

Retail & Consumer markets Sector update

KPMG Corporate Finance

The Netherlands

2023 Q2



Retail & Consumer markets – Sector update Introduction

Introduction

The Retail & Consumer sector M&A market in Europe has been sluggish as the deal volumes in Q2 2023 continued to fall, reflecting the global economic uncertainty and geopolitical tensions.

Transactions

M&A volume remains muted in Q2. Private equity deals, in particular, remain subdued due to the elevated financing costs and economic uncertainty. Despite these challenges, corporate carve-outs emerged as a bright spot as well as corporations with healthy balance sheet continue to pursue strategic acquisitions to accelerate portfolio growth and expand on core offerings, highlighting their resilience and strategic focus in the midst of market uncertainties.

Q2 witnessed one of the largest deal in the food sector so far — Bunge's €16.0bn acquisition of Netherlandsheadquartered agricultural products distributor Viterra. The merger of Bunge and Viterra will create a diversified global agribusiness solutions company and is expected to generate ~€250.0m of annual gross pre-tax operational synergies within three years of completion.

Another notable deal is the majority stake acquisition of an Italian luxury supply hub Gruppo Florence by investment firm Permira for ~€1.2bn. Permira will support the company in driving its next phase of development. KPMG acted as a financial adviser to Gruppo Florence on this deal.

Food inflation

Although the prices for raw materials such as grain, fats, milk, and nuts have fallen since 2022, the food prices continue to rise. This phenomenon is attributed to a lag effect and provides a strategic advantage to F&B producers, allowing them to rebuild their profit margins. Q2 results for Unilever reported sales growth of 6.4% driven by prices in Europe, in addition the Beauty & wellbeing and Personal care segment grew double-digit with positive volume growth as the prices for key commodities such as oil, resins and palm oil have come down.

On a positive side, cooling of the economy will contribute to downward pressure on core inflation in the coming period. DNB estimates food inflation at 10.8% for 2023 but expects it to fall sharply in the years ahead.

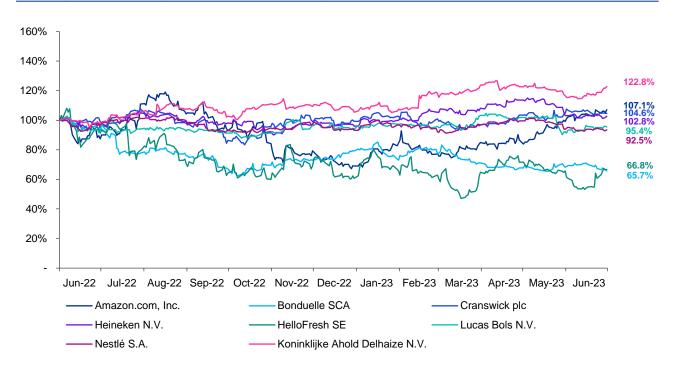


Gruppo Florence, an Italian luxury supply hub was sold to Permira, with KPMG advising Gruppo Florence

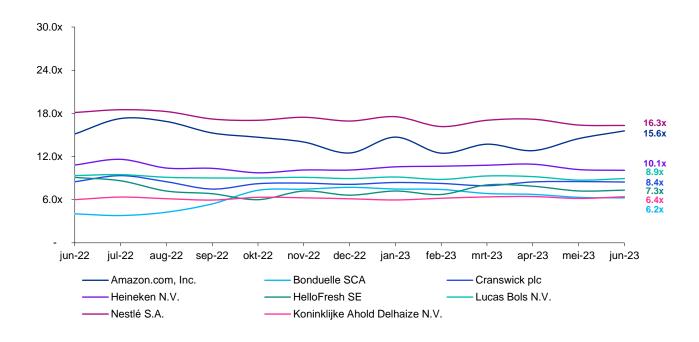


Retail & Consumer markets – Sector update Valuation development

Share prices indexed (June 2022 - June 2023)



Enterprise value to NTM EBITDA OTC (June 2022 - June 2023)





Retail & Consumer markets – Sector update Selected M&A deals

M&A transactions in EU (April 2023 - June 2023)

