



Accelerating smart & sustainable manufacturing webinar

Date: Tuesday 8 August 2023

Time: 10:00 a.m. to 11:30 a.m.

Speakers



คุณธิดารัตน์ จิมหลวง

กรรมการบริหาร ฝ่ายที่ปรึกษาธุรกิจ
และหัวหน้าฝ่ายอุตสาหกรรมการผลิต
เคพีเอ็มจี ประเทศไทย



คุณณัฐพงศ์ ตันติจัตตานนท์

กรรมการบริหาร ฝ่ายสอบบัญชี และ
ฝ่ายการเปลี่ยนแปลงสภาพภูมิอากาศ
และความยั่งยืน
เคพีเอ็มจี ประเทศไทย



คุณมัลลิกา ภูมิवार

กรรมการบริหาร ฝ่ายที่ปรึกษาภาษี
เคพีเอ็มจี ประเทศไทย



คุณสุรยศ เชื้อพานิช

กรรมการบริหาร ฝ่ายที่ปรึกษา
การซื้อขายกิจการ
เคพีเอ็มจี ประเทศไทย

Manufacturing Prospects

Thailand GDP
2023
+2.7-3.7%
Growth Forecast

Global Supply Chain
Restructuring
+ Impact of
Electronic & EV industries

Environmental
Concern/ Climate
Change

AI
is Transforming
The Creative Industry

Challenge
Uncertainty

Accelerating Smart & Sustainable Manufacturing



Rethinking
Supply Chains



Building Blocks
of Transformation



Zeroing in on
ESG Goals



Digits and People



Rising Value
of Skills

Rethinking Supply Chains



Supply chain relocation

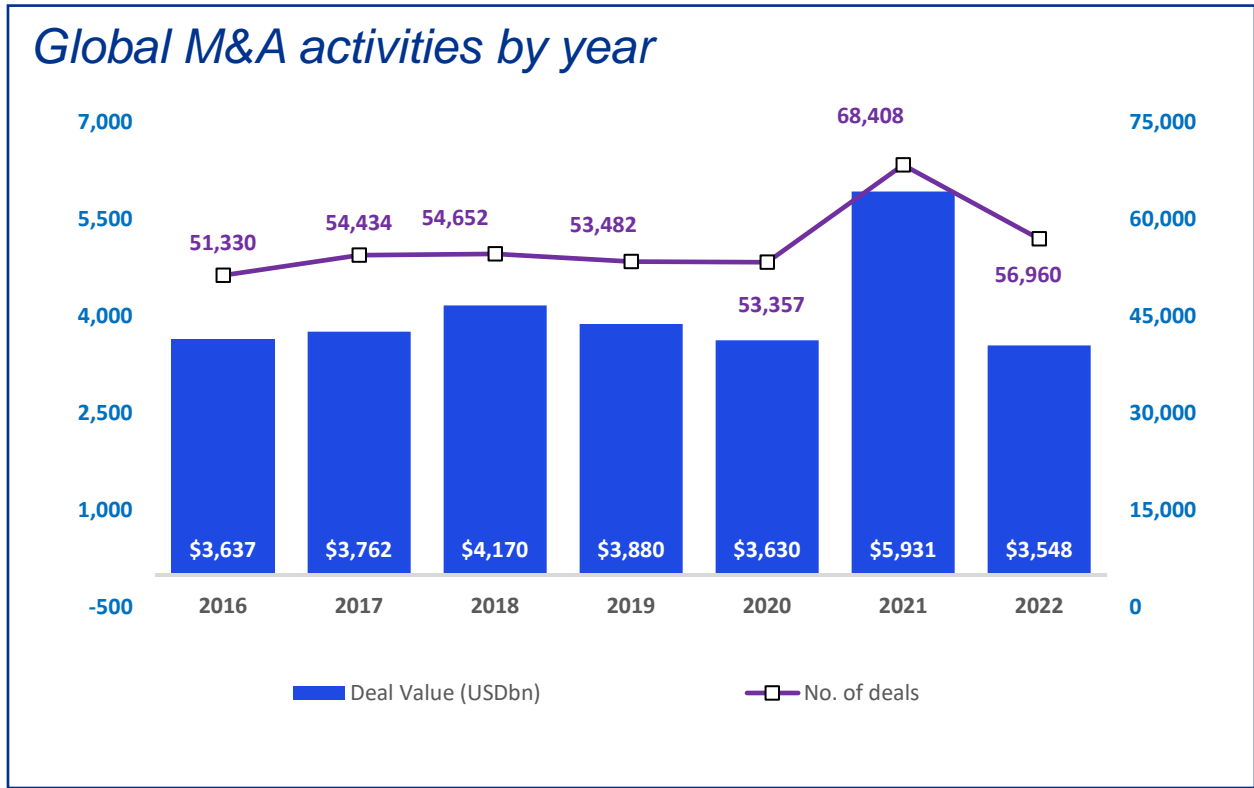


Reconsider investment strategies

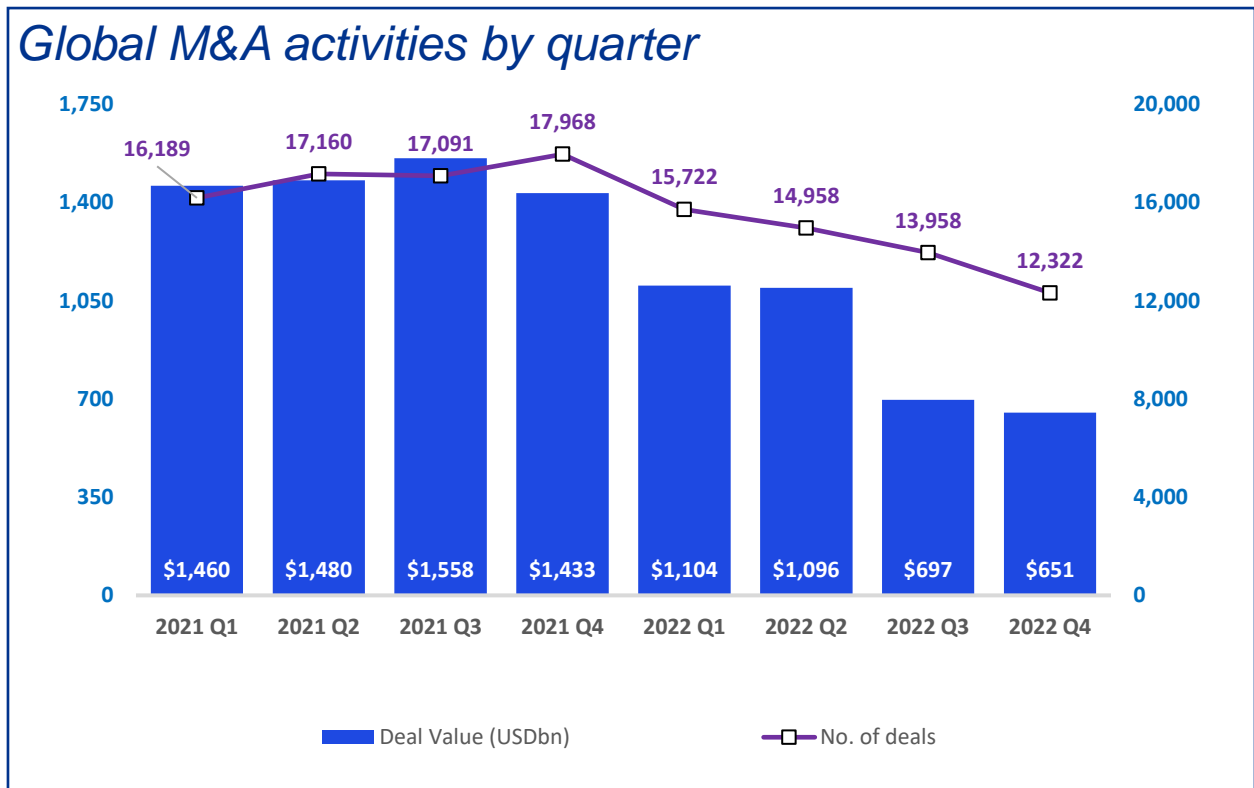
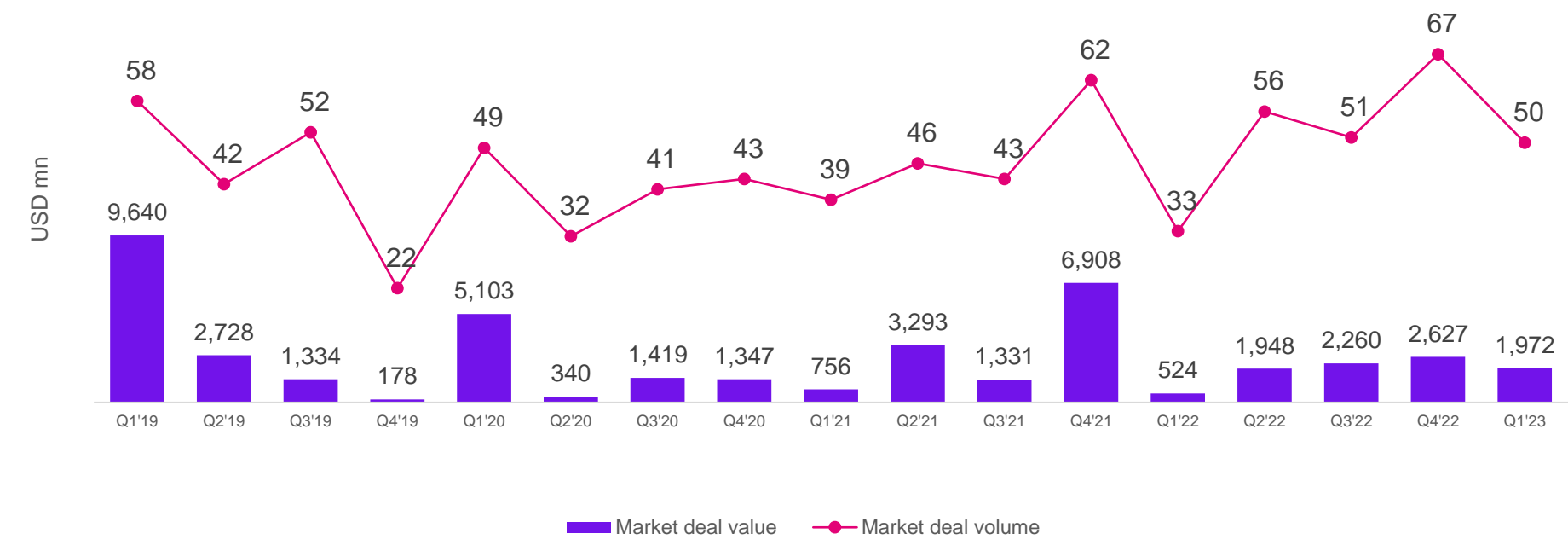


