

Retail & Consumer markets

Sector update

**KPMG** Corporate Finance

The Netherlands

2022 Q2



### Retail & Consumer markets - Sector update

#### Introduction

Despite the turmoil in the market, caused by factors such as the Ukraine crisis, inflation and freight costs, M&A volumes were still quite high. At the same time, we did see some consumer market transactions being paused or delayed over current trading issues or increased caution of buyers with regards to 'discretionary spending'.

#### **Transactions**

Sanctions on Russia necessitated the buy out of Signature Foods from Pamplona by management and key employees. Management obtained a vendor loan from Pamplona, on which no interest or amortization payments will be made until after expiration of the sanctions. If the sanctions are still in place after 10 years, the amount due will be paid over to charity.

Nooteboom textiles, a fabrics wholesaler, was sold by Egeria to Bencis, with KPMG advising Egeria, just as KPMG had advised on the sale to Egeria some 5 years earlier. Nooteboom aims to further expand its international presence and B-2-B e-commerce activities with the support of Bencis.

SHI, a large wholesaler of DIY products with EUR 135m turnover in 2021, was sold by Hoge Dennen to Edco, making it the second large add-on for Edco in 13 months after the investment by Rivean. Edelman, with EUR 150m turnover in 2021 was the first add-on.

#### Inflation

Inflation in the food sector remained high in the second quarter. Unilever reported an average price increase of 11%, saying at the same time it could pass on ~70% of cost increases to consumers. They also reported loss of market share to private label in Europe, in ice cream, coffee and yoghurt. This effect was less visible in personal care.

### Freight cost

Freight cost for inbound transport from China have come down further and are now around USD 9,000 (Shanghai – Rotterdam) vs around USD 11,000 at the end of Q1 (with the highest point of close to USD 15,000 in October 2021). If these rates continue to ease, it should give some welcome relief to the non-food consumer sector.

### Interest rates & stock prices

Stock prices are severely under pressure, especially in non-food, as can be seen from the abundance of red in the chart at the end of this newsletter. In combination with higher interest rates, this will likely start to impact M&A valuations. E-commerce stocks in particular saw a dramatic 'post-covid' adjustment. In food, the private label companies are clearly outperforming branded companies, suggesting that investors expect volume gains for private label to more than offset cost pressure.

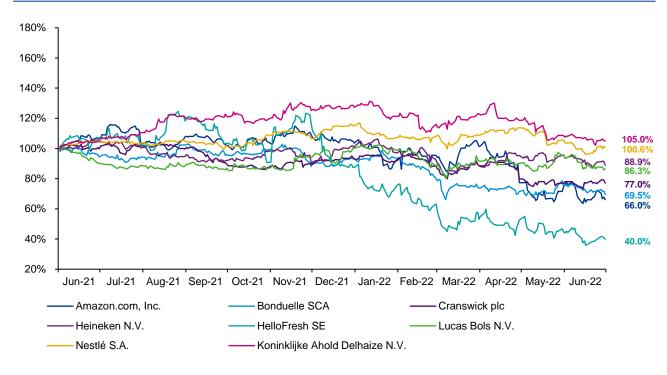


Nooteboom textiles, a Dutch fabrics wholesaler was sold by Egeria to Bencis, with KPMG advising Egeria

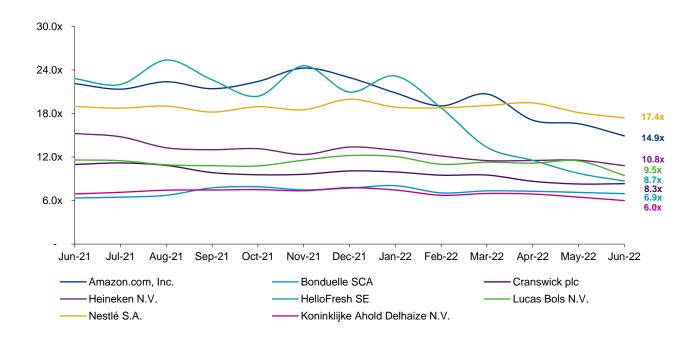


## Retail & Consumer markets – Sector update Valuation development

### Share prices indexed (June 2021 – June 2022)



### Enterprise value to NTM EBITDA OTC (June 2021- June 2022)





### Retail & Consumer markets – Sector update Selected M&A deals

### M&A transactions in EU (April 2022 - June 2022)

Date	Target	Country	Description	Bidder	Seller
30-Jun	Ellos Group	SE	Home and fashion e-commerce group	Nordic Capital	FNG
29-Jun	Åhléns	SE	Chain of department stores	Axcent Of Scandinavia; Härstedt & Jansson Invest	Axel Johnson
27-Jun	Onlinecars	AT	Refurbished vehicles seller	Aramis Group	-
23-Jun	Havea Group	FR	Provider of food supplements and baby care products	BC Partners; Existing Management	3i Group; Cathay Capital
09-Jun	Morphy Richards	UK	Home appliances brand	Donlim <sup>(1)</sup>	The Glen Dimplex Group
09-Jun	Invivo Retail	FR	Gardening, pet supplies, lifestyle and food distributer	2MX Organic	InVivo Group
02-Jun	Natra	ES	Chocolates and cocoa products producer	CapVest Equity Partners	InvestIndustrial
31-May	Byredo	SE	Luxury brand	Puig	-
30-May	Tura Scandinavia	SE	Distributor of accessories for consumer electronics	Spacett	Voxson Carl-L Eriksson
17-May	Clicars Spain	ES	Online car trading platform	Aramis Group	Seaya Ventures
11-May	Swedish Match	SE	Tobacco and nicotine products maker	Philip Morris International	-
05-May	McColl's Retail Group	UK	Convenience store and newsagents chain	WM Morrison Supermarkets	-
25-Apr	FULFIL Nutrition	IE	Vitamin and protein bar producer	Ferrero Group	-
11-Apr	Irca	IT	Dessert ingredients maker	Advent International	Carlyle Group



### M&A transactions in the Netherlands<sup>(2)</sup> (April 2022 – June 2022)

Date	Target	Country	Description	Bidder	Seller		
28-Jun	Horizon Natuurvoeding	NL	Produces nut pastes & distributes nuts, dried fruits and seeds	Anders Invest	-		
27-Jun	Mid Ocean Group	NL	Wholesaler of promotional products	Solo Group	-		
20-Jun	De Hobbyist	NL	Distributor of BMW motorcycle parts	Powersports Distribution Group	Mulsicht Beheer		
15-Jun	BigAirBag (70% stake)	NL	Manufacturer of airbags for sports and leisure applications	Δheo			
20-May	Nooteboom Textiel	NL	Fabric wholesaler	Bencis Capital Partners	Egeria Capital Management		
19-May	Meatless	NL	Producer of textured plant-based ingredients	Beneo	-		
19-May	SHI	NL	Wholesaler of home improvement essentials	EDCO	De Hoge Dennen Capital PE		
18-May	Royal Leerdam Crystal	NL	Producer of glassware products	Anders Invest	Libbey Glass		
06-May	Mart Kralt	NL	Wholesale florist	Capital A Investment Partners	-		
02-May	Karl Lagerfeld (Remaining 81% stake)	NL	Apparel company	G-III Apparel Group	Apax Partners		
28-Apr	Starline	NL	Producer of swimming pools, whirlpools and related products	CF Group France	Princeps Aqua		
27-Apr	Signature Foods	NL	Producer of spreadable salads	Management	Pamplona Capital Management		
22-Apr	Its About Romi	NL	Wholesaler of decorative lighting and home accessories	BG Light	Company founders		
22-Apr	Greenlab	NL	E-retailer of garden products	Management	Kleine Beer Beheer		

Notes: (1) Guangdong Xinbao Electrical Appliances (Xinbao), which trades under the brand Donlim; (2) Transactions in which the target is Netherlands-based. Sources: S&P Capital IO. Mergermarket. KPMG analysis



## Retail & Consumer markets – Sector update Selected news items and commodity prices



### News in Europe (April 2022 - June 2022)

### Food and beverage sector

Italian rice producer **Riso Gallo** plans at least three acquisitions; Italian vinegar producer **De Nigris** is considering M&A in vinegar and food sectors; Polish confectionery company **Lotte Wedel** considers an acquisition in Central Europe; British consumer group **Reckitt Benckiser** debates canceling infant nutrition division sale; Sweden-based food-tech and FMCG company **Humble Group** received €51.3m in funding from new and existing investors through a directed share issue.

### Non-food and retail sector

UK-based online gifting company **Moonpig Group** raised €70.9m of additional revolving credit facilities in connection with the proposed €146.3m acquisition of Buyagift; Italian sportswear company **Dainese** could consider M&A opportunities, and mid-term growth funding options including a listing; Belgian online parapharmacy **Pharmasimple** to receive €200.0m in funding from Alpha Blue Ocean Investment Group; Switzerland-based PE firm **Capvis** is looking for add-ons to its cosmetics platform companies; French natural consumer healthcare group **Havea** to broaden European presence with inorganic growth.