		\ I				
Date	Target	Country	Description	Bidder	Seller	
29-Jun	Kicks Group	SE	Cosmetics retailer	Matas	-	
26-Jun	Creed Fragrances	FR	Manufacturer and seller of luxury fragances Kering Beauté		Berg-Hansen family	
29-Jun	Panelto Foods; Molloys Bakery	IR	Bakery operator	Bakery operator European Bakery Group		
26-Jun	Orange Square	UK	Luxury consumer products group focusing on fragrances	. S . Kering Bealife		
20-Jun	Lookers	UK	Car retailer	Car retailer Alpha Auto		
19-Jun	Brown-Forman	FI	Producer of vodka (alcoholic beverages)			
30-May	Meopta-optika	CZ	Manufacturer of optical-mechanical equipments	The Carlyle Group	ALDI	
25-May	Gruppo Florence	IT	Manufacturer of women's apparel	Permira; VAM Investments	-	
22-May	Coolback	DE	Bakery operator	Dutch Bakery	-	
9-May	Groupe Courir	FR	Retailer of sports shoes	JD Sports Fashion	Pioneer Foods	
5-May	U-Power Group	IT	Manufacturer of footwears	Consortium of investors ⁽¹⁾	3i Group	
4-May	Johbeco	SE	Distributor of meat and seafood	Metro	Bencis Capital	
25-Apr	Marley Spoon (70% stake)	DE	Provider of subscription-based weekly meal kit services	Marley Spoon Group	Grain Millers	
4-Apr	Cerruti 1881	FR	Manufacturer and seller of clothing products	Hong Kong Carritt	Kerry Group	

M&A transactions in the Netherlands⁽²⁾ (April 2023 – June 2023)

Date	Target	Country	Description	Bidder	Seller
23-Jun	Nutrinova (70% stake)	NL	Manufacturer of functional food ingredients	Mitsui & Co	Celanese Corporation
21-Jun	Oedipus Brewing	NL	Producer of alcoholic beverages	Heineken	-
20-Jun	Yoek	NL	Women fashion brand	Yoek Fashion Group	-
31-May	Naif	NL	Producer of natural skincare products	Future Business Partnership	-
30-May	GoodLife Foods	NL	Manufacturer of frozen food products	IK Partners	Egeria Capital
23-May	Gelico	NL	Manufacturer of plant-based frozen gelatin desserts	Greenyard	-
17-May	De Wijnzaak; BedrukteFles	NL	Winery	Private investor	-
17-May	Scotch & Soda	NL	Manufacturer of apparel and accessories	B Riley Financial	-
12-May	Two Jan Linders stores	NL	Supermarkets	Heerschap Groep	Jan Linders
9-May	Kubus Sports	NL	Manufacturer of sport products	Transformation Capital	-
4-May	Buisman Ingredients	NL	Producer of caramelized ingredients	Nactarome	-
25-Apr	Six Jan Linders stores	NL	Supermarkets	Jumbo	Jan Linders
21-Apr	Ten Tusscher	NL	Distributors of Bicycles	Broekhuis Beheer	-
17-Apr	Natural Cosmetics	NL	Manufacturer of natural personal care products	Karmijn Kapitaal	-

Notes: (1) NB Private Equity Partners; Style Capital; NB Renaissance Partners; Franco Uzzeni (private individual); (2) Transactions in which the target is Netherlands-based Sources: S&P Capital IQ, Mergermarket, KPMG analysis



Retail & Consumer markets – Sector update Selected news items and commodity prices



News in Europe (April 2023 - June 2023)

Food and beverage sector

Belgian natural ingredients processor **Cosucra** raised €45.0m in funding from Sofiprotéol, Wallonie Entreprendre and SFPIM to support its transformation and growth plan; Austrian manufacturer of food ingredients **NovaTaste** considers expansion via acquisitions; Italian food cooperative group **Granarolo** seeks acquisitions primarily in the dairy segment with a focus in Germany; Czech pet products company **Vafo** is considering acquisitions in Spain and Italy; Oat-drink company **Oatly** appointed Jean-Christophe Flatin as its new CEO, effective 1 June 2023; Swiss meat processor **Bell Food Group** considers expansion via acquisitions.

Non-food and retail sector

British folding bike company **Brompton** secured €22.0m of funding from BGF; Sneaker resale platform **Wethenew** secured €20.0m in a series B round of funding led by new investor C4 Ventures; Spanish brewer **Corporación Hijos de Rivera** plans to grow via acquisitions; Swiss skincare company **Galderma** is keeping its eyes on an anticipated IPO after scooping up around €900m in private placement funding of newly issued shares; Italian travel company **Lastminute.com** seeks to drive growth through acquisitions; Swedish online grocer **Mathem** raised €88.6m of funding from group of investors including Kinnevik, Axfood, Verdane and AMF; Swedish apparel company **New Wave Group** seeks to drive growth through acquisitions.