Adjust risk management procedures in light of geopolitical risk

M&A environment



Number of transactions in Thailand is on a rising trend in the mid of global recession.



Amid COVID-19

- Monetary stimulus
- Businesses seek diversification
- Rising TMT, Healthcare
- High valuation

M&A strategy

- Diversification; new biz, new markets
- HCLS is hot sector
- Technology infrastructure
- Time for startups

Post COVID-19

- Rising costs
- Pressure on margins
- Excessive resources
- Anticipation of recession
- Market corrections

M&A strategy

- More rationalizing
- Integration/separation
- Supply chain integration
- Technology capability
- Partnering

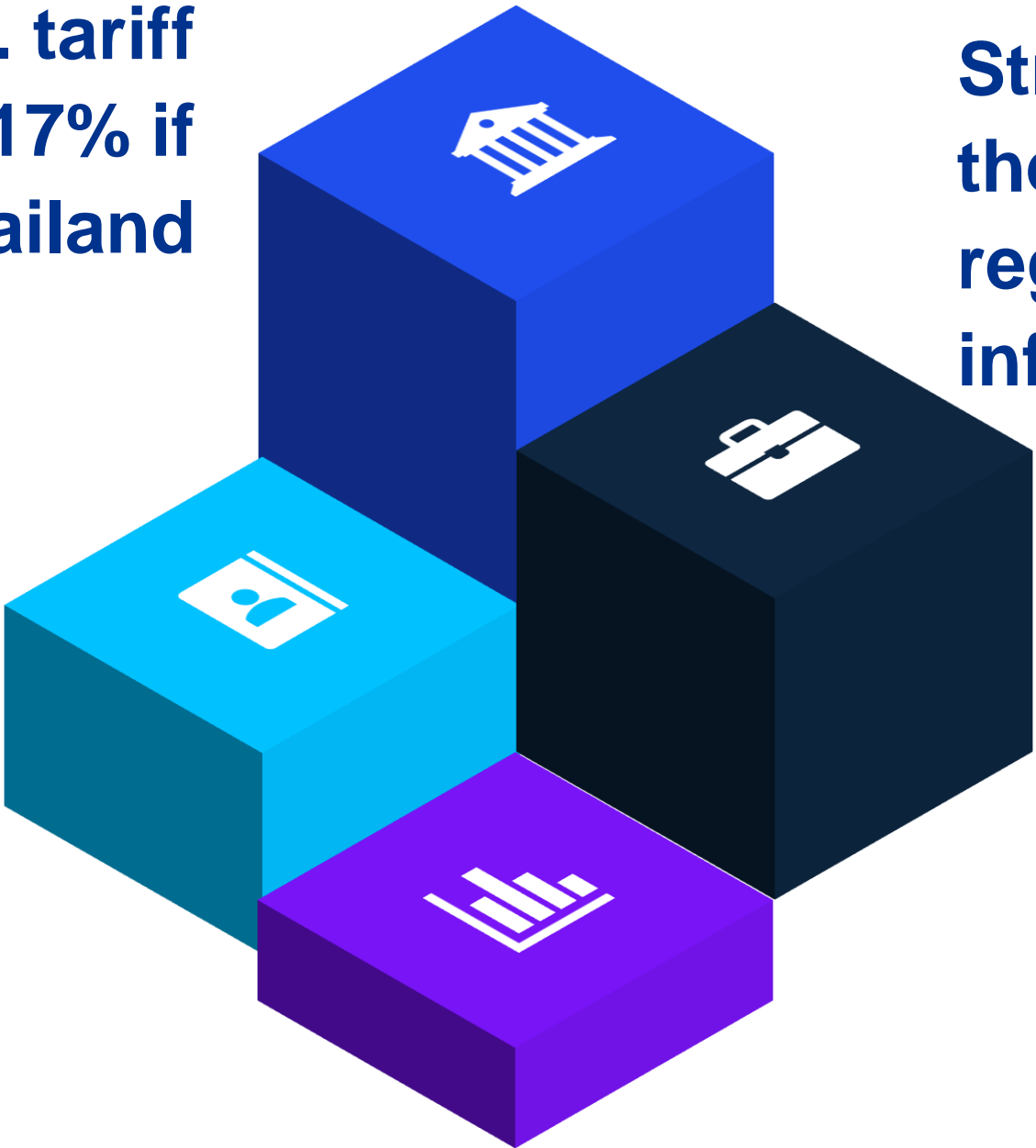
Source: Refinitiv as of January 15, 2023; KPMG analysis