### News in the Netherlands (April 2022 – June 2022)

### Food and beverage sector

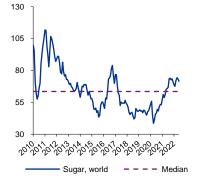
Vegetable-based snack maker **Scelta Products** is on the market; **Rabo Investments** targets the food sector with up to 10 deals planned in 2022; Plant-based cheese producer **Willicroft** received €2.0m in a round of funding co-led by new investors Rockstart and Paulig Incubator.

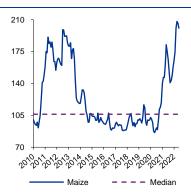
### Non-food and retail sector

Online retailer **Wehkamp** is actively searching for targets; Optics and hearing care chain **Hans Anders** is looking for targets in Europe; Circular bicycle brand **Roetz-Bikes** received €1.8m in growth capital from new investor Veth Investments, and entrepreneurs PimClaassen and Alexander Citters; Natural hair care products manufacturer **NM Beauty Industries** received a round of equity funding, including participation from new investor Eurazeo for a minority stake; Bluegem Capital Partners prepares lighting supplier **Light & Living** for a sale.

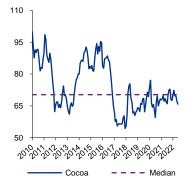
### Commodity prices indexed (January 2010 - June 2022)

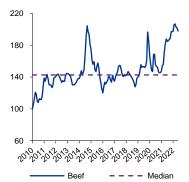












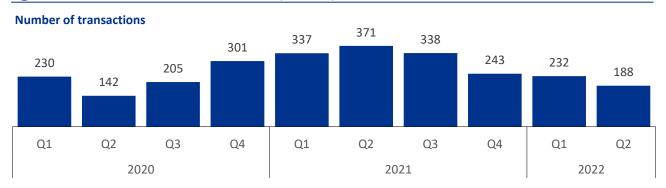
Notes: (1) Food price index includes Oils & Meals, Grains and Other Food (Bananas, Meat beef, Meat chicken, Meat sheep, Oranges, Shrimp, Sugar) Price indices Sources: Mergermarket, S&P Capital IQ, World Bank, company press releases, selected press, KPMG analysis

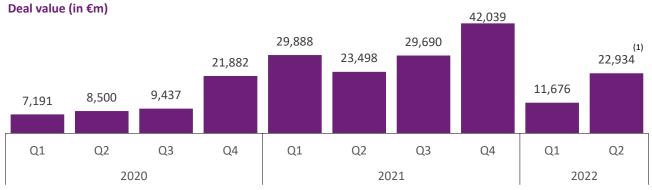


## Retail & Consumer markets – Sector update M&A activity over time



Retail & Consumer markets M&A activity in Europe (Q1 2020 – Q2 2022)

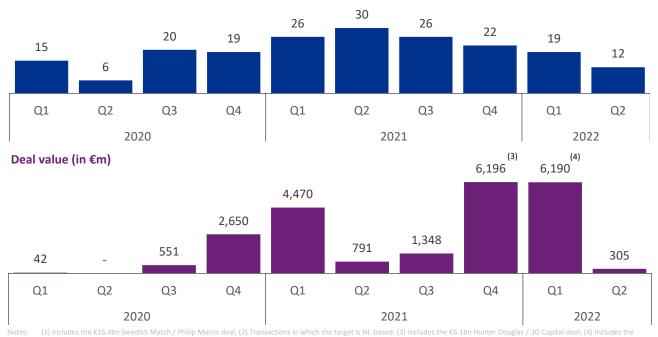






Retail & Consumer markets M&A activity in the Netherlands<sup>(2)</sup> (Q1 2020 – Q2 2022)

### **Number of transactions**



Notes: (1) includes the €1.40h Swedish Match / Philip Morris deal; (2) Transactions in which the target is NL-based; (3) Includes the €6.10h Hunter Douglas / 3G Capital deal; (4) Includes the €4.8bh Refresco Group / KKR deal, and the €1.1bh Hunkemoeller / Parcom Capital and Opportunity Partners deals.