News in the Netherlands (April 2023 – June 2023)

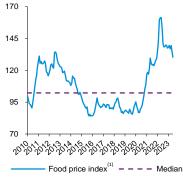
Food and beverage sector

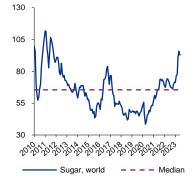
Foodtech start-up **Revyve** secured €8.0m in funding from Oost NL and Royal Cosun to accelerate the development of its patented technology of functional ingredients; Snacks company **BitesWeLove** looking to enter the Scandinavian and other European markets via distributors or retailers before considering acquisitions; Chocolate brand **Tony's Chocolonely** secured €20.0m in funding from its current shareholders, enabling the brand to fuel its rapid expansion across various markets; Equilibrium Capital, which focuses on sustainable finance, has acquired a minority stake in fruit and vegetable processing company **Hessing Supervers.**

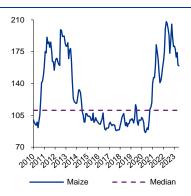
Non-food and retail sector

Garden wood company **Tuindeco Group** is considering M&A in the garden timber wholesalers, retailers and ecommerce sectors; Bain Capital to relaunch the sale of stroller developer **Bugaboo**; Prosus Ventures is exploring options to offload OLX Group's used-car marketplace — **OLX Autos**, as reversal of pandemic trends have led to a significant and persistent slowdown in the pre-owned car market.

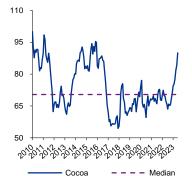
Commodity prices indexed (January 2010 – June 2023)

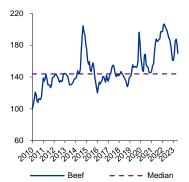












Notes: (1) Food price index includes oils & meals, grains and other food (bananas, meat beef, chicken, lamb, oranges, shrimp, sugar) price indices Sources: Mergermarket, S&P Capital IQ, World Bank, company press releases, selected press, KPMG analysis

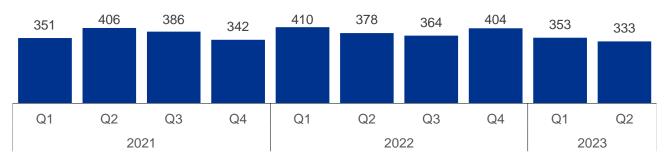


Retail & Consumer markets – Sector update M&A activity over time

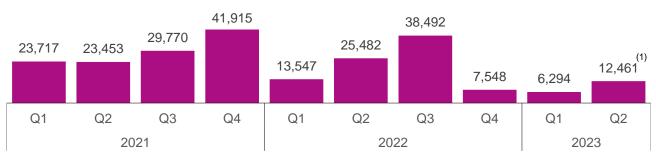


Retail & Consumer markets M&A activity in Europe (Q1 2021 - Q2 2023)

Number of transactions



Deal value (in €m)





Retail & Consumer markets M&A activity in the Netherlands⁽²⁾ (Q1 2021 – Q2 2023)

Number of transactions



otes: (1) Includes Kering's purchase of Orange Square Co for €3.5bn; 2) Transactions in which the target is NL-based