Relocation of production base to Thailand

China - US trade war. tariff lower from 25% to c. 17% if moved to Thailand

Third largest market in the SEA



Strategic location in the center of the SEA region with developed infrastructure

Availability of skilled workforce at reasonable cost

Merger & Acquisition

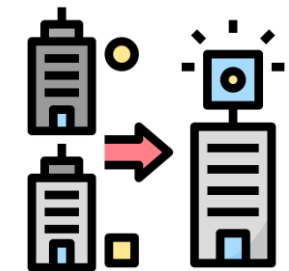
BUY ASSETS



BUY SHARES



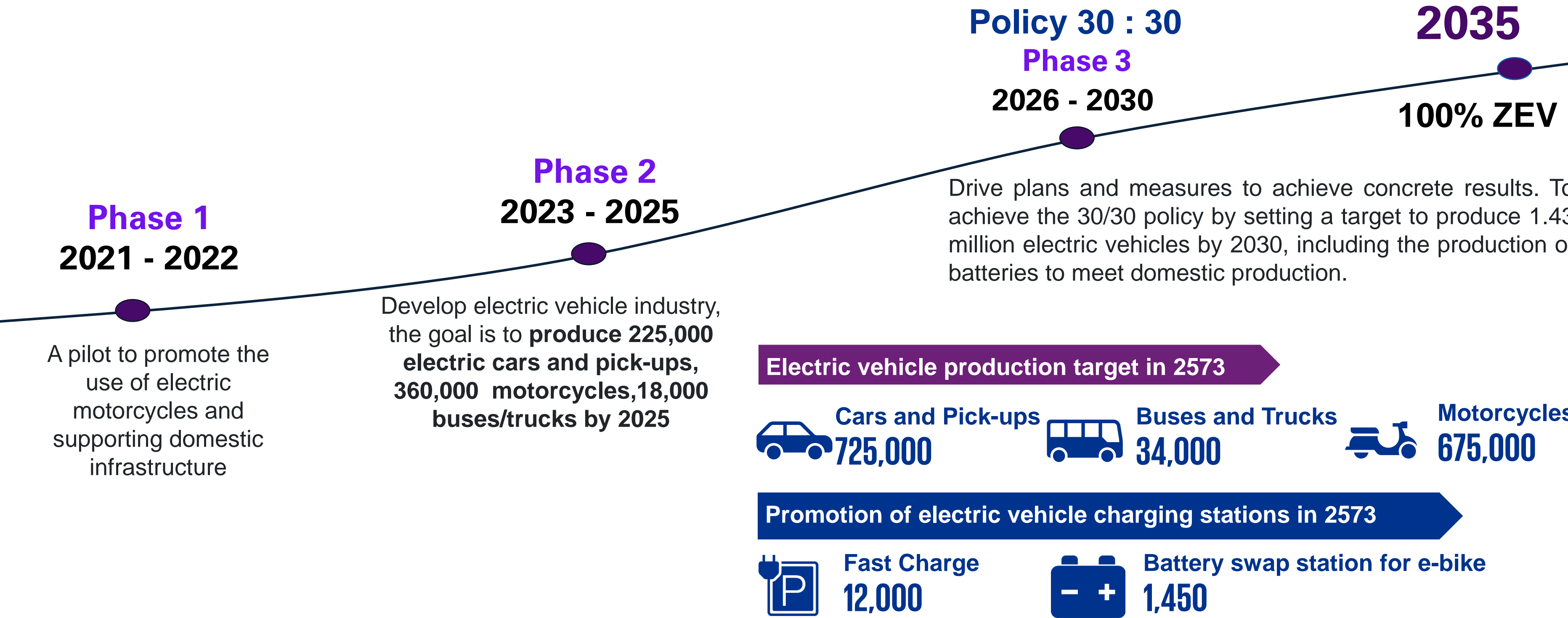
AMALGAMATION



**Partial Business Transfer
(PBT)**

**Entire Business Transfer
(EBT)**

Policy of the National Electric Vehicle Policy Committee (EV Board) No. 2/2021



Source: Resolution of the National Electric Vehicle Policy Committee No. 2/2021 on May 12, 2021



EV Tax Incentives Packages under Ministry of Finance

Year 2565-2568

Passenger cars

CBU : (RRSP ≤ 2 million baht or 2-7 million baht)

Duty rate reduction for CBU imported under FTA
(From 80% to 0% - 60%)

✓ RRSP ≤ 2 million baht
✓ Battery capacity ≥ 10 kWh

✓ RRSP 2-7 million baht
✓ Battery capacity ≥ 30 kWh

No FTA utilization
Duty reduced to 40%

FTA utilized with FTA rate more than 40%
Duty further reduced for 40%

FTA utilized with FTA rate less than 40%
Duty exempted

No FTA utilization
Duty reduced to 60%

FTA utilized with FTA rate more than 20%
Duty further reduced for 20%