Sources: Mergermarket



# Retail & Consumer markets – Sector update Listed companies

### Valuation multiples | Food and beverages

Company					Sales	EBITDA	EBIT	Enterprise value as a multiple of					
Amening protects	Figures in (€m)		Equity	Enterprise	CAGR	Margin	Margin	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					BIT
Second Compage	Company	Country	value	value	21-'23	21-'23	21-'23	2022-F	2023-F	2022-F	2023-F	2022-F	2023-F
Classwick pic	Animal protein												
Lampy Sached Group DASA	Bell Food Group AG	CH	1,588	2,289	3.0%	7.8%	3.9%	0.5x	0.5x	6.9x	6.6x	13.8x	13.2x
Money ASA   Mo	Cranswick plc	GB	1,897	2,020	7.6%	9.6%	6.7%	0.9x	0.8x	9.2x	8.3x	12.7x	12.0x
Schort Sandrad As (july)  SE 23 413 5.6% 5.7% 2.5% 0.6% 0.4% 0.4% 7.2% 5.8% 13.3% 11.5% Median  1.897 2.898 5.6% 8.6% 8.6% 6.7% 0.5% 0.9% 0.4% 9.1% 8.1% 13.3% 13.5% 13.0% 13.	Lerøy Seafood Group ASA	NO	4,033	4,627	5.2%	20.9%	16.4%	1.9x	1.9x	9.1x	8.1x	12.1x	10.4x
Median   1,877   2,289   5,696   6,796   0,596   0,596   0,586   1,186   13,08   13,08   13,08   13,09   12,000	Mowi ASA	NO	11,221	12,804	10.5%	23.2%	17.1%	2.5x	2.5x	9.8x	9.7x	13.3x	13.7x
Cambin   C	Scandi Standard AB (publ)	SE	223	413	5.6%	5.7%	2.5%	0.4x	0.4x	7.2x	5.8x	19.3x	11.5x
Cambin   C	Median		1,897	2,289	5.6%	9.6%	6.7%	0.9x	0.8x	9.1x	8.1x	13.3x	12.0x
Frimm A G			,	,									
Clambia pic   E   2,850   3,590   12,416   7,416   4,946   0,76	Emmi AG	CH	4,984	5,488	3.7%	10.2%	7.2%	1.3x	1.3x	13.5x	13.0x	18.9x	17.9x
Saputo Inc.  CA 8,691 11,748 71,5 8,64 5,46 11,0 10, 15,54 11,0 25,5 17,6	Glanbia plc				12.4%	7.4%	4.9%	0.7x	0.7x	9.6x	8.7x	14.9x	13.5x
Savencia SA   FR   822   1.665   3.0%   7.3%   4.0%   0.3%   0.3%   0.0mf   omf   7.6%   7.0%   7.0mm   7.6mm   7.6mm	•												
Median   \$3,917   4,548   5,5%   7,9%   5,2%   0,9%   0,8%   13,5%   11,0%   15,5%   15,6%   156%	•												
Series   S		- 110											
Antheuser Busch in New SA/NV   BE   101,745   180,000   6.0%   33.7%   26.0%   33.8%   32.2%   97.0%   92.2   12.8%   12.1x   Cartabherg A/S			3,917	4,543	5.5%	7.9%	5.2%	0.9x	U.8X	13.5X	11.0x	16.9X	15.4X
Carleburg A/S		D.F.	101 745	100 000	C 00/	22.70/	26.00/	2.2	2.2	0.7	0.2	12.0	42.4
Heineken N. N. N. So,077 66,74 14,00% 22.4% 15.7% 25s 23s 11.1% 10.1x 15.6% 14.3x Modin Modin 50,077 66,714 1.40% 22.4% 15.7% 25s 2.3x 11.1x 10.1x 15.6% 14.3x Modin 59,077 66,714 1.00% 22.4% 15.7% 25s 2.3x 10.1x 10.1x 15.6% 14.0x 10.0x 15.0x 14.0x 15.0x 15.0													
Median   50,077   66,714   6.0%   22.4%   15.7%   2.5%   2.3%   10.4%   9.9%   14.9%   14.0%   50.7%	= '												
Spring Sp	Heineken N.V.	NL		66,714			15.7%		2.3x	11.1x	10.1x		14.3x
Davide Campari-Milano N.V. IT 1,346 1,232 10,2% 23,5% 20,3% 4,9% 4,6% 20,8% 18,6% 21,0% 18,6% Permod Ricard SA FR 45,501 54,159 14,6% 31,0% 27,9% 5.1x 4,7x 16,1x 17,0% 20,9% 18,6% Permod Ricard SA FR 45,501 54,159 14,6% 31,0% 27,9% 5.1x 4,7x 16,1x 14,7x 18,2x 16,4x Median 45,501 54,159 14,6% 31,0% 27,9% 5.1x 4,7x 16,1x 14,7x 18,2x 16,4x 14,7x 18,2x 16,4x 14,7x 18,2x 16,4x 14,7x 18,2x 16,4x 14,7x 18,2x 14,2x 14,	Median		50,077	66,714	6.0%	22.4%	15.7%	2.5x	2.3x	10.4x	9.9x	14.9x	14.0x
Diageo pic   Gib   93,323   110,527   13,056   33,445   30,556   6.4x   5.8k   11.95   17.0x   20.0x   18.6x   Median   45,501   54,159   14.6%   31.0%   27.9%   51x   4.7x   16.1x   14.7x   16.2x   16.4x   Median   45,501   54,159   13,056   31.0%   27.9%   51x   4.7x   18.9x   17.0x   20.0x   18.6x   Soft drinks   Strinks   Strink	Spirits												
Pernod Ricard SA FR 4,5,01 54,159 1,4,0% 31,0% 27,9% 51,1 4,7% 16,18 14,7% 18,2% 16,48 Median 45,501 54,159 13,0% 31,0% 27,9% 51,1 4,7% 15,18 17,0% 20,9% 18,6% 50rt drinks  Brilvic plc GB 2,522 3,752 3,752 3,7% 16,3% 12,3% 12,8% 1,7% 10,5% 9,8% 13,8% 13,18 13,18 13,18 17,10 10,5% 9,8% 13,8% 13,18 13,18 13,18 13,18 12,00 11,0 11,0 11,0 11,0 11,0 11,0 11,	Davide Campari-Milano N.V.		11,346	12,232	10.2%	23.5%	20.3%	4.9x	4.6x	20.8x	18.6x		21.9x
Median	Diageo plc	GB	93,523	110,527	13.0%	33.4%	30.5%	6.4x	5.8x	18.9x	17.0x	20.9x	18.6x
Soft drinks Britivi pic	Pernod Ricard SA	FR	45,501	54,159	14.6%	31.0%	27.9%	5.1x	4.7x	16.1x	14.7x	18.2x	16.4x
Brilly pic 68 2,322 3,252 8,7% 16,3% 12,3% 18.8 1.7x 10.5x 9,8x 13.8x 13.1x Conc-Cole Europacific Partners PLC 68 22,374 34,402 13.3% 15.3x 17.1% 12.4% 19.8 11.7x 11.1x 16.6x 15.3x 16c Coca-Cole Europacific Partners PLC 68 22,374 34,402 8.7% 17.1% 12.4% 19.8 19.8 11.7x 11.1x 16.6x 15.3x 16c Coca-Cole Europacific Partners PLC 68 22,374 34,402 8.7% 17.1% 12.4% 19.8 19.8 11.7x 11.1x 16.6x 15.3x 16c Coca-Cole Europacific Partners PLC 69.8 19.91.98 6.5% 32.7% 29.1% nnd nnf 22.6x 21.2x 25.4x 23.7x 18.6x 19.8x 1	Median		45,501	54,159	13.0%	31.0%	27.9%	5.1x	4.7x	18.9x	17.0x	20.9x	18.6x
Coca-Cola Europacific Partners PLC GB 2,374 34,402 11.3% 17.1% 12.4% 2.1% 2.0% 11.7% 11.1% 16.6% 15.3% 17.6% Coca-Cola Company U5 20.881 293,198 6.5% 32.7% 29.1% nnf nnf nf 22.6% 21.2% 25.4% 23.7% 29.1% nnf nnf nnf 22.6% 21.2% 25.4% 23.7% 29.1% 2	Soft drinks												
The Coca-Cola Company US 260,881 293,198 6.5% 32.7% 29.1% nmf nmf 22.6% 21.2% 25.4% 23.7% Median 22,374 34,002 8.7% 17.1% 12.4% 1.9% 1.9% 1.17% 11.1% 16.6% 15.3% Team-def God  Danone S.A. FR 33,351 45,257 6.7% 17.3% 12.7% 1.7% 1.6% 10.5% 9.7% 14.1% 13.3% Ebro Foods, S.A. ES 24,77 2,816 5.6% 12.0% 8.3% 1.1% 1.6% 10.5% 9.7% 14.1% 13.3% Ebro Foods, S.A. CH 308,083 345,230 6.1% 20.7% 17.1% 3.7% 3.5% 17.6% 16.6% 21.7% 20.4% The Kraft Heirz Company US 44,659 63,209 (0.5)% 23.8% 19.9% 26.6% 26.6% 11.1% 10.8% 10.2% 13.8% 13.2% Tool Ingredients  Corbion N.V. N. I. 1,701 2,167 11.9% 12.7% 7.7% 1.6% 1.6% 13.0% 11.4% 21.0% 13.8% 13.2% Tool Ingredients  Corbion N.V. N. I. 1,701 2,167 11.9% 12.7% 7.7% 1.6% 1.6% 13.0% 11.4% 20.7% 13.6% Ebry Median 1.4,515 16.544 9.7% 20.9% 14.5% 3.3% 3.6% 3.6% 18.6% 17.2% 26.8% 24.5% 24	Britvic plc	GB	2,522	3,252	8.7%	16.3%	12.3%	1.8x	1.7x	10.5x	9.8x	13.8x	13.1x
Median	Coca-Cola Europacific Partners PLC	GB	22,374	34,402	11.3%	17.1%	12.4%	2.1x	2.0x	11.7x	11.1x	16.6x	15.3x
Median	•				6.5%	32.7%	29.1%	nmf	nmf	22.6x			23.7x
Dannes S.A.   FR   33,351   45,257   6.7%   17.3%   12.7%   1.7x   1.6x   10.5x   9.7x   14.1x   13.3x   12.5x   12.													
Danone S.A.     FR 33,351			22,374	34,402	0.770	17.170	12.470	1.5%	1.5%	11.77	11.14	10.04	13.34
Ebro Foods, S.A.   ES   2,477   2,816   5.6%   12.0%   8.3%   1.1x   1.0x   9.1x   8.5x   13.3x   12.5x     Nestié S.A.   CH   308,083   345,230   6.1%   20.7%   17.1%   3.7x   3.5x   17.6x   16.6x   21.7x   20.4x     The Kraff Heinz Company   US   44,659   63.09   60.5%   23.8%   19.0%   14.9%   2.6x   2.6x   11.1x   10.8x   13.5x   13.2x     Median   39,005   54,233   5.8%   19.0%   14.9%   2.1x   2.1x   10.8x   10.2x   13.8x   13.2x     Median   39,005   54,233   5.8%   19.0%   14.9%   2.1x   2.1x   10.8x   10.2x   13.8x   13.2x     Median   1,701   2,167   11.9%   12.7%   7.7%   1.6x   1.6x   13.0x   11.4x   21.0x   18.5x     Kerry Group plc   IE   16,287   18.470   7.6%   14.5%   11.1%   2.3x   2.2x   15.5x   14.3x   20.7x   18.6x     Symrise AG   DE   14,515   16,544   9.7%   20.9%   14.5%   3.8x   3.6x   18.6x   17.2x   26.8x   24.5x     Median   14,515   16,544   9.7%   14.5%   11.14   2.3x   2.0x   2.2x   15.5x   14.3x   20.7x   18.6x     Private label Median   14,515   16,544   9.7%   14.5%   11.14   2.3x   2.0x   2.2x   15.5x   14.3x   20.7x   18.6x     Private label Median   14,515   16,544   9.7%   14.5%   11.14   2.3x   2.0x   2.2x   15.5x   14.3x   20.7x   18.6x     Private label Median   14,515   16,544   9.7%   14.5%   13.6x   13.6x   13.6x   17.2x   26.8x   24.5x     Private label Median   14,515   16,544   9.7%   14.5%   13.8%   0.6x   0.6x   9.6x   6.5x   27.3x   12.9x     TreeHouse Foods, Inc.   US   2,241   4,040   6.7%   8.3%   4.2%   0.8x   0.8x   0.8x   0.8x   0.8x   0.8x   10.1x   8.4x     Private label Median   14,515   15,544   9.7%   14.5%   13.8x   0.6x   0.6x   9.6x   6.5x   27.3x   12.9x     TreeHouse Foods, Inc.   US   2,341   4.040   6.7%   8.3%   4.2%   0.8x   0.8x   0.8x   0.8x   0.8x   10.1x   8.4x     Tree House Foods, Inc.   US   2,343   3.3x		ED	22 251	45 257	6.7%	17 2%	12.7%	1 7v	1 6v	10 5v	0 7v	1/1 1v	12 2v
