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United States – President Releases Budget for FY 2014

by KPMG LLP's Washington National Tax practice, Washington, D.C. (KPMG LLP in the United States is a KPMG International member firm)

flash International Executive Alert

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On April 10, 2013, U.S. President Barack Obama proposed additional tax revenue as a part of his \$3.77 trillion budget proposal for fiscal year 2014, including several new proposals.¹

The budget would replace the \$1.2 trillion in deficit reduction produced by the sequester with new revenue and targeted spending cuts. To that, the budget would add an additional \$1.8 trillion in deficit reduction over 10 years through further tax changes and reductions in spending, including cuts to entitlements programs.

Among the more controversial of the president's proposed spending cuts is a change to the cost of living allowance for Social Security benefits to the less generous "chained CPI." That change, which would also affect indexation of income tax brackets, among other things, would raise \$230 billion over 10 years.

A new tax proposal would limit the deduction or exclusion for contributions to tax-favored retirement plans, when the amounts in those plans exceeds the maximum allowable defined benefit plan benefit, currently \$205,000, raising \$9 billion.

The president also proposes the "Buffett rule," calling it the "Fair Share Tax" – a 30-percent minimum tax on households to be phased in beginning at \$1 million in annual adjusted gross income (\$500,000 in the case of a married individual filing a separate return), and fully phased in for those with AGI of \$2 million (\$1 million in the case of a married individual filing a separate return). This proposal would be effective for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2013, and is expected to raise \$53 billion over 10 years.

In connection with the FY 2014 budget, Treasury released its explanation of the revenue proposals, known as the "Green Book."

For the text of the Green Book [PDF 1.5 MB], see: http://www.treasury.gov/resource-center/tax-policy/Documents/General-Explanations-FY2014.pdf.

For the text of the FY 2014 budget [PDF 2.1 MB], see: http://www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/omb/budget/fy2014/assets/budget.pdf.

KPMG LLP will provide in due course an analysis of the tax provisions in the FY 2014 budget and Green Book.

Footnotes:

- 1 For the April 10, 2013 White House Press Release, and links to budget documents, see: http://www.whitehouse.gov/blog/2013/04/10/president-obama-sends-congress-his-fiscal-year-2014-budget .
- 2 For a Bureau of Labor Statistics Paper discussing chained CPI, see: http://www.bls.gov/cpi/super_paris.pdf .

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A version of this article originally appeared as "Legislative Update - Obama Administration's Budget for FY 2014" in KPMG LLP's *TaxNewsFlash-United States* (April 10, 2013).

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