FTA utilized with FTA rate less than 20%
Duty exempted

CBU & CKD :

Excise tax reduction from 8% to 2%

Subsidy :
70,000 baht for battery size 10 – 30 kWh
or
150,000 baht for battery size > 30 kWh

Motorcycle

(RRSP ≤ 150,000 baht)

No duty reduction / exemption

Excise tax reduction from 5% to 1%

Subsidy 18,000 baht

CBU & CKD

pick-ups

(RRSP ≤ 2 million baht)

No duty reduction / exemption

Excise tax reduction from 10% to 0%

Subsidy 150,000 baht

Locally-produced CKD only

Conditions

- CBU must be imported during 2565 – 2566 / CKD must be produced form 2565 – 2568
- Must sign MOU or agreement with the Excise Department
- Must obtain letter certifying eligibility for EV tax incentive issued by Excise Department

- Manufacturer must place bank guarantee
- Must offset the imported CBU with local production at the ration of 1:1 or 1:1.5 in order to obtain excise subsidy
- After 1 Jan 2569, must use locally-produced battery

อ้างอิง

- ประกาศกรมศุลกากร ที่ 63/2565 เรื่องหลักเกณฑ์สำหรับการลดอัตราอากรและยกเว้นอากรศุลกากรสำหรับรถยนต์ไฟฟ้าแบบแบตเตอรี่สำเร็จรูปที่นำเข้ามาทั้งคัน ล.ว. 4 พฤษภาคม 2566

- ประกาศกรมสรรพสามิต เรื่อง กำหนดหลักเกณฑ์ วิธีการ และเงื่อนไขการรับสิทธิตามมาตรการสนับสนุนการใช้ยานยนต์ไฟฟ้าประเภทรถยนต์และรถจักรยานยนต์ ล.ว. 30 พฤษภาคม 2565