Retail & Consumer markets – Sector update Listed companies

Valuation multiples | Food and beverages

				Sales	EBITDA	EBIT	Enterprise value as a multiple of					
Figures in (€m)	Country	Equity value	Enterprise value	CAGR	Margin '22-'24	Margin '22-'24	Sales EBITDA EBIT					
Company				'22-'24			2023-F	2024-F	2023-F		2023-F	2024-F
Animal protein												
Bell Food Group AG	СН	1,635	2,417	2.6%	7.5%	3.8%	0.5x	0.5x	7.1x	6.8x	14.1x	13.8x
Cranswick plc	GB	2,030	2,151	10.5%	8.9%	6.3%	0.8x	0.8x	9.7x	8.2x	14.0x	12.0x
Lerøy Seafood Group ASA	NO	2,072	2,690	8.8%	20.1%	16.0%	1.1x	1.0x	5.4x	4.6x	7.0x	5.9x
Mowi ASA	NO	7,521	9,700	8.2%	26.9%	21.4%	1.7x	1.7x	6.2x	6.1x	8.2x	7.7x
Scandi Standard AB (publ)	SE	283	453	6.0%	5.9%	3.1%	0.4x	0.4x	6.4x	6.0x	12.2x	10.9x
Median		2,030	2,417	8.2%	8.9%	6.3%	0.8x	0.8x	6.4x	6.1x	12.2x	10.9x
Dairy												
Emmi AG	CH	4,726	5,345	3.0%	9.2%	6.5%	1.2x	1.2x	13.0x	12.2x	18.4x	17.2x
Glanbia plc	IE	3,642	4,225	(2.0)%	7.8%	5.5%	0.8x	0.8x	9.8x	9.4x	14.1x	13.0x
Saputo Inc.	CA	8,659	11,293	9.7%	8.0%	5.1%	0.9x	0.9x	11.5x	9.9x	16.7x	15.0x
Savencia SA	FR	784	1,593	2.9%	6.6%	3.6%	0.2x	0.2x	3.5x	3.3x	6.7x	6.2x
Median		4,184	4,785	2.9%	7.9%	5.3%	0.9x	0.8x	10.6x	9.6x	15.4x	14.0x
Beer												
Anheuser-Busch InBev SA/NV	BE	102,820	177,367	5.9%	32.9%	25.2%	3.1x	3.0x	9.4x	8.8x	12.7x	11.5x
Carlsberg A/S	DK	21,696	25,034	5.1%	20.3%	15.2%	2.5x	2.4x	12.0x	11.1x	16.6x	15.3x
Heineken N.V.	NL	53,451	70,000	8.0%	20.8%	14.9%	2.2x	2.1x	10.5x	9.4x	14.8x	12.9x
Median		53,451	70,000	5.9%	20.8%	15.2%	2.5x	2.4x	10.5x	9.4x	14.8x	12.9x
Spirits		44	45.000	0.551		04 ===			05.7	40.5	04.5	o · -
Davide Campari-Milano N.V.	IT	14,213	15,820	9.3%	24.8%	21.7%	5.3x	4.9x	20.9x	18.6x	24.3x	21.5x
Diageo plc	GB	88,337	108,953	6.3%	34.0%	31.1%	5.4x	5.4x	16.0x	15.4x	17.6x	17.1x
Pernod Ricard SA	FR	51,841	62,346	8.5%	31.2%	28.6%	5.1x	5.0x	16.0x	15.3x	17.9x	17.0x
Median		51,841	62,346	8.5%	31.2%	28.6%	5.3x	5.0x	16.0x	15.4x	17.9x	17.1x
Soft drinks												
Britvic plc	GB	2,572	3,359	6.1%	15.7%	12.2%	1.6x	1.6x	10.4x	9.7x	13.6x	12.6x
Coca-Cola Europacific Partners PLC	GB	27,072	37,518	5.6%	16.7%	12.5%	2.0x	1.9x	11.9x	11.1x	16.3x	15.1x
The Coca-Cola Company	US	238,550	267,151	5.0%	32.2%	29.3%	6.5x	6.2x	20.0x	18.7x	22.0x	20.6x
Median		27,072	37,518	5.6%	16.7%	12.5%	2.0x	1.9x	11.9x	11.1x	16.3x	15.1x
