

# Artificial intelligence in the insurance industry

**Insights of the Malaysian market** 

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### **Foreword**

The insurance industry is transforming, where personalized products, instant decision-making and seamless operations are becoming the new norm. A significant number of insurers have already launched digital transformation initiatives, demonstrating strong confidence in making technology and digitalization the centerpiece of their modernization strategies. According to KPMG's Insurance CEO Outlook, nearly 73% of CEOs see artificial intelligence (AI) as the top investment priority, even amidst economic uncertainties.

Al technology offers immense value to the local insurance industry, with an anticipated annual growth rate of 28.5% between 2024 and 2030, potentially leading to a market value of US\$3.59 billion by 2030.1 From streamlining claims processing and risk assessments to enabling personalized services and combating cyber threats, Al is poised to handle intricate, time-consuming tasks and revolutionize operational processes, which contributes to the growing enthusiasm for its adoption.

Despite this optimism, the broader adoption of AI across the sector has been slow, often limited to specific functions. Concerns about the accuracy of AI outputs persist, with ethical issues and the lack of regulatory clarity being the most pressing concerns raised by CEOs.

In this report, we address the challenges and opportunities presented by AI and introduce a practical framework designed to help organizations evaluate their progress, set clear priorities, and implement actionable plans for largerscale Al integration.

By embracing these advancements, insurers can drive innovation, stay ahead of the curve and better serve their customers in a changing landscape shaped by Al.



**Mok Wan Kong** Partner, Head of Insurance **KPMG** in Malaysia

1. Artificial Intelligence – Malaysia, Statista Market Insights, 2024



### Harnessing the power of Alin insurance

By harnessing the power of artificial intelligence (AI), insurers are unlocking endless possibilities for innovation, transforming data into valuable insights that reshape customer experiences and redefine industry operations. With the ability to streamline processes and connect data from various systems, AI empowers insurers to be more agile and responsive to customer needs, resulting in a customer-focused insurance landscape that is always one step ahead.

In Malaysia, many insurers are embracing AI to revolutionize customer experience by introducing tech-driven solutions. This includes leveraging AI technologies to enable personalized insurance products, virtual assistants and chatbots, e-KYC for digital customer onboarding, and automated fraud detection systems.<sup>2</sup> These advancements not only orchestrate a seamless customer journey but also elevate operational efficiency, ensuring businesses remain responsive to the evolving market landscape.

While AI presents abundant opportunities, it also introduces challenges such as data privacy, algorithmic bias, traceability and potential conflicts of interest. As the adoption of AI intensifies, managing these risks will become a priority for insurers and regulators alike.

Unlocking the transformative power of AI will require insurers to prioritize trust, talent and value creation in their strategies, fostering a culture of innovation and adaptability that fundamentally revolutionizes how insurance companies operate.

2. <u>Financial Stability Review 2nd Half 2022</u>, Bank Negara Malaysia, 2022



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As we navigate the evolving landscape of Al-driven customer experiences, it's essential to acknowledge the profound impact these technologies have on both businesses and their customers. Embracing innovation requires us to balance advanced technology with the human touch, which is vital for creating exceptional customer experiences.



Alvin Gan

Partner, Head of
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## Artificial Intelligence (AI) by the numbers

Both KPMG's 2023 CEO Outlook and Global Tech Report have highlighted that insurers are increasingly adopting emerging technologies, with AI being recognized as one of the most important advancements shaping the future of the insurance industry.

70%

CEOs have identified AI as a top investment priority

**72%** 

Digital leaders have experienced wide range of benefits, including increase in employee productivity, improved customer engagement, lower costs and greater efficiencies.

**57%** 

Believes that AI and machine learning, including generative AI, will be important in helping them achieve their business objectives over the next three years.