Nestlé S.A.  CH 308,083 345,230 6.1% 20.7% 17.1% 3.7x 3.5x 17.6x 16.6x 21.7x 20.4x The Kraft Heinz Company US 44,659 63,209 (0.5)% 23.8% 19.9% 2.6x 2.6x 11.1x 10.8x 13.5x 13.2x Median 39,005 84,233 8.8% 19.0% 14.9% 2.1x 2.1x 10.8x 10.2x 13.8x 13.2x Food ingredients  Corbion N.V.  NL 1,701 2,167 11.9% 12.7% 7.7% 1.6x 1.6x 13.0x 11.4x 21.0x 18.5x Nerry Group plc IE 16,287 18,470 7.6% 14.5% 11.1% 2.3x 2.2x 15.5x 14.3x 20.7x 18.6x Symrise AG DE 14,515 16,544 9.7% 20.9% 14.5% 3.8x 3.6x 18.6x 17.2x 26.8x 24.5x Median 14,515 16,544 9.7% 20.9% 14.5% 3.8x 3.6x 18.6x 17.2x 26.8x 24.5x Median 14,515 16,544 9.7% 20.9% 14.5% 3.8x 3.6x 18.6x 17.2x 26.8x 24.5x Median 16,544 9.7% 20.9% 14.5% 3.8x 3.6x 18.6x 17.2x 26.8x 24.5x Median 17.2x 26.8x 24.5x													
The Kraft Heinz Company US 44,659 63,209 (0.5)% 23.8% 19.9% 2.6% 2.6% 11.1% 10.8% 13.5% 13.2% Median 39,005 54,233 5.8% 19.0% 14.9% 2.1% 2.1% 10.8% 10.2% 13.8% 13.2% Food ingredients  Cortion N.V. NL 1,701 2,167 11.9% 12.7% 7.7% 1.6% 1.6% 13.0% 11.4% 21.0% 18.5% Kerry Group pic IE 16,287 18,470 7.6% 14.5% 11.1% 2.3% 2.2% 15.5% 14.3% 20.7% 18.6% Symrise AG DE 14,515 16,544 9.7% 14.5% 11.1% 2.3% 2.2% 15.5% 14.3% 20.7% 18.6% Private label  Medrian 14,515 16,544 9.7% 14.5% 11.1% 2.3% 2.2% 15.5% 14.3% 20.7% 18.6% Private label  Medrian 14,515 16,544 9.7% 14.5% 11.1% 2.3% 2.2% 15.5% 14.3% 20.7% 18.6% Private label  Medrian 14,515 16,544 9.7% 14.5% 11.1% 2.3% 2.2% 15.5% 14.3% 20.7% 18.6% Private label  Medrian 16,544 9.7% 14.5% 11.1% 2.3% 2.2% 15.5% 14.3% 21.0% 18.6% Private label  Medrian 6													
Median   39,005   54,233   5.8%   19.0%   14.9%   2.1x   2.1x   10.8x   10.2x   13.8x   13.2x   13.6x   15.6x   10.6x   10.6													
Foot ingredients		US											
Corbion N.V. NL 1,701 2,167 11.9% 12.7% 7.7% 1.6x 1.6x 13.0x 11.4x 21.0x 18.5x Kerry Group plc IE 16,287 15,470 7.6% 14.5% 11.1% 2.3x 2.2x 15.5x 14.3x 20.7x 18.6x Symrise AG DE 14,515 16,544 9.7% 20.9% 14.5% 3.8x 3.6x 18.6x 17.2x 26.8x 24.5x Median 14,515 16,544 9.7% 14.5% 11.1% 2.3x 2.2x 15.5x 14.3x 21.0x 18.6x Private label  McBride plc GB 31 204 10.2% 2.6% (0.0)% 0.3x 0.2x nmf 7.6x nmf nmf Ontex Group NV BE 605 1,354 8.7% 8.0% 3.8% 0.6x 0.6x 9.6x 6.5x 27.3x 12.9x TreeHouse Foods, Inc. U5 2,241 4,040 6.7% 8.9% 4.2% 0.8x 0.6x 0.6x 9.9x 7.6x 25.6x 14.3x Fresh produce Fresh Del Monte Produce Inc. KY 1,351 2,188 3.2% 4.8% 2.6% 0.5x 0.5x 0.5x 10.6x 9.3x 20.2x 16.1x Greenyard NV BE 370 930 1.8% 2.9% 1.3% 0.2x 0.2x 8.2x 5.3x 17.0x 13.1x Dole plc IE 768 2,625 20.0% 3.0% 1.6% 0.3x 0.3x 0.3x 7.0x 6.3x 11.7x 10.1x Median 768 2,188 3.2% 3.0% 1.6% 0.3x 0.3x 0.3x 7.0x 6.3x 11.7x 10.1x Median 768 2,188 3.2% 3.0% 1.6% 7.9% 1.3x 1.3x 12.6x 11.8x 17.6x 16.1x Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V. MX 13,757 20,560 8.7% 13.3% 9.1% 1.1.7% 5.0% 0.8x 0.7x 6.6x 6.0x 14.3x 11.8x 17.6x 16.1x Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V. MX 13,757 20,560 8.7% 13.3% 9.1% 1.1.7x 1.1.1x 1.1x 1.1x 1.0x 9.9x 1.6x 12.6x 11.4x 12.6x 11.4x 12.6x 11.4x 12.4x 12.6x 12.4x 12.6x 11.4x 12.4x 12.6x 12.4x 12			39,005	54,233	5.8%	19.0%	14.9%	2.1x	2.1x	10.8x	10.2x	13.8x	13.2x
Kerry Group pic         IE         16,287         18,470         7.6%         14.5%         11.1%         2.3x         2.2x         15.5x         14.3x         20.7x         18.6x         Symrise AG         DE         14,515         16,544         9.7%         20.9%         14.5%         3.8x         3.6x         18.6x         17.2x         26.8x         24.5x           Median         14,515         16,544         9.7%         14.5%         11.1%         2.3x         2.2x         15.5x         14.3x         21.0x         18.6x           Private label         McBride pic         GB         31         204         10.2%         2.6%         (0.0%         0.3x         0.2x         nmf         7.6x         nmf         nmf           Ontex Group NV         BE         605         1,354         3.8%         8.0%         3.8%         0.6x         0.6x         9.6x         6.5x         27.3x         12.9x           Treehouse Foods, Inc.         US         2,241         4,040         6.7%         8.0%         3.8%         0.6x         0.6x         9.9x         7.6x         23.8x         15.8x           Treehouse Foods, Inc.         KY         1,351         2,188         3.2%         4	Food ingredients												
Symrise AG DE 14,515 16,544 9.7% 20.9% 14.5% 3.8% 3.6x 18.6x 17.2x 26.8x 24.5x Median 14,515 16,544 9.7% 14.5% 11.1% 2.3x 2.2x 15.5x 14.3x 21.0x 18.6x Private label McBride plc GB 31 204 10.2% 2.6% (0.0)% 0.3x 0.2x nmf 7.6x nmf nmf 20ntex Group NV BE 605 1,354 3.8% 8.0% 3.8% 0.6x 0.6x 9.6x 9.6x 6.5x 27.3x 12.9x TreeHouse Foods, Inc. US 2,241 4,040 6.7% 8.9% 4.2% 0.8x 0.8x 10.1x 8.4x 23.8x 15.8x Median 605 1,351 6.7% 8.0% 3.8% 0.6x 0.6x 9.9x 7.6x 25.6x 14.3x Fresh produce Fresh Del Monte Produce Inc. KY 1,351 2,188 3.2% 4.8% 2.6% 0.5x 0.5x 10.6x 9.3x 20.2x 16.1x Greenyard NV BE 370 930 1.8% 2.9% 1.3% 0.2x 0.2x 0.2x 8.2x 5.3x 17.0x 13.1x Dole plc IE 768 2,625 20.0% 3.0% 1.6% 0.3x 0.3x 0.3x 7.0x 6.3x 11.7x 10.1x Median 768 2,188 3.2% 3.0% 1.6% 0.3x 0.3x 0.3x 7.0x 6.3x 11.7x 10.1x Median 768 2,188 3.2% 3.0% 1.6% 0.3x 0.3x 1.2 (6.5x 11.7x 10.1x	Corbion N.V.		1,701	2,167	11.9%	12.7%	7.7%	1.6x	1.6x	13.0x	11.4x	21.0x	18.5x
Median         14,515         16,544         9.7%         14.5%         11.1%         2.3x         2.2x         15.5x         14.3x         21.0x         18.6x           Private label           Worker Group NV         BE         605         1,354         3.8%         8.0%         3.8%         0.6x         0.6x         9.6x         6.5x         27.3x         12.9x           TreeHouse Foods, Inc.         US         2,241         4,040         6.7%         8.9%         4.2%         0.8x         0.8x         10.1x         8.4x         23.8x         15.8x           Median         605         1,354         6.7%         8.0%         3.8%         0.6x         0.6x         9.9x         7.6x         25.6x         14.3x           Fresh produce         Fresh produce           Fresh produce         Fresh Del Monte Produce Inc.         KY         1,351         2,188         3.2%         4.8%         2.6%         0.5x         0.5x         10.6x         9.3x         20.2x         16.1x           Greenyard NV         BE         370         930         1.8%         2.9%         1.3%         0.2x         0.2x         8.2x         5.3x         17.0x         1	Kerry Group plc	IE	16,287	18,470	7.6%	14.5%	11.1%	2.3x	2.2x	15.5x	14.3x	20.7x	18.6x