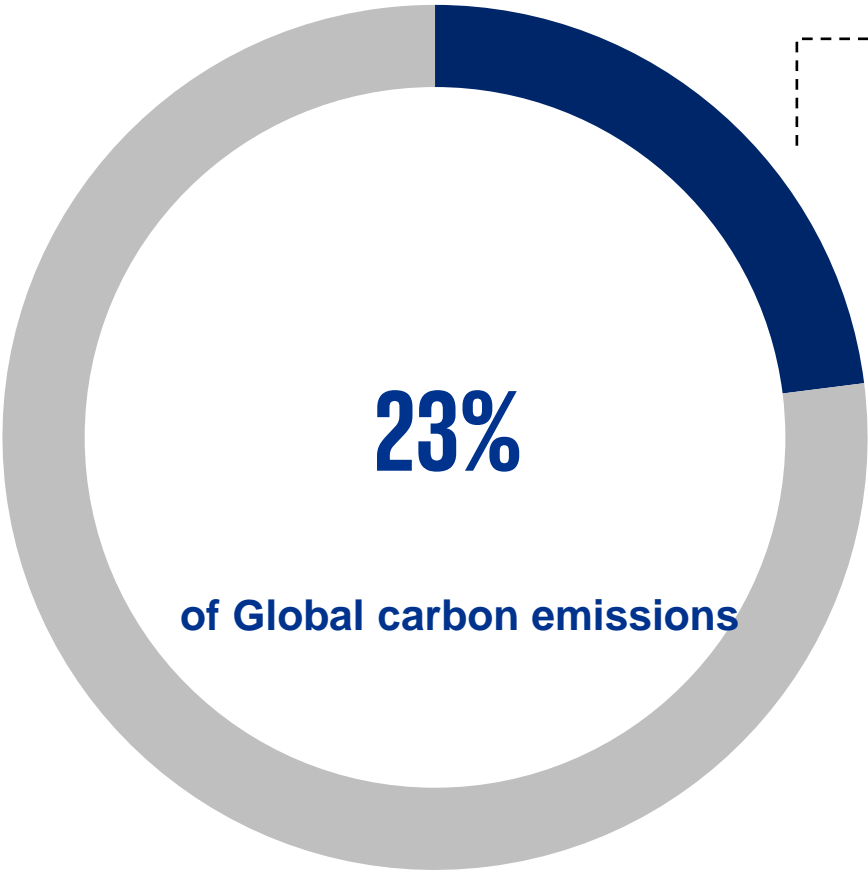
ition: KPMG Public | 9

Influence of Climate Change Towards Manufacturing

Reducing the carbon emissions from the manufacturing sector will play a **vital role in reaching global climate targets** – while for the manufacturers themselves, the benefits of carbon management extend beyond sustainability.



Manufacturers that effectively manage their carbon emissions will stay compliant with existing and future legislation, minimize waste, and increase efficiency.




The industrial sector accounts for 23% of Global CO2 Emission.

*The manufacturing industry fuels consumption and production around the globe, **is dependent on complex global supply chains**, and **demand**s one third of the world's energy usage.*

Source: Global energy-related CO2 emissions by sector – Charts – Data & Statistics - IEA

Overview of Climate Regulation & Drivers


European Union

 **Target** **2030:** 55% net reduction in GHG emissions


2050: Net zero emissions

-  **Regulations (Example)**
- European Climate Law
 - European Green Deal
 - EU Taxonomy
 - CBAM


USA

 **Target** **2030:** 50-52% reduction in GHG emission from 2005 BAU

2050: Net zero emissions


-  **Regulations (Example)**
- Inflation Reduction Act (New Climate Bill)
 - Clean Air Act
 - Clean Water Act
 - An Integrated U.S. Climate Strategy

Thailand

 **Target** **2030:** 40% reduction in GHG emission from 2005 BAU

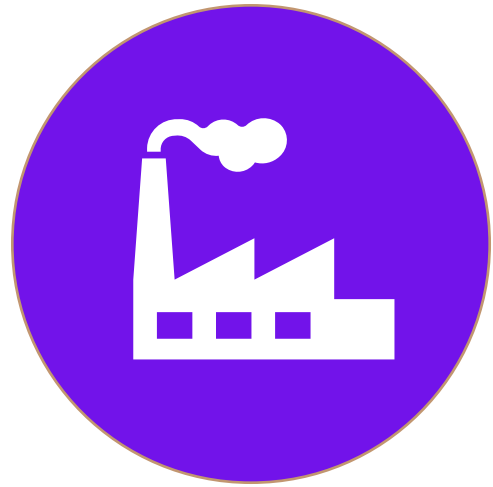
2050: Carbon neutral

2065: Net zero emission

-  **Regulations (Example)**
- Climate Act (Draft)
 - National Energy Plan
 - Thailand Taxonomy

Net Zero Target

How to Transform Manufacture Towards Net Zero Target



Manufacturers need to be **couple existing and new technologies for smart and sustainable manufacturing** to efficiently regulate energy consumption.



Data and digital technologies to monitor carbon footprint across products' lifecycle, optimizing energy and material use, transforming manufacturing processes, and value chains.