### **Benefits of Al**

The adoption of AI requires insurers to continuously evaluate both its advantages and challenges. As technology rapidly evolves, industry players must stay current with changes and re-evaluate strategies to achieve the desired results. industries must stay informed and regularly reassess strategies to achieve optimal outcomes. Embracing AI requires a fundamental shift in business operations and organizational culture, but the potential benefits for the insurance industry are significant and far-reaching, which include the ability to:



Enhance customer engagement



Support new business development



Provide new upsell/ cross-sell opportunities



Add new features to existing products



Raise employee satisfaction levels



### Aluse cases within the insurance sector

The adoption of AI in the insurance industry can unlock valuable data insights, enabling more informed decision-making in risk assessment and underwriting. Additionally, automation allows human resources to focus on more complex, value-added tasks, enhancing overall operational efficiency.

According to a KPMG survey of executives from the financial services sector<sup>3</sup>, more organizations plan to experimenting on AI in the next 12 months. The potential use cases are:



**Fraud detection** 



**Risk Management** 



Chatbots and virtual assistants



**Al-enabled marketing** – By analyzing market trends, customer preferences and branding guidelines, Al can help insurers identify leads as well as tailor sales scripts and marketing materials that can better target potential customers.

Optimization of affordability and sustainability assessments – AI can enable the provision of comprehensive insights and tailored suggestions on products that align with customers' financial capabilities, life targets, risk tolerance and preferences.

Chatbots improving customer experience – the availability of chatbots can allow insurers to answer client's inquiries from anywhere and at any time.

### **Policy Administration**

**Automation of repetitive tasks** – Al can automate policy administration processes by extracting relevant information from application forms, validating data, and generating policy documents. This helps to save costs and reduce manual errors.

**Customization of policies** – by analyzing real-time data, Al can help tailor-make policies with optimal costs and values – offering the lowest premium with the maximum coverage – for better customer outcomes.

### Claims Management

**Precise fraud detection** – Al can detect potential claims fraud precisely and efficiently by performing pattern and image analysis, helping to mitigate fraud risks and reduce financial losses.

**More accurate claims estimation** – Al algorithms can match claims details against policy coverage, and more efficiently and accurately determine the eligible amount to be claimed and reserved based on policy limits, deductibles, and exclusions.

### Product Development

**Driving innovation** – Al can support agile product development by identifying gaps and suggesting new product concepts, with the capability to analyze market trends, customer feedback and other data sources.

### Model Risk Management

**Al-powered model risk management** – forecasting accuracy can be improved y using Al for model risk management such as back-testing and model variation, and stress testing, optimizing the variable selection process and enabling richer data segmentation.



## Leveraging Al technologies to enhance operational processes and customer interactions

Etiqa Insurance & Takaful has launched several Al initiatives to enhance its agency recruitment process and customer experience.<sup>4</sup> By leveraging Al technologies in the following use cases, Etiqa has achieved significant improvements in their services:

### Intelligent fraud monitoring

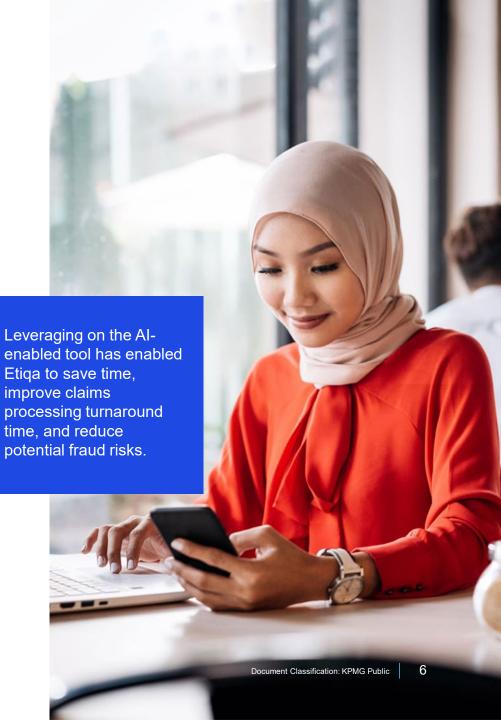
By implementing an Al-enabled intelligent fraud monitoring tool, Etiqa can analyze processed data to identify potential fraud risks. This tool applies Al to screen claims that are processed electronically, enabling an instant and real-time detection of suspicious claims.