Private label  McBride pic GB 31 204 10.2% 2.6% (0.0)% 0.3x 0.2x nmf 7.6x nmf nmf  Ontex Group NV BE 605 1,354 3.8% 8.0% 3.8% 0.6x 0.6x 9.6x 6.5x 27.3x 12.9x  TreeHouse Foods, Inc. US 2,241 4,040 6.7% 8.9% 4.2% 0.8x 0.8x 10.1x 8.4x 23.8x 15.8x  Median 605 1,354 6.7% 8.0% 3.8% 0.6x 0.6x 9.9x 7.6x 25.6x 14.3x  Median 605 1,354 6.7% 8.0% 3.8% 0.6x 0.6x 9.9x 7.6x 25.6x 14.3x  Fresh produce  Fresh produce  Fresh Del Monte Produce Inc. KY 1,351 2,188 3.2% 4.8% 2.9% 0.5x 0.5x 0.5x 10.6x 9.3x 20.2x 16.1x  Greenyard NV BE 370 930 1.8% 2.9% 3.0% 1.6% 0.3x 0.3x 7.0x 6.3x 11.7x 10.1x  Median 768 2,188 3.2% 3.0% 1.6% 0.3x 0.3x 0.3x 8.2x 6.3x 11.7x 10.1x  Median 768 2,188 3.2% 3.0% 1.6% 0.3x 0.3x 0.3x 8.2x 6.3x 17.0x 13.1x  Bakery  ARYZTA AG CH 1,054 1,369 9.1% 11.7% 5.0% 0.8x 0.7x 6.6x 6.0x 14.3x 11.8x 11.8x  Flowers Foods, Inc. US 5,339 6,304 6.7% 10.8% 7.9% 1.3x 1.3x 1.2.6x 11.8x 17.6x 16.1x  Grupo Bimbo, S.A. B. de C.V. MX 13,757 20,560 8.7% 13.3% 9.1% 1.1x 1.1x 8.2x 8.0x 12.4x 12.6x  Lotus Bakeries NV BE 4,254 4,363 9.9% 19.5% 16.5% nmf nmf 26.6x 23.6x 32.1x 28.3x  Median 4,797 5,333 8.9% 12.5% 8.5% 1.1x 1.1x 10.4x 9.9x 16.0x 14.4x  Frozen  Greencore Group plc IE 607 996 12.3% 7.8% 4.5% 0.5x 0.5x 0.5x 0.5x 10.8x 10.2x 12.9x 12.2x  ORIOR AG CH 522 657 4.1% 9.7% 5.4% 1.0x 1.0x 1.0x 10.1x 9.6x 11.7x 16.6x  Median 607 996 6.3% 9.7% 5.4% 1.0x 1.0x 1.0x 10.1x 9.6x 11.7x 16.6x	Symrise AG	DE	14,515	16,544	9.7%	20.9%	14.5%	3.8x	3.6x	18.6x	17.2x	26.8x	24.5x
McBride plc         GB         31         204         10.2%         2.6%         (0.0)%         0.3x         0.2x         nmf         7.6x         nmf         nmf           Ontex Group NV         BE         605         1,354         3.8%         8.0%         3.8%         0.6x         0.6x         9.6x         6.5x         27.3x         12.9x           Treethouse Foods, Inc.         U5         2,241         4,040         6.7%         8.9%         4.2%         0.8x         0.8x         10.1x         8.4x         23.8x         15.8x           Median         605         1,354         6.7%         8.0%         3.8%         0.6x         0.6x         9.9x         7.6x         25.6x         14.3x           Fresh Del Monte Produce Inc.         KY         1,351         2,188         3.2%         4.8%         2.6%         0.5x         0.5x         10.6x         9.3x         20.2x         16.1x           Greenyard NV         BE         370         930         1.8%         2.9%         1.3%         0.2x         0.2x         8.2x         5.3x         17.0x         13.1x           Dole plc         IE         768         2,188         3.2%         3.0%         1.6%	Median		14,515	16,544	9.7%	14.5%	11.1%	2.3x	2.2x	15.5x	14.3x	21.0x	18.6x
Ontex Group NV         BE         605         1,354         3.8%         8.0%         3.8%         0.6x         0.6x         9.6x         6.5x         27.3x         12.9x           TreeHouse Foods, Inc.         US         2,241         4,040         6.7%         8.9%         4.2%         0.8x         0.8x         10.1x         8.4x         23.8x         15.8x           Median         605         1,354         6.7%         8.0%         3.8%         0.6x         0.6x         9.9x         7.6x         25.6x         14.3x           Fresh produce         Fresh Del Monte Produce Inc.         KY         1,351         2,188         3.2%         4.8%         2.6%         0.5x         0.5x         10.6x         9.3x         20.2x         16.1x           Greenyard NV         BE         370         930         1.8%         2.9%         1.3%         0.2x         0.2x         5.3x         17.0x         13.1x           Dole plc         IE         768         2,188         3.2%         3.0%         1.6%         0.3x         0.3x         7.0x         6.3x         17.0x         13.1x           Bakery         Augusta Salas         3.24         3.0%         1.6%	Private label												
TreeHouse Foods, Inc.  US 2,241 4,040 6.7% 8.9% 4.2% 0.8x 0.8x 10.1x 8.4x 23.8x 15.8x  Median 605 1,354 6.7% 8.0% 3.8% 0.6x 0.6x 9.9x 7.6x 25.6x 14.3x  Fresh produce  Fresh pel Monte Produce Inc.  KY 1,351 2,188 3.2% 4.8% 2.6% 0.5x 0.5x 10.6x 9.3x 20.2x 16.1x  Greenyard NV BE 370 930 1.8% 2.9% 1.3% 0.2x 0.2x 8.2x 5.3x 17.0x 13.1x  Dole plc IE 768 2,625 20.0% 3.0% 1.6% 0.3x 0.3x 7.0x 6.3x 11.7x 10.1x  Median 768 2,188 3.2% 3.0% 1.6% 0.3x 0.3x 7.0x 6.3x 11.7x 10.1x  Bakery  ARYZTA AG CH 1,054 1,369 9.1% 11.7% 5.0% 0.8x 0.7x 6.6x 6.0x 14.3x 11.8x  Flowers Foods, Inc.  US 5,339 6,304 6.7% 10.8% 7.9% 1.3x 1.3x 12.6x 11.8x 17.6x 16.1x  Grupp Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V.  MX 13,757 20,560 8.7% 13.3% 9.1% 1.1x 1.1x 8.2x 8.0x 12.4x 12.6x  Lotus Bakeries NV BE 4,254 4,363 9.9% 19.5% 16.5% nmf nmf 26.6x 23.6x 32.1x 28.3x  Median 4,797 5,333 8.9% 12.5% 8.5% 1.1x 1.1x 10.4x 9.9x 16.0x 14.4x  Frozen  Greencore Group plc IE 607 996 12.3% 7.8% 4.5% 0.5x 0.5x 0.5x 6.4x 5.5x 11.0x 8.8x  Median 607 996 6.3% 9.7% 5.4% 1.0x 1.0x 10.1x 9.6x 12.9x 12.2x  ORIOR AG CH 522 657 4.1% 9.7% 5.4% 1.0x 1.0x 10.1x 9.6x 12.9x 12.2x  Median 607 996 6.3% 9.7% 5.4% 1.0x 1.0x 10.1x 9.6x 12.9x 12.2x	McBride plc	GB	31	204	10.2%	2.6%	(0.0)%	0.3x	0.2x	nmf	7.6x	nmf	nmf
Median         605         1,354         6.7%         8.0%         3.8%         0.6x         0.6x         9.9x         7.6x         25.6x         14.3x           Fresh produce         Fresh pel Monte Produce Inc.         KY         1,351         2,188         3.2%         4.8%         2.6%         0.5x         0.5x         9.3x         20.2x         16.1x           Greenyard NV         BE         370         930         1.8%         2.9%         1.3%         0.2x         0.2x         5.3x         17.0x         13.1x           Dole plc         IE         768         2,625         20.0%         3.0%         1.6%         0.3x         0.3x         7.0x         6.3x         11.7x         10.1x           Median         768         2,188         3.2%         3.0%         1.6%         0.3x         0.3x         7.0x         6.3x         11.7x         10.1x           Bakery         ARYZTA AG         CH         1,054         1,369         9.1%         11.7%         5.0%         0.8x         0.7x         6.6x         6.0x         14.3x         11.8x           Flowers Foods, Inc.         US         5,339         6,304         6.7%	Ontex Group NV	BE	605	1,354	3.8%	8.0%	3.8%	0.6x	0.6x	9.6x	6.5x	27.3x	12.9x
Fresh produce Fresh Del Monte Produce Inc.  KY 1,351 2,188 3.2% 4.8% 2.6% 0.5x 0.5x 10.6x 9.3x 20.2x 16.1x  Greenyard NV BE 370 930 1.8% 2.9% 1.3% 0.2x 0.2x 8.2x 5.3x 17.0x 13.1x  Dole plc IE 768 2,625 20.0% 3.0% 1.6% 0.3x 0.3x 7.0x 6.3x 11.7x 10.1x  Median 768 2,188 3.2% 3.0% 1.6% 0.3x 0.3x 0.3x 8.2x 6.3x 17.0x 13.1x  Bakery  ARYZTA AG CH 1,054 1,369 9.1% 11.7% 5.0% 0.8x 0.7x 6.6x 6.0x 14.3x 11.8x  Flowers Foods, Inc.  US 5,339 6,304 6.7% 10.8% 7.9% 1.3x 1.3x 12.6x 11.8x 17.6x 16.1x  Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V.  MX 13,757 20,560 8.7% 13.3% 9.1% 11.1x 1.1x 8.2x 8.0x 12.4x 12.6x  Lotus Bakeries NV BE 4,254 4,363 9.9% 19.5% 16.5% nmf nmf 26.6x 23.6x 32.1x 28.3x  Median 4,797 5,333 8.9% 12.5% 8.5% 1.1x 1.1x 10.4x 9.9x 16.0x 14.4x  Frozen  Greencore Group plc IE 607 996 12.3% 7.8% 4.5% 0.5x 0.5x 6.4x 5.5x 11.0x 8.8x  Nomad Foods Limited GB 3,299 5,814 6.3% 18.3% 15.6% 2.0x 1.9x 10.8x 10.2x 12.9x 12.2x  ORIOR AG CH 522 657 4.1% 9.7% 5.4% 1.0x 1.0x 10.1x 9.6x 12.9x 12.2x  Median 607 996 6.3% 9.7% 5.4% 1.0x 1.0x 1.0x 10.1x 9.6x 12.9x 12.2x	TreeHouse Foods, Inc.	US	2,241	4,040	6.7%	8.9%	4.2%	0.8x	0.8x	10.1x	8.4x	23.8x	15.8x