Branded food	ED	25.000	40.004	4.00/	40.40/	40.40/	4.7	4.0	40.00	0.0	40.5	40.0
Danone S.A.	FR	35,996	46,994	1.8%	16.1%	12.4%	1.7x	1.6x	10.2x	9.8x	13.5x	12.9x
Ebro Foods, S.A.	ES	2,486	3,070	3.2%	11.2%	7.9%	1.0x	1.0x	8.8x	8.4x	12.6x	11.9x
Nestlé S.A.	CH	293,874	346,313	3.0%	20.7%	17.2%	3.5x	3.4x	16.6x	15.6x	20.3x	19.1x
The Kraft Heinz Company	US	39,907	57,951	2.2%	23.0%	19.3%	2.3x	2.3x	10.1x	9.8x	12.1x	11.7x
Median		37,952	52,473	2.6%	18.4%	14.8%	2.0x	2.0x	10.2x	9.8x	13.0x	12.4x
Food ingredients	NII	4.000	4.005	4.00/	40.40/	7.00/	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	47.4	45.4
Corbion N.V.	NL	1,290	1,995	4.0%	13.1%	7.9%	1.3x	1.3x	9.9x	8.9x	17.1x	15.1x
Kerry Group plc	IE DE	15,829	18,078	0.0%	14.2%	10.9%	2.1x	2.1x	14.9x	13.6x	19.8x	17.6x
Symrise AG	DE	13,421	16,172	6.0%	20.0%	13.9%	3.3x	3.1x	16.6x	15.3x	24.0x	21.4x
Median		13,421	16,172	4.0%	14.2%	10.9%	2.1x	2.1x	14.9x	13.6x	19.8x	17.6x
Private label	GB	54	279	46 40/	2.4%	(0.4)0/	0.3x	0.3x	6.04	5.0x	10 Ev	0.64
McBride plc	BE	558	1,452	16.4% 4.3%	8.4%	(0.1)% 4.9%			6.9x 8.2x		18.5x	9.6x
Ontex Group NV TreeHouse Foods, Inc.	US	2,599	4,043	5.5%	8.9%	4.9%	0.8x 1.2x	0.8x 1.1x	0.∠x 11.7x	7.1x 10.7x	13.8x 19.5x	11.0x 17.4x
Median		558	1,452	5.5%	8.4%	4.8%	0.8x	0.8x	8.2x	7.1x	18.5x	11.0x
Fresh produce Fresh Del Monte Produce Inc.	KY	1,130	1,870	1.6%	5.4%	3.4%	0.4x	0.4x	7.4x	7.6x	11.7x	12.0x
Greenyard NV	BE	326	849	5.0%	2.8%	3.4% 1.3%	0.4x 0.2x	0.4x 0.2x	7.4x 7.9x	4.8x	11.7x 18.1x	12.0x
Dole plc	IE	1,175	2,661	2.7%	3.7%	2.2%	0.2x	0.2x 0.3x	6.9x	6.6x	11.0x	10.0x
	15											
Median		1,130	1,870	2.7%	3.7%	2.2%	0.3x	0.3x	7.4x	6.6x	11.7x	11.2x
Bakery ARYZTA AG	СН	1,507	1,762	13.1%	12.1%	6.8%	0.8x	0.8x	6.6x	6.2x	12.7x	10.3x
Flowers Foods, Inc.	US	4,828	6,058	5.1%	10.2%	7.2%	1.2x	1.2x	12.5x	11.7x	18.3x	16.9x
Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V.	MX	21,681	28,565	5.1%	13.9%	9.7%	1.2x 1.3x	1.2x	9.1x	8.2x	13.1x	12.1x
Lotus Bakeries NV	BE	5,896	6,090	11.3%	19.1%	16.3%	6.1x	5.6x	31.3x	28.5x	37.5x	33.8x
	DE											
Median Frozen		5,362	6,074	8.6%	13.0%	8.4%	1.3x	1.2x	10.8x	9.9x	15.7x	14.5x
Greencore Group plc	ΙE	416	790	8.4%	6.5%	3.8%	0.3x	0.3x	5.3x	4.9x	9.7x	8.6x
S. SS. 10010 GIOUP PIO			4,788			14.5%						
Nomad Foods Limited												
Nomad Foods Limited ORIOR AG	GB CH	2,800 511	646	3.3% 3.3%	17.2% 9.8%	5.9%	1.6x 1.0x	1.5x 0.9x	9.1x 9.5x	8.5x 9.2x	11.0x 15.9x	10.2x 14.9x