Integrated with the eClaims platform, the intelligent fraud monitoring tool processes structured data points to identify suspicious claims, which are then referred to the fraud investigation team. Non-fraudulent claims follow the standard process, while fraudulent ones are rejected.

The tool enable insurers to quickly aggregate various data points to help insurers quickly identify fraudulent activity. As a result, claims processing is enhanced, which reduce costs, improve turnaround time, and enable more personalized assistance to customers.

4. Solutions: Al a game changer in combating automotive insurance fraud, The Edge, May 2023





## Provide Al-enabled personalized coverage for new generation

Tune Protect Life, a digital-first life insurer in Malaysia has launched FLEXIOne, a product that employs artificial intelligence (AI) to afford personalized life, medical, and critical illness coverage <sup>5</sup>. Targeted primarily at millennials and Gen Z, this innovative solution tailors services to individual budgets and coverage needs through the following features:

### **Personalized Experience**

FLEXIOne uses AI to guide customers through the buying process and suggest personalized plans based on customer data

### **Ease of Purchase**

With the help of the Al-virtual assistant, Tracy, the product simplifies the buying process, offering online purchases and flexible coverage

### **Accessibility and Quick Service**

Through a robust digital infrastructure, the insurer enhances customer experience by ensuring quick access to services, swift responses, and efficient claims processes

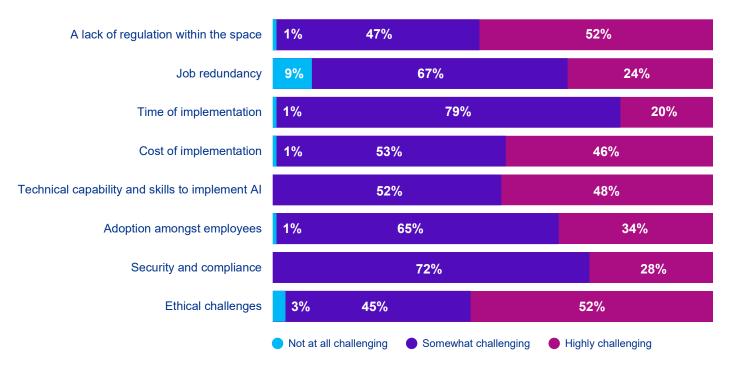
5. <u>Tune Protect Life Launches Al-Powered Insurance Tailored for Millennials and Gen Z</u>, Fintech News Malaysia, January 2024





## Potential risks and considerations of using Al

Despite the numerous use cases for AI adoption, significant attention must also be paid to its ethical implications and regulatory considerations. This concern is echoed by global CEOs in KPMG's 2023 Global CEO Outlook, where, despite their strong commitment to increasing AI investments, they fully acknowledge the potential risks associated with emerging technologies. Additionally, other factors such as security and compliance, fostering AI adoption amongst employees, acquiring the necessary technical skills for implementation, and managing time and cost, all present potential hurdles.





In response to the associated risks and challenges, governments, and regulators worldwide, including Malaysia, are taking a more proactive approach in establishing requirements and guidelines to regulate the use of Al.

- Malaysia has recently introduced its National Guidelines on Artificial Intelligence Governance (AIGE) to create a robust framework for users, policymakers, and AI technology providers. This initiative supports the implementation of Malaysia's National AI Roadmap 2021 – 2025 and promotes responsible AI practices in line with the seven (7) principles outlined in the guidelines. It is expected to enhance the existing legislation, including the Cybersecurity Act 2024 and the recently amended Personal Data Protection Act 2010.6
- The BNM Regulatory Sandbox, operationalized in February 2024, has enabled financial institutions to test Al-driven use cases, overcoming regulatory barriers while offering BNM insights into the opportunities and risks of these innovations<sup>7</sup>. It has already supported the trials for digital remittance, e-KYC, Buy-Now-Pay-Later, and digital insurance models, digital marketplaces, and innovative business models, including both digital insurance and digital takaful businesses.