Fresh produce Fresh Del Monte Produce Inc.  KY 1,351 2,188 3.2% 4.8% 2.6% 0.5x 0.5x 10.6x 9.3x 20.2x 16.1x  Greenyard NV BE 370 930 1.8% 2.9% 1.3% 0.2x 0.2x 8.2x 5.3x 17.0x 13.1x  Dole plc IE 768 2,625 20.0% 3.0% 1.6% 0.3x 0.3x 7.0x 6.3x 11.7x 10.1x  Median 768 2,188 3.2% 3.0% 1.6% 0.3x 0.3x 0.3x 8.2x 6.3x 17.0x 13.1x  Bakery  ARYZTA AG CH 1,054 1,369 9.1% 11.7% 5.0% 0.8x 0.7x 6.6x 6.0x 14.3x 11.8x  Flowers Foods, Inc.  US 5,339 6,304 6.7% 10.8% 7.9% 1.3x 1.3x 12.6x 11.8x 17.6x 16.1x  Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V.  MX 13,757 20,560 8.7% 13.3% 9.1% 11.1x 1.1x 8.2x 8.0x 12.4x 12.6x  Lotus Bakeries NV BE 4,254 4,363 9.9% 19.5% 16.5% nmf nmf 26.6x 23.6x 32.1x 28.3x  Median 4,797 5,333 8.9% 12.5% 8.5% 1.1x 1.1x 10.4x 9.9x 16.0x 14.4x  Frozen  Greencore Group plc IE 607 996 12.3% 7.8% 4.5% 0.5x 0.5x 6.4x 5.5x 11.0x 8.8x  Nomad Foods Limited GB 3,299 5,814 6.3% 18.3% 15.6% 2.0x 1.9x 10.8x 10.2x 12.9x 12.2x  ORIOR AG CH 522 657 4.1% 9.7% 5.4% 1.0x 1.0x 10.1x 9.6x 12.9x 12.2x  Median 607 996 6.3% 9.7% 5.4% 1.0x 1.0x 1.0x 10.1x 9.6x 12.9x 12.2x	Median		605	1,354	6.7%	8.0%	3.8%	0.6x	0.6x	9.9x	7.6x	25.6x	14.3x
Fresh Del Monte Produce Inc.  KY 1,351 2,188 3.2% 4.8% 2.6% 0.5x 0.5x 10.6x 9.3x 20.2x 16.1x  Greenyard NV BE 370 930 1.8% 2.9% 1.3% 0.2x 0.2x 8.2x 5.3x 17.0x 13.1x  Dole plc IE 768 2,625 20.0% 3.0% 1.6% 0.3x 0.3x 7.0x 6.3x 11.7x 10.1x  Median 768 2,188 3.2% 3.0% 1.6% 0.3x 0.3x 0.3x 7.0x 6.3x 11.7x 10.1x  Bakery  ARYZTA AG CH 1,054 1,369 9.1% 11.7% 5.0% 0.8x 0.7x 6.6x 6.0x 14.3x 11.8x  Flowers Foods, Inc.  US 5,339 6,304 6.7% 10.8% 7.9% 1.3x 1.3x 12.6x 11.8x 17.6x 16.1x  Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V. MX 13,757 20,560 8.7% 13.3% 9.1% 11.1x 1.1x 8.2x 8.0x 12.4x 12.6x  Lotus Bakeries NV BE 4,254 4,363 9.9% 19.5% 16.5% nmf nmf 26.6x 23.6x 32.1x 28.3x  Median 4,797 5,333 8.9% 12.5% 8.5% 1.1x 1.1x 10.4x 9.9x 16.0x 14.4x  Frozen  Greencore Group plc IE 607 996 12.3% 7.8% 4.5% 0.5x 0.5x 6.4x 5.5x 11.0x 8.8x  Nomad Foods Limited GB 3,299 5,814 6.3% 18.3% 15.6% 2.0x 1.9x 10.8x 10.2x 12.9x 12.2x  ORIOR AG CH 522 657 4.1% 9.7% 5.4% 1.0x 1.0x 1.0x 10.1x 9.6x 12.9x 12.2x  Median 607 996 6.3% 9.7% 5.4% 1.0x 1.0x 1.0x 10.1x 9.6x 12.9x 12.2x				,									
Greenyard NV         BE         370         930         1.8%         2.9%         1.3%         0.2x         0.2x         8.2x         5.3x         17.0x         13.1x           Dole plc         IE         768         2,625         20.0%         3.0%         1.6%         0.3x         0.3x         7.0x         6.3x         11.7x         10.1x           Median         768         2,188         3.2%         3.0%         1.6%         0.3x         0.3x         8.2x         6.3x         17.0x         13.1x           Bakery         ARYZTA AG         CH         1,054         1,369         9.1%         11.7%         5.0%         0.8x         0.7x         6.6x         6.0x         14.3x         11.8x           Flowers Foods, Inc.         US         5,339         6,304         6.7%         10.8%         7.9%         1.3x         1.3x         12.6x         11.8x         17.6x         16.1x           Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V.         MX         13,757         20,560         8.7%         13.3%         9.1%         1.1x         1.1x         1.1x         1.1x         1.1x         2.6x         2.6x         3.2x         3.2x         1.2x         1.2x         1.2x         <		KY	1,351	2,188	3.2%	4.8%	2.6%	0.5x	0.5x	10.6x	9.3x	20.2x	16.1x
Dole pic IE 768 2,625 20.0% 3.0% 1.6% 0.3x 0.3x 7.0x 6.3x 11.7x 10.1x Median 768 2,188 3.2% 3.0% 1.6% 0.3x 0.3x 0.3x 8.2x 6.3x 17.0x 13.1x Bakery  ARYZTA AG CH 1,054 1,369 9.1% 11.7% 5.0% 0.8x 0.7x 6.6x 6.0x 14.3x 11.8x Flowers Foods, Inc. US 5,339 6,304 6.7% 10.8% 7.9% 1.3x 1.3x 12.6x 11.8x 17.6x 16.1x Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V. MX 13,757 20,560 8.7% 13.3% 9.1% 1.1x 1.1x 1.1x 8.2x 8.0x 12.4x 12.6x Lotus Bakeries NV BE 4,254 4,363 9.9% 19.5% 16.5% nmf nmf 26.6x 23.6x 32.1x 28.3x Median 4,797 5,333 8.9% 12.5% 8.5% 1.1x 1.1x 1.1x 10.4x 9.9x 16.0x 14.4x Frozen  Greencore Group plc IE 607 996 12.3% 7.8% 4.5% 0.5x 0.5x 6.4x 5.5x 11.0x 8.8x Nomad Foods Limited GB 3,299 5,814 6.3% 18.3% 15.6% 2.0x 1.9x 10.8x 10.2x 12.9x 12.2x ORIOR AG CH 522 657 4.1% 9.7% 5.4% 1.0x 1.0x 1.0x 10.1x 9.6x 12.9x 12.2x Median 607 996 6.3% 9.7% 5.4% 1.0x 1.0x 1.0x 10.1x 9.6x 12.9x 12.2x													
Median         768         2,188         3.2%         3.0%         1.6%         0.3x         0.3x         8.2x         6.3x         17.0x         13.1x           Bakery         ARYZTA AG         CH         1,054         1,369         9.1%         11.7%         5.0%         0.8x         0.7x         6.6x         6.0x         14.3x         11.8x           Flowers Foods, Inc.         US         5,339         6,304         6.7%         10.8%         7.9%         1.3x         1.3x         12.6x         11.8x         17.6x         16.1x           Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V.         MX         13,757         20,560         8.7%         13.3%         9.1%         1.1x         1.1x         1.1x         8.2x         8.0x         12.4x         12.6x           Lotus Bakeries NV         BE         4,254         4,363         9.9%         19.5%         16.5%         nmf         nmf         nmf         26.6x         23.6x         32.1x         28.3x           Median         4,797         5,333         8.9%         12.5%         8.5%         1.1x         1.1x         10.4x         9.9x         16.0x         14.4x           Frozen         Greencore Group plc	•												
Bakery           ARYZTA AG         CH         1,054         1,369         9.1%         11.7%         5.0%         0.8x         0.7x         6.6x         6.0x         14.3x         11.8x           Flowers Foods, Inc.         US         5,339         6,304         6.7%         10.8%         7.9%         1.3x         1.3x         12.6x         11.8x         17.6x         16.1x           Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V.         MX         13,757         20,560         8.7%         13.3%         9.1%         1.1x         1.1x         8.2x         8.0x         12.4x         12.6x           Lotus Bakeries NV         BE         4,254         4,363         9.9%         19.5%         16.5%         nmf         nmf         26.6x         23.6x         32.1x         28.3x           Median         4,797         5,333         8.9%         12.5%         8.5%         1.1x         1.1x         10.4x         9.9x         16.0x         14.4x           Frozen           Greencore Group plc         IE         607         996         12.3%         7.8%         4.5%         0.5x         0.5x         6.4x         5.5x         11.0x         8.8x           Nomad Food		15											