>10% increase vs. last quarter >10% decrease vs. last quarter

otes: 'n/a' means not available and; 'nmf' means non meaningful figure ources: S&P Capital IQ, KPMG analysis

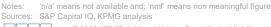


Retail & Consumer markets – Sector update Listed companies

Valuation multiples | Non-food

				Sales	EBITDA	EBIT	Enterprise value as a multiple of					
Figures in (€m)		Equity	Enterprise	CAGR	Margin	Margin	Sales		EBI	TDA	EBIT	
Company	Country	value	value	'22-'24	'22-'24	'22-'24	2023-F	2024-F	2023-F	2024-F	2023-F	2024-F
Variety stores	-											
B&M European Value Retail S.A.	LU	6,496	8,845	7.4%	14.2%	11.7%	1.5x	1.4x	12.5x	8.8x	14.2x	12.5x
Europris ASA	NO	985	1,341	5.1%	19.4%	14.4%	1.7x	1.6x	8.0x	7.7x	12.3x	11.6x
Tokmanni Group Oyj	FI	704	1,092	20.8%	11.9%	7.0%	0.8x	0.6x	5.7x	4.7x	11.3x	9.3x
Median		985	1,341	7.4%	14.2%	11.7%	1.5x	1.4x	8.0x	7.7x	12.3x	11.6x
Apparel												
Hennes & Mauritz AB (publ)	SE	25,624	31,295	6.1%	13.1%	5.7%	1.5x	1.5x	10.0x	8.7x	25.4x	18.6x
Industria de Diseño Textil, S.A.	ES	110,342	105,323	13.8%	22.5%	16.8%	3.2x	2.9x	15.5x	11.1x	18.9x	16.4x
SMCP S.A.	FR	600	1,300	6.6%	19.1%	9.2%	1.0x	0.9x	4.6x	4.2x	11.4x	9.6x
Median		25,624	31,295	6.6%	19.1%	9.2%	1.5x	1.5x	10.0x	8.7x	18.9x	16.4x
E-commerce												
AO World plc	GB	532	650	(9.8)%	2.6%	1.3%	0.5x	0.5x	19.7x	9.1x	31.4x	16.2x
ASOS Plc	GB	530	1,435	(2.7)%	3.3%	0.2%	0.3x	0.3x	9.9x	5.8x	nmf	21.1x
boohoo group plc	GB	477	631	(7.4)%	2.8%	0.0%	0.3x	0.3x	nmf	7.7x	nmf	nmf
Zalando SE	DE	6,828	6,747	3.7%	5.2%	2.7%	0.6x	0.6x	10.3x	8.3x	20.8x	14.7x
Median		530	650	-5.0%	2.8%	0.2%	0.4x	0.4x	10.3x	8.0x	26.1x	16.2x
Wholesale												
B&S Group S.A.	LU	330	691	5.9%	4.4%	3.2%	0.3x	0.3x	6.6x	5.5x	9.9x	7.6x
Bunzl plc	GB	11,718	13,752	1.3%	8.5%	7.0%	1.0x	1.0x	10.9x	10.8x	13.3x	13.1x
DCC plc	IE	5,056	6,551	11.8%	3.9%	2.7%	0.3x	0.3x	7.1x	6.2x	10.6x	8.3x
MARR S.p.A.	IT	928	1,216	6.7%	5.2%	3.9%	0.6x	0.6x	9.5x	8.2x	13.5x	11.2x
Sligro Food Group N.V.	NL	696	1,063	9.8%	4.4%	1.5%	0.4x	0.4x	8.2x	6.9x	28.9x	17.7x
Median		928	1,216	6.7%	4.4%	3.2%	0.4x	0.4x	8.2x	6.9x	13.3x	11.2x
Furniture												
Beter Bed Holding N.V.	NL	80	88	4.4%	9.9%	4.4%	0.4x	0.4x	3.5x	3.3x	9.5x	8.2x
DFS Furniture plc	GB	289	931	(1.8)%	12.6%	6.4%	0.7x	0.7x	5.2x	5.1x	12.7x	12.3x
Dunelm Group plc	GB	2,632	2,925	4.4%	16.5%	12.6%	1.5x	1.5x	9.0x	8.5x	12.8x	12.0x
Median		289	931	4.4%	12.6%	6.4%	0.7x	0.7x	5.2x	5.1x	12.7x	12.0x
Food retail												
Distribuidora Internacional de	ES	830	1,899	8.7%	4.2%	0.0%	0.3x	0.2x	6.0x	4.2x	nmf	nmf
Alimentación, S.A. Etn. Fr. Colruyt NV	BE	4,337	5,395	7.2%	6.4%	3.2%	0.5x	0.5x	9.6x	7.8x	19.7x	17.6x
J Sainsbury plc	GB	7,326	14,194	3.8%	5.8%	3.3%	0.4x	0.4x	7.7x	5.6x	11.9x	12.4x
Jerónimo Martins, SGPS, S.A.	PT	15,862	17,849	13.9%	6.6%	4.1%	0.4x	0.6x	8.6x	8.0x	14.8x	13.9x
Koninklijke Ahold Delhaize N.V.	NL	30,327	45,860	1.7%	7.5%	4.2%	0.5x	0.5x	6.5x	6.3x	12.8x	12.4x
Tesco PLC	GB	20,580	33,800	5.5%	6.1%	4.2%	0.4x	0.4x	7.9x	6.6x	10.7x	10.9x
Median	- CD	11,594		6.3%	6.2%	3.7%	0.5x	0.5x	7.8x	6.5x	12.8x	12.4x
Specialty retail		11,594	16,022	0.3%	0.270	3.170	U.SX	U.DX	7.0X	0.3X	12.0X	12.4X
Matas A/S	DK	512	733	3.6%	15.1%	8.9%	1.2x	1.2x	8.9x	6.9x	12.9x	14.0x
Pandora A/S	DK	6,968	8,342	3.1%	31.9%	25.4%	2.3x	2.2x	7.0x	6.6x	9.2x	8.7x
WH Smith PLC	GB	2,348	3,508	18.0%	16.0%	9.6%	1.7x	1.5x	9.2x	8.3x	16.6x	14.7x
Median	<u> </u>	2,348	3,508	3.6%	16.0%	9.6%	1.7x	1.5x	8.9x	6.9x	12.9x	14.0x