Launch of AIGE Guidelines: Promoting Responsible and Ethical Al Governance in Malaysia, Malaysiakini, September 2024

Policy Document on Fintech Regulatory Sandbox Framework, Bank Negara Malaysia, February 2024

### Trusted Al: Move from risk to opportunity



KPMG's Trusted AI is a strategic approach that encompasses frameworks, controls, processes and tools to ensure AI systems are being designed and deployed in a trustworthy and ethical manner so that companies can drive value. We recognize that responsible AI deployment presents complex business, regulatory, and technical challenges, and we are committed to helping clients navigate and implement these practices effectively.



### **Fairness**

Help enable Al models to be free from bias and remain equitable



### Reliability

Help ensure Al systems perform at the desired level of precision and consistency



### **Explainability**

Help enable the understanding and document of Al algorithms



### **Data integrity**

Help embed trust with data quality, governance, and enrichment steps



### **Accountability**

Help establish mechanisms to drive ownership and responsibility



### Safety

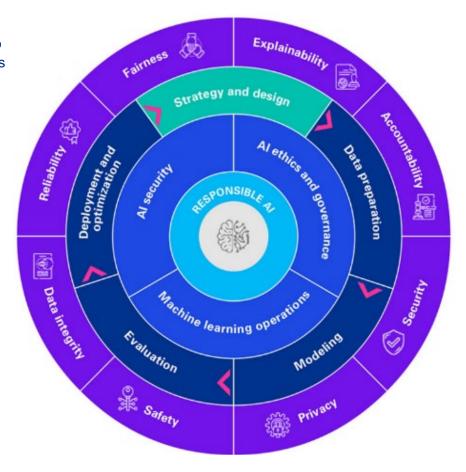
Safeguard against negative impact to human, businesses and property

### **Security**

Safeguard against unauthorized access, corruption, or other attacks

### **Privacy**

Help ensure compliance with applicable data privacy and protection regulations





### KPMG's approach to transformation

Prioritizing when, where and how much to invest your AI transformation in the future can be a complex decision. At KPMG, we have helped insurers around the globe in transforming their businesses by optimizing the use of technology and data.

Leveraging various technology alliances, KPMG professionals help insurers integrate cutting-edge tech solutions into their operating models, utilizing these innovations to drive efficiency, scalability, and growth on both local and global levels.



### **Strategize and Plan**

The strategy begins with an assessment of people, process, data and technologies and lays the journey to adopt and scale AI capabilities, including how to embed into the AI portfolio.

- Digital transformation strategy
- Al strategy
- · Al readiness assessment
- Al implementation support



### **Ideate and Incubate**

From ideating to functional proofs of concept in our MVP garage, we help clients crystallize their AI strategy, incubate solutions and develop a prioritized roadmap of AI use cases that address specific pain points and capitalize on growth opportunities.

- · Al value case assessment
- Digital roadmap
- Al use case PoC



### **Implement and Activate**

We offer comprehensive services that range from establishing a data strategy for your organization to implementing AI technologies, ensuring reliable data quality from start to finish to guarantee your AI solution fulfills its potential.

- · Enterprise data strategy
- Data platform design & implementation
- Data & analytics design & Implementation
- Al tool design & implementation



### **Future of Work**

We help client to leverage Al tools to automate common tasks, allowing them to focus on key priorities. We also help design workforce strategies for thriving in an Al-driven environment.

- · IT operating model
- Change management



### **Trusted Al**

From strategy and design through to implementation and ongoing operations, our Trusted AI practice is geared to handle the associated risks posed by generative AI, including trust, compliance, security, privacy and ethical concerns.

Al risk assessment





### **Connect with us**

Reach out to KPMG's team of professionals to discover how your organization can effectively leverage on Al to unlock sustainable growth.



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