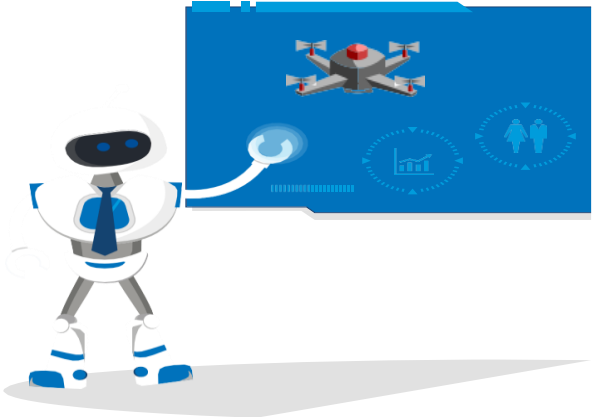


Forward-looking businesses commit to net zero targets by 2050, anticipating upcoming regulations and government pressure to reduce carbon footprint due to manufacturing's economic significance.

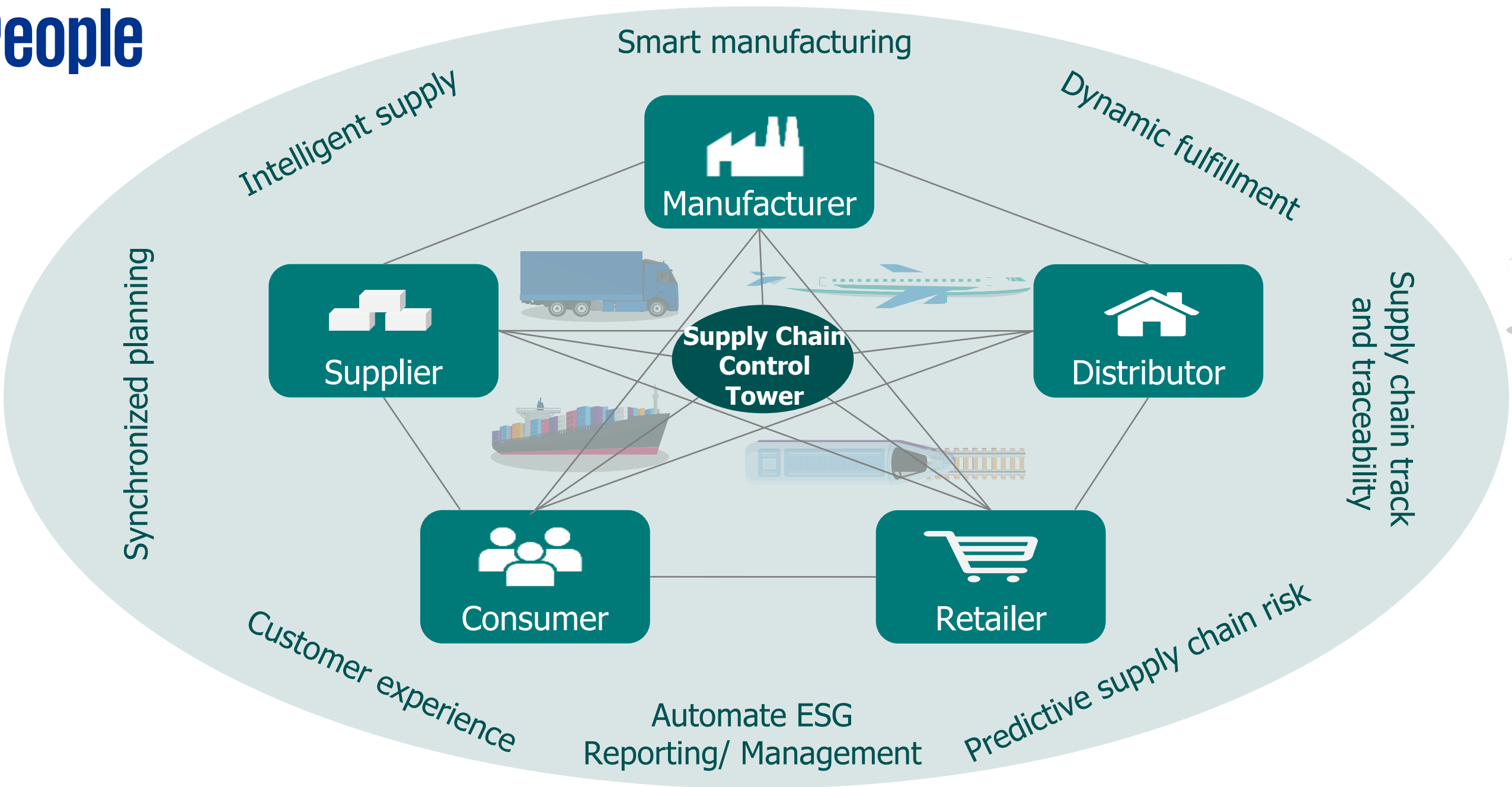


Companies design decarbonization plans, assess levers for energy and process efficiency in the circular economy. By doing so, some businesses are capitalizing on first-mover advantages in the space.

