ COMP | nomico. | Hachac |
|------------|-----------|----------|--------|
| THUTCALDIS | OI COIIIL | n omrse. | Hashes |

0403db9fcb37bd8ceec0afd6c3754314

0571bb4ecf3dbf5d5185eabd7d03d455

160fd326a825271e9bd71653ba6f3ee1

1b6e1afbacc63096e4418badb6dec7fa

227a9f4931342f8b49cb3044f66dbf05

279f5beee9d4bf8c54026e78acba61b1

31e0439e6ef1dd29c0db6d96bac59446

35792c5501760071d461e9455aa50730

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3fe02fdd243979106f6d91ae2df8ccff

4431b6302b7d5b1098a61469bdfca982

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569d3ed52f17b12729cef26018c81fb9

592a37d9d808f97c43f45ee515e9c914

5e52f75d17c80dd104ce0da05fdfc362

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73fbfbb0fb34e2696e5f3d9a9d2f6d46

8752a7a052ba75239b86b0da1d483dd7

8bd774fbc6f846992abda69ddabc3fb7

8fc09cb1540a6dea87a078b92c8f2b0a

91b05a8c97429ef315ddb7e00613f133

949670dcded69c76760d87f2271e0631

9ca31cf03258d8f02ab4cd8fccbf284b



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| Indicators of Compromise: Hashes |
|--|
| a93b3daa9460c64c631ad076d8ed126e |
| ae0c9765cc0bc9f4d2ed8970ff77a8d1 |
| ae5cb860f043caa84bf4e11cec758616 |
| afe7f87478ba6dfca15839f958e9b2ef |
| b65646fd89d5860c470112417a54fb2f |
| be3dde8959f32c547fd83bc1f794e726 |
| c41a0e1ddeb85b6326a3dc403a5fd0fa |
| d8df0eee17fa5a361e26d67c43e10f28 |
| dd5cee48cdd586045c5fb059a1120e15 |
| f59d2a3c925f331aae7437dd7ac1a7c8 |
| 09b4c74c0cf18533c8c5022e059b4ce289066830 |
| 0a7ab8cc60b04e66be11eb41672991482b9c0656 |
| 16f48624ea2a575e1bdceb4ac6151d97d4de80b6 |
| 21bdec0a974ae0f811e056ce8c7e237fd7c220c1 |
| 2950a3fcdd4e52e2b9469a33eee1012ef58e72b6 |
| 2a870e331c2322ed00b22d418173e57c87db71bf |
| 37269b8d4115f0bdef96483b1de4593b95119b93 |
| 37a62c93ba0971ed7f77f5842d8c9b8a4475866c |
| 3c8e60ce5ff0cb21be39d1176d1056f9ef9438fa |
| 40b7b386c2c6944a6571c6dcfb23aaae026e8e82 |
| 46b02cc186b85e11c3d59790c3a0bfd2ae1f82a5 |
| 4d885d757d00e8abf8c4993bc49886d12c250c44 |
| 4fa2b95b7cde72ff81554cfbddc31bbf77530d4d |
| 51e0095668356f13b652d25a89aa2f67259e3299 |
| 57d589642b57f034cd1439fee637f0325cf5b4da |
| 6eeef883d209d02a05ae9e6a2f37c6cbf69f4d89 |
| 77ea0fd635a37194efc1f3e0f5012a4704992b0e |
| 7d97a6b6a8d171c251a7f9d236399ae5518efa52 |
| 87e8d54eb7a494649724804f5cb8f4276090068d |
| 98fe0eb11fcccef4785e433f8c837371ae6eec41 |
| 9d59ee5fc7898493b855b0673d11c886882c5c1d |
| a1a628cca993f9455d22ca2c248ddca7e743683e |
| a6e940b1bd92864b742fbd5ed9b2ef763d788ea7 |
| a71c9c0ca01a163ea6c0b1544d0833b57a0adcb4 |
| |