ARYZTA AG  CH 1,054 1,369 9.1% 11.7% 5.0% 0.8x 0.7x 6.6x 6.0x 14.3x 11.8x Flowers Foods, Inc.  US 5,339 6,304 6.7% 10.8% 7.9% 1.3x 1.3x 12.6x 11.8x 17.6x 16.1x Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V.  MX 13,757 20,560 8.7% 13.3% 9.1% 1.1x 1.1x 1.1x 8.2x 8.0x 12.4x 12.6x Lotus Bakeries NV  BE 4,254 4,363 9.9% 19.5% 16.5% nmf nmf 26.6x 23.6x 32.1x 28.3x  Median 4,797 5,333 8.9% 12.5% 8.5% 1.1x 1.1x 10.4x 9.9x 16.0x 14.4x  Frozen  Greencore Group plc IE 607 996 12.3% 7.8% 4.5% 0.5x 0.5x 6.4x 5.5x 11.0x 8.8x  Nomad Foods Limited GB 3,299 5,814 6.3% 18.3% 15.6% 2.0x 1.9x 10.8x 10.2x 12.9x 12.2x  ORIOR AG  CH 522 657 4.1% 9.7% 5.4% 1.0x 1.0x 10.1x 9.6x 12.9x 12.2x  Median 607 996 6.3% 9.7% 5.4% 1.0x 1.0x 10.1x 9.6x 12.9x 12.2x			768	2,188	3.2%	3.0%	1.0%	U.3X	U.3X	6.2X	0.3X	17.UX	13.1X
Flowers Foods, Inc.  US 5,339 6,304 6.7% 10.8% 7.9% 1.3x 1.3x 1.26x 11.8x 17.6x 16.1x Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V.  MX 13,757 20,560 8.7% 13.3% 9.1% 1.1x 1.1x 8.2x 8.0x 12.4x 12.6x Lotus Bakeries NV  BE 4,254 4,363 9.9% 19.5% 16.5% nmf nmf 26.6x 23.6x 32.1x 28.3x Median 4,797 5,333 8.9% 12.5% 8.5% 1.1x 1.1x 10.4x 9.9x 16.0x 14.4x Frozen  Greencore Group plc IE 607 996 12.3% 7.8% 4.5% 0.5x 0.5x 6.4x 5.5x 11.0x 8.8x Nomad Foods Limited GB 3,299 5,814 6.3% 18.3% 15.6% 2.0x 1.9x 10.8x 10.2x 12.9x 12.2x ORIOR AG CH 522 657 4.1% 9.7% 5.4% 1.0x 1.0x 10.1x 9.6x 17.7x 16.6x Median 607 996 6.3% 9.7% 5.4% 1.0x 1.0x 1.0x 10.1x 9.6x 12.9x 12.2x		CII	1.054	1 300	0.40/	11 70/	E 00/	0.0	0.7	C.C	6.0	14.2	11.0
Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V.         MX         13,757         20,560         8.7%         13.3%         9.1%         1.1x         1.1x         8.2x         8.0x         12.4x         12.6x           Lotus Bakeries NV         BE         4,254         4,363         9.9%         19.5%         16.5%         nmf         nmf         10.4x         9.9x         16.0x         14.4x           Frozen         Greencore Group plc         IE         607         996         12.3%         7.8%         4.5%         0.5x         0.5x         6.4x         5.5x         11.0x         8.8x           Nomad Foods Limited         GB         3,299         5,814         6.3%         18.3%         15.6%         2.0x         1.9x         10.8x         10.2x         12.9x         12.2x           ORIOR AG         CH         522         657         4.1%         9.7%         5.4%         1.0x         1.0x         10.1x         9.6x         17.7x         16.6x           Median         607         996         6.3%         9.7%         5.4%         1.0x         1.0x         10.1x         9.6x         17.7x         16.6x													
Lotus Bakeries NV         BE         4,254         4,363         9.9%         19.5%         16.5%         nmf         nmf         26.6x         23.6x         32.1x         28.3x           Median         4,797         5,333         8.9%         12.5%         8.5%         1.1x         1.1x         10.4x         9.9x         16.0x         14.4x           Frozen           Greencore Group plc         IE         607         996         12.3%         7.8%         4.5%         0.5x         0.5x         6.4x         5.5x         11.0x         8.8x           Nomad Foods Limited         GB         3,299         5,814         6.3%         18.3%         15.6%         2.0x         1.9x         10.8x         10.2x         12.9x         12.2x           ORIOR AG         CH         522         657         4.1%         9.7%         5.4%         1.0x         1.0x         10.1x         9.6x         17.7x         16.6x           Median         607         996         6.3%         9.7%         5.4%         1.0x         1.0x         10.1x         9.6x         12.9x         12.2x	·												
Median         4,797         5,333         8.9%         12.5%         8.5%         1.1x         1.1x         10.4x         9.9x         16.0x         14.4x           Frozen           Greencore Group plc         IE         607         996         12.3%         7.8%         4.5%         0.5x         0.5x         6.4x         5.5x         11.0x         8.8x           Nomad Foods Limited         GB         3,299         5,814         6.3%         18.3%         15.6%         2.0x         1.9x         10.8x         10.2x         12.9x         12.2x           ORIOR AG         CH         522         657         4.1%         9.7%         5.4%         1.0x         1.0x         10.1x         9.6x         17.7x         16.6x           Median         607         996         6.3%         9.7%         5.4%         1.0x         1.0x         10.1x         9.6x         12.9x         12.2x													
Frozen           Greencore Group plc         IE         607         996         12.3%         7.8%         4.5%         0.5x         0.5x         6.4x         5.5x         11.0x         8.8x           Nomad Foods Limited         GB         3,299         5,814         6.3%         18.3%         15.6%         2.0x         1.9x         10.8x         10.2x         12.9x         12.2x           ORIOR AG         CH         522         657         4.1%         9.7%         5.4%         1.0x         1.0x         10.1x         9.6x         17.7x         16.6x           Median         607         996         6.3%         9.7%         5.4%         1.0x         1.0x         10.1x         9.6x         12.9x         12.2x	Lotus Bakeries NV	BE							nmf	26.6x			28.3x
Greencore Group plc         IE         607         996         12.3%         7.8%         4.5%         0.5x         0.5x         6.4x         5.5x         11.0x         8.8x           Nomad Foods Limited         GB         3,299         5,814         6.3%         18.3%         15.6%         2.0x         1.9x         10.8x         10.2x         12.9x         12.2x           ORIOR AG         CH         522         657         4.1%         9.7%         5.4%         1.0x         1.0x         10.1x         9.6x         17.7x         16.6x           Median         607         996         6.3%         9.7%         5.4%         1.0x         1.0x         10.1x         9.6x         12.9x         12.2x	Median		4,797	5,333	8.9%	12.5%	8.5%	1.1x	1.1x	10.4x	9.9x	16.0x	14.4x
Nomad Foods Limited         GB         3,299         5,814         6.3%         18.3%         15.6%         2.0x         1.9x         10.8x         10.2x         12.9x         12.2x           ORIOR AG         CH         522         657         4.1%         9.7%         5.4%         1.0x         1.0x         10.1x         9.6x         17.7x         16.6x           Median         607         996         6.3%         9.7%         5.4%         1.0x         1.0x         10.1x         9.6x         12.9x         12.2x	Frozen												
ORIOR AG         CH         522         657         4.1%         9.7%         5.4%         1.0x         1.0x         10.1x         9.6x         17.7x         16.6x           Median         607         996         6.3%         9.7%         5.4%         1.0x         1.0x         10.1x         9.6x         12.9x         12.2x	Greencore Group plc	IE	607	996	12.3%	7.8%	4.5%	0.5x	0.5x	6.4x	5.5x	11.0x	8.8x
Median 607 996 6.3% 9.7% 5.4% 1.0x 1.0x 10.1x 9.6x 12.9x 12.2x	Nomad Foods Limited	GB	3,299	5,814	6.3%	18.3%	15.6%	2.0x	1.9x	10.8x	10.2x	12.9x	12.2x
Median 607 996 6.3% 9.7% 5.4% 1.0x 1.0x 10.1x 9.6x 12.9x 12.2x	ORIOR AG	СН	522	657	4.1%	9.7%	5.4%	1.0x	1.0x	10.1x	9.6x	17.7x	16.6x
	Median		607	996	6.3%	9.7%	5.4%		1.0x	10.1x	9.6x	12.9x	12.2x