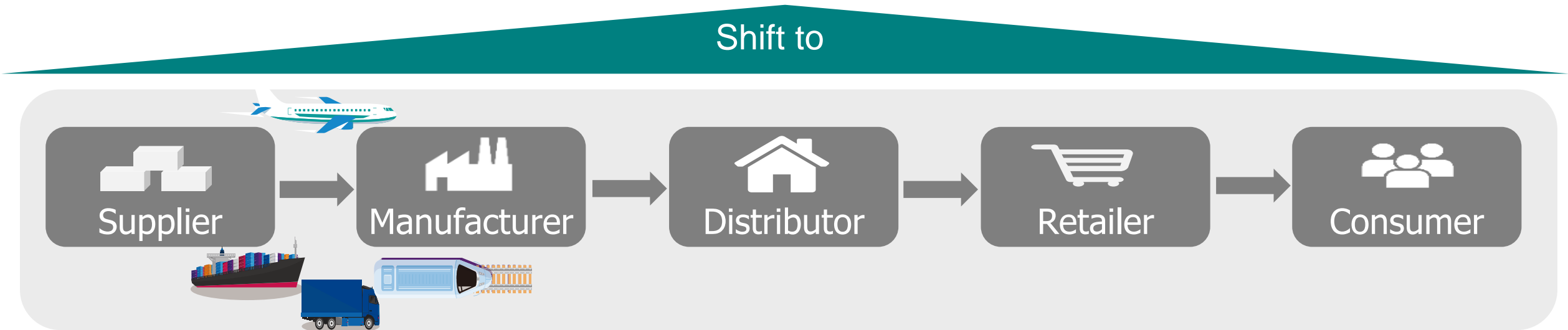
Digits and People



Be quicker to invest in digital opportunities e.g. AI, Data Analytics



Integration of humans working alongside robots and IoT devices in the automated industrial environments of the future.



Rising Value of Skills



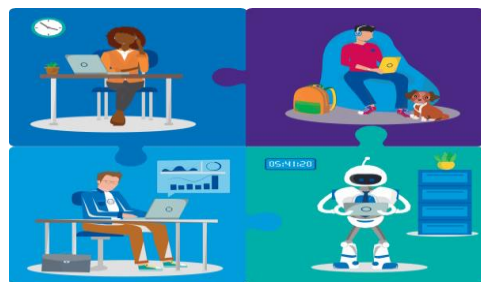
Alignment of workforce attitudes with company's goals



Attract and retain talent



Match the existing workforce with new roles for future innovation



Flexibility (e.g. working location, hours, benefit)

M&A Preparation



Accelerating Smart & Sustainable Manufacturing - Key Takeaways

Do Now!!!



Changing Global Supply Chains

- Supply chain relocation
- Reconsider investment strategies
- Adjust risk management procedures in light of geopolitical risk



Partner Selection for M&A

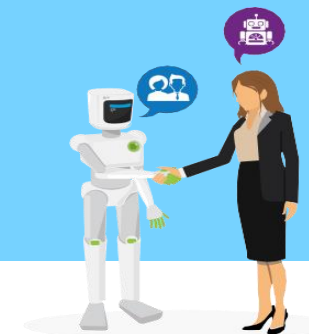
- Chemistry
- Credibility
- Capability

Zeroing in on ESG Goals

- Integrate existing & new technology for sustainable, energy-efficient production
- Data & technology optimizing carbon footprint and manufacturing

Digits and People

- Be quicker to invest in digital opportunities
- Integration of humans working alongside robots and IoT devices in the automated industrial environments of the future



Tax Optimization

- Considering tax in any business activity to maintain financial stability, legal compliance, and long-term success



Q&A

**Please give us the feedback to
improve our services.**





KPMG in Thailand

48th-50th Floor, Empire Tower
1 South Sathorn Road
Bangkok 10120
T: +66 2677 2000



kpmg.com/th



Twitter: @KPMG_TH
LinkedIn: kpmg-Thailand
Facebook: KPMGinThailand
YouTube: kpmginthailand
Instagram: kpmgthailand

The information contained herein is of a general nature and is not intended to address the circumstances of any particular individual or entity. Although we endeavor to provide accurate and timely information, there can be no guarantee that such information is accurate as of the date it is received or that it will continue to be accurate in the future. No one should act on such information without appropriate professional advice after a thorough examination of the particular situation.

© 2023 KPMG Phoomchai Business Advisory Ltd., a Thai limited liability company and a member firm of the KPMG global organization of independent member firms affiliated with KPMG International Limited, a private English company limited by guarantee. All rights reserved.

The KPMG name and logo are trademarks used under license by the independent member firms of the KPMG global organization.

Document Classification: KPMG Public