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| ac71b646b0237b487c08478736b58f208a98eebf ba5c5b5cbd6abdf64131722240703fb585ee8b56 c41749901740d032b8cff0e397f6c3e26d05df76 ccd147cea99c1b2e15f193a761f7a5be8da850e8 d613f01ed5cb636feeb5d6b6843cb1686b7b7980 e1fb096873ac5ca990dda56d381f676178159885 e38bca5d39d1cfbfbcac23949700fe24a6aa5d89 e473e5b82ce65cb58fde4956ae529453eb0ec24f |
|---|
| c41749901740d032b8cff0e397f6c3e26d05df76 ccd147cea99c1b2e15f193a761f7a5be8da850e8 d613f01ed5cb636feeb5d6b6843cb1686b7b7980 e1fb096873ac5ca990dda56d381f676178159885 e38bca5d39d1cfbfbcac23949700fe24a6aa5d89 |
| ccd147cea99c1b2e15f193a761f7a5be8da850e8 d613f01ed5cb636feeb5d6b6843cb1686b7b7980 e1fb096873ac5ca990dda56d381f676178159885 e38bca5d39d1cfbfbcac23949700fe24a6aa5d89 |
| d613f01ed5cb636feeb5d6b6843cb1686b7b7980 e1fb096873ac5ca990dda56d381f676178159885 e38bca5d39d1cfbfbcac23949700fe24a6aa5d89 |
| e1fb096873ac5ca990dda56d381f676178159885 e38bca5d39d1cfbfbcac23949700fe24a6aa5d89 |
| e38bca5d39d1cfbfbcac23949700fe24a6aa5d89 |
| |
| e473e5b82ce65cb58fde4956ae529453eb0ec24f |
| |
| ec2a3e9e9e472488b7540227448c1794ee7a5be6 |
| f4492b2df9176514a41067140749a54a1cfc3c49 |
| 09d6dab9b70a74f61c41eaa485b37de9a40c86b6d2eae7413db11b4e6a8256ef |
| 0d19f60423cb2128555e831dc340152f9588c99f3e47d64f0bb4206a6213d579 |
| 102010727c6fbcd9da02d04ede1a8521ba2355d32da849226e96ef052c080b56 |
| 2f29950640d024779134334cad79e2013871afa08c7be94356694db12ee437e2 |
| 31829479fa5b094ca3cfd0222e61295fff4821b778e5a7bd228b0c31f8a3cc44 |
| 3320f11728458d01eef62e10e48897ec1c2277c1fe1aa2d471a16b4dccfc1207 |
| 35b0b54d13f50571239732421818c682fbe83075a4a961b20a7570610348aecc |
| 389e03b1a1fd1c527d48df74d3c26a0483a5b105f36841193172f1ee80e62c1b |
| 3ee9b22827cb259f3d69ab974c632cefde71c61b4a9505cec06823076a2f898e |
| 408af0af7419f67d396f754f01d4757ea89355ad19f71942f8d44c0d5515eec8 |
| 46cd508b7e77bb2c1d47f7fef0042a13c516f8163f9373ef9dfac180131c65ed |
| 6d115ae4c32d01a073185df95d3441d51065340ead1eada0efda6975214d1920 |
| 7ada1228c791de703e2a51b1498bc955f14433f65d33342753fdb81bb35e5886 |
| 7e91ff12d3f26982473c38a3ae99bfaf0b2966e85046ebed09709b6af797ef66 |
| 85c42e1504bdce63c59361fb9b721a15a80234e0272248f9ed7eb5f9ba7b3203 |
| 8e1bbe4cedeb7c334fe780ab3fb589fe30ed976153618ac3402a5edff1b17d64 |
| 929b7bf174638ff8cb158f4e00bc41ed69f1d2afd41ea3c9ee3b0c7dacdfa238 |
| a9741b16f4169f56ae0f2e49c87f3c5360ed5ab4370e6d16bd86179999f11795 |
| ad320839e01df160c5feb0e89131521719a65ab11c952f33e03d802ecee3f51f |
| af1d155a0b36c14626b2bf9394c1b460d198c9dd96eb57fac06d38e36b805460 |
| bc59ff12f71e9c8234c5e335d48f308207f6accfad3e953f447e7de1504e57af |
| c150954e5fdfc100fbb74258cad6ef2595c239c105ff216b1d9a759c0104be04 |
| c5f995d04720cd53f6d12364212231e05ea27ed2cff37abba22b87a73e9dac78 |
| c793a9225d799150538f058c886e2806083f6bc33813a3bd8231ab2775b7ec2f |



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| Indicators of Compromise: Hashes |
|--|
| cb36503c08506fca731f0624fda1f7462b7f0f025a408596db1207d82174796a |
| cf0a24f1cdf5258c132102841d5b13e1c6978d9316ba4005076606dc60ec761b |
| cff818453138dcd8238f87b33a84e1bc1d560dea80c8d2412e1eb3f7242b27da |
| d0cde86d47219e9c56b717f55dcdb01b0566344c13aa671613598cab427345b9 |
| dd2f458a29b666bbfe5a5dbf6a36c906d0140e0ae15b599e8b4da1863e7e41ff |
| e19d8919f4cb6c1ef8c7f3929d41e8a1a780132cb10f8b80698c8498028d16eb |
| e48900dc697582db4655569bb844602ced3ad2b10b507223912048f1f3039ac6 |
| eba8a0fe7b3724c4332fa126ef27daeca32e1dc9265c8bc5ae015b439744e989 |
| f1b8c7b2d20040f1dd9728de9808925fdcf035a1a289d42f63e5faa967f50664 |
| 00e815ade8f3ad89a7726da8edd168df13f96ccb6c3daaf995aa9428bfb9ecf1 |