Notes: 'n/a' means not available and; 'nmf' means no meaningful figure

: S&P Capital IQ, KPMG analysis



### Retail & Consumer markets – Sector update Listed companies

### Valuation multiples | Non-food

	Sales EBITDA					EBIT	Enterprise value as a multiple of						
Figures in (€m)		Equity	Enterprise	CAGR	Margin	Margin	Sales EBITDA EBIT						
Company	Country	value	value	21-'23	21-'23	21-'23	2022-F	2023-F	2022-F	2023-F	2022-F	2023-F	
Variety stores													
B&M European Value Retail S.A.	LU	4,267	6,700	(0.1)%	14.8%	12.3%	1.2x	1.2x	8.6x	7.4x	9.4x	10.8x	
Europris ASA	NO	716	1,083	1.4%	20.0%	15.2%	1.3x	1.3x	6.3x	6.3x	9.2x	9.5x	
Tokmanni Group Oyj	FI	661	980	2.7%	13.0%	8.6%	0.8x	0.8x	6.0x	5.6x	10.7x	9.6x	
Median		716	1,083	1.4%	14.8%	12.3%	1.2x	1.2x	6.3x	6.3x	9.4x	9.6x	
Apparel													
H & M Hennes & Mauritz AB (publ)	SE	18,874	22,796	7.4%	15.1%	7.4%	1.1x	1.1x	6.6x	6.5x	15.9x	13.8x	
Industria de Diseño Textil, S.A.	ES	67,197	63,800	21.9%	20.0%	13.4%	2.3x	2.1x	11.5x	8.0x	15.0x	12.6x	
Joules Group Plc	GB	47	97	15.2%	6.0%	1.5%	0.3x	0.3x	4.6x	3.5x	26.7x	11.6x	
SMCP S.A.	FR	378	1,114	9.4%	20.5%	9.3%	1.0x	0.9x	4.1x	3.6x	10.4x	8.7x	
Median		9,626	11,955	12.3%	17.5%	8.4%	1.0x	1.0x	5.6x	5.1x	15.4x	12.1x	
E-commerce													
AO World plc	GB	383	501	(11.9)%	1.5%	0.0%	0.3x	0.3x	nmf	21.2x	nmf	nmf	
ASOS Plc	GB	972	1,446	7.3%	5.4%	2.8%	0.3x	0.3x	6.7x	4.8x	22.3x	12.7x	
boohoo group plc	GB	789	848	7.7%	5.7%	3.8%	0.4x	0.4x	9.1x	7.3x	16.1x	18.4x	
Nelly Group AB (publ)	SE	25	49	(2.3)%	1.3%	(0.5)%	0.4x	0.4x	17.2x	8.4x	nmf	22.4x	
Zalando SE	DE	6,403	6,534	7.6%	5.2%	3.1%	0.6x	0.5x	13.0x	8.9x	30.8x	16.8x	
Median		789	848	7.3%	5.2%	2.8%	0.4x	0.4x	11.1x	8.4x	22.3x	17.6x	
Wholesale													
B&S Group S.A.	LU	421	759	9.2%	5.8%	4.5%	0.4x	0.3x	6.2x	5.5x	8.4x	7.3x	
Bunzl plc	GB	10,610	12,784	6.2%	8.2%	6.6%	0.9x	0.9x	11.0x	11.2x	14.0x	13.9x	
DCC plc	IE	5,848	7,057	17.4%	4.5%	3.2%	0.3x	0.3x	8.4x	7.0x	12.2x	9.4x	
MARR S.p.A.	IT	875	1,088	12.5%	6.3%	4.9%	0.6x	0.6x	9.6x	8.7x	13.2x	11.5x	
Sligro Food Group N.V.	NL	799	1,184	15.7%	5.5%	2.2%	0.5x	0.5x	7.9x	7.3x	18.4x	17.1x	
Median		875	1,184	12.5%	5.8%	4.5%	0.5x	0.5x	8.4x	7.3x	13.2x	11.5x	
Furniture													
Beter Bed Holding N.V.	NL	112	127	2.9%	12.7%	6.6%	0.5x	0.6x	3.3x	3.9x	6.9x	10.0x	
DFS Furniture plc	GB	454	1,061	5.5%	15.6%	9.7%	0.8x	0.8x	5.0x	4.8x	9.8x	9.4x	
Dunelm Group plc	GB	1,924	2,212	8.8%	17.0%	13.0%	1.2x	1.2x	6.5x	6.8x	8.9x	9.6x	
Median		454	1,061	5.5%	15.6%	9.7%	0.8x	0.8x	5.0x	4.8x	8.9x	9.6x	
Food retail													
Distribuidora Internacional de Alimentación, S.A.	ES	754	1,713	4.7%	3.9%	(0.6)%	0.2x	0.2x	5.0x	4.6x	nmf	nmf	
Etn. Fr. Colruyt NV	BE	3,347	4,151	2.7%	7.3%	4.0%	0.4x	0.4x	5.6x	5.8x	10.9x	11.9x	
J Sainsbury plc	GB	5,494	13,605	2.6%	5.8%	3.1%	0.4x	0.4x	7.1x	5.3x	11.1x	12.1x	
Jerónimo Martins, SGPS, S.A.	PT	13,034	14,940	10.8%	6.9%	4.0%	0.6x	0.6x	8.7x	8.0x	16.1x	14.6x	
Koninklijke Ahold Delhaize N.V.	NL	24,709	40,486	6.3%	7.5%	4.1%	0.5x	0.5x	6.1x	6.0x	12.2x	12.1x	
Tesco PLC	GB	22,159	35,213	4.6%	6.1%	4.0%	0.5x	0.5x	7.8x	6.7x	10.5x	11.3x	
Median		9,264	14,273	4.7%	6.5%	4.0%	0.4x	0.4x	6.6x	5.9x	11.1x	12.1x	
Specialty retail													
Matas A/S	DK	375	597	3.2%	15.8%	9.5%	1.0x	1.0x	6.9x	5.6x	11.1x	10.1x	
Pandora A/S	DK	5,597	6,560	8.2%	32.1%	25.4%	1.9x	1.8x	5.6x	5.1x	7.4x	6.6x	
WH Smith PLC	GB	2,135	3,070	33.1%	13.3%	5.1%	2.0x	1.7x	10.8x	8.1x	25.4x	15.3x	
Median		2,135	3,070	8.2%	15.8%	9.5%	1.9x	1.7x	6.9x	5.6x	11.1x	10.1x	

>10% increase vs. last quarter

>10% decrease vs. last quarter





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