>10% increase vs. last quarter >10% decrease vs. last quarter





KPMG Thought Leadership



Driving business success with generative AI in consumer retail

Jun 2023

An outlook on how incredible new technology could impact various industries and to gauge how receptive and prepared executives are adopting in the C&R market



How retailers unlock value from ESG and climate data

May 2023

Insight on how KPMG helps clients accelerate growth and operational efficiency and better serve customers in their trusted Microsoft cloud environment



Customer loyalty in retail: the importance of loyalty programmes

May 2023

The Consumer Barometer by IFH KOLN and KPMG highlights current developments, trends and drivers in the retail and consumer goods market



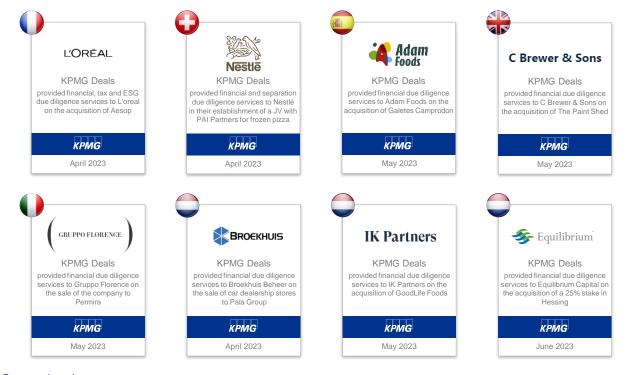
<u>Consumer products industry: How data strategy can unlock shareholder value</u>

Apr 2023

This report discuss why companies are failing to maximize the value and how they can build and empower data and analytics expertise to deliver more value to the organization

Retail & Consumer markets – Sector update KPMG experience and team

Selected KPMG credentials in the Dutch and international consumer markets sector(1)



Sector leads

Onno Groeneveld

Partner – KPMG M&A

Tel: +31 (0)20 426 2669

E-mail: Groeneveld.Onno@kpmg.nl

The information in this document is based on data obtained from, S&P Capital IQ, Mergermarket, IMF and is based on KPMG analysis.

The information in this presentation is based upon publicly available information and reflects prevailing conditions and our views as of this date, all of which are accordingly subject to change. In preparing this presentation, we have relied upon and assumed, without independent verification, the accuracy and completeness of any information available from public sources.

The information contained in this presentation is of general nature and is not intended to address the circumstances of any particular individual or entity. Although we endeavour to provide accurate and timely information, there can be no guarantee that such information is accurate as of the date it is received or that it will continue to be accurate in the future. No one should act upon such information without appropriate professional advice after a thorough examination of the particular situation.

Whilst the information presented and views expressed in this presentation and the oral briefing have been prepared in good faith, KPMG Advisory N.V. accepts no responsibility or liability to any party in connection with such information or views.

© 2023 KPMG Advisory N.V., a Dutch limited liability company and a member firm of the KPMG global organisation of independent member firms affiliated with KPMG International Limited, a private English company limited by guarantee. All rights reserved.

The KPMG name and logo are trademarks used under license by the independent member firms of the KPMG global organisation.

