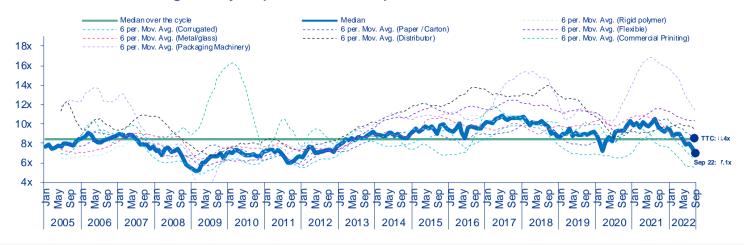




Valuation metrics for selected market participants

		Enterprise Value as a multiple of:										:				
				Enterprise	Leverage net debt/		EBIT margin	Revenue EBITDA						EBIT		
		Company	Country	value	EBITDA	2022F	2022F	2021A	2022F	2023F	2021A	2022F	2023F	2021A	2022F	2023F
04		International Paper Company	US	13,790	1.4x	14.9%	9.8%	1.0x	0.7x	0.7x	6.6x	4.8x	4.9x	11.0x	7.3x	7.5x
UI	Corrugated	WestRock Company	US	13,619	2.2x	16.3%	9.4%	0.9x	0.7x	0.7x	6.0x	4.3x	4.3x	10.4x	7.5x	7.4x
		Packaging Corporation of America	US	10,988	0.9x	22.2%	17.1%	1.9x	1.4x	1.4x	8.7x	6.3x	6.5x	11.1x	8.2x	8.4x
		Smurfit Kappa Group Plc	IE	9,517	1.5x	17.4%	12.1%	1.1x	0.8x	0.8x	7.1x	4.9x	5.1x	10.6x	7.0x	7.7x
		Mondi plc DS Smith Plc	UK UK	8,189 5,113	0.6x 1.6x	21.4% 12.5%	16.6% 7.9%	1.3x 0.7x	1.1x 0.7x	1.1x 0.6x	6.4x 6.1x	5.0x 5.4x	5.5x 5.0x	9.1x 12.3x	6.4x 8.5x	7.3x 7.4x
		Rengo Co., Ltd.	JP	3,243	3.7x	10.0%	4.5%	0.7x	0.7x	0.6x	6.6x	6.4x	5.6x	12.3x	14.3x	11.1x
		Average	01	9,208	1.7x	16.4%	11.0%	1.1x	0.9x	0.8x	6.8x	5.3x	5.3x	11.0x	8.5x	8.1x
		Median		9,517	1.5x	16.3%	9.8%	1.0x	0.7x	0.7x	6.6x	5.0x	5.1x	11.0x	7.5x	7.5x
02	Daman 0	Stora Enso Oyj	FI	10,961	1.1x	21.2%	15.9%	1.3x	1.1x	1.1x	7.7x	5.1x	6.0x	11.3x	6.8x	8.8x
UZ	Paper & Carton	Graphic Packaging Holding	US	10,138	3.3x	16.9%	11.0%	1.9x	1.2x	1.2x	13.2x	7.2x	6.7x	23.6x	11.2x	9.7x
		Sonoco Products Company	US	7,676	2.6x	15.5%	12.2%	1.9x	1.2x	1.1x	53.7x	7.4x	7.5x	n/a	9.5x	9.7x
		Huhtamäki Oyj	FI	4,479	2.7x	13.5%	8.8%	1.5x	1.2x	1.1x	11.3x	8.5x	8.1x	17.8x	13.0x	12.5x
		Mayr-Melnhof Karton AG Billerud AB (publ)	AT SE	3,404 3,031	2.1x 0.6x	14.7% 19.2%	10.4% 13.2%	1.3x 1.4x	1.0x 0.9x	0.9x 0.8x	11.2x 9.8x	6.5x 4.7x	6.6x 5.1x	19.1x 20.3x	9.2x 6.8x	9.7x 8.0x
		Metsä Board Oyj	FI	2,190	0.0x 0.2x	24.7%	21.1%	1.4x	1.0x	1.0x	8.1x	4.7x	4.9x	10.9x	4.7x	6.1x
		Cascades Inc.	CA	1,597	4.2x	8.9%	3.2%	0.7x	0.5x	0.5x	7.5x	6.2x	4.6x	21.2x	17.4x	11.2x
		Essentra plc	UK	879	2.8x	15.9%	11.1%	0.9x	1.3x	1.2x	6.9x	8.0x	7.4x	16.4x	11.4x	10.6x
		Average		4,928	2.2x	16.8%	11.9%	1.3x	1.0x	1.0x	14.4x	6.4x	6.3x	17.6x	10.0x	9.6x
		Median		3,404	2.6x	15.9%	11.1%	1.3x	1.1x	1.1x	9.8x	6.5x	6.6x	18.4x	9.5x	9.7x
03	Digid	Berry Global Group, Inc.	US	13,234	4.1x	14.6%	9.4%	1.3x	1.0x	1.0x	8.2x	6.8x	6.6x	12.0x	10.6x	10.0x
UJ	Rigid Polymer	Silgan Holdings Inc.	US	7,317	3.6x	15.2%	10.9%	1.7x	1.3x	1.2x	11.7x	8.4x	8.0x	16.3x	11.7x	11.0x
		AptarGroup, Inc.	US DE	6,494	1.6x	18.9%	11.8%	2.7x	2.1x	2.1x	14.6x	11.4x	10.6x	23.5x	18.2x 14.7x	16.6x
		Gerresheimer AG Pact Group Holdings Ltd	AU	2,390 852	3.2x 3.7x	20.0% 14.7%	10.6% 7.5%	1.9x 0.8x	1.6x 0.8x	1.5x 0.8x	9.5x 5.5x	7.8x 5.4x	6.8x 4.9x	18.3x 10.9x	14.7x	11.5x 8.8x
		Groupe Guillin S.A.	FR	343	0.7x	12.8%	7.8%	0.6x	0.5x	0.5x	3.5x	3.7x	3.3x	5.1x	6.1x	5.2x
		Average		5,105	2.8x	16.1%	9.7%	1.5x	1.2x	1.2x	8.8x	7.2x	6.7x	14.3x	12.0x	10.5x
		Median		4,442	3.4x	15.0%	10.0%	1.5x	1.1x	1.1x	8.8x	7.3x	6.7x	14.2x	11.1x	10.5x
0.4	Flexible	Avery Dennison Corporation	US	14,388	1.8x	15.8%	12.8%	2.1x	1.7x	1.6x	13.4x	10.5x	9.8x	16.2x	12.9x	11.9x
U4		CCL Industries Inc.	CA	8,822	1.3x	20.1%	14.8%	2.6x	2.1x	2.0x	12.9x	10.5x	10.0x	18.4x	14.3x	13.3x
		Sealed Air Corporation	US	8,640	2.6x	20.9%	16.7%	2.1x	1.6x	1.6x	11.0x	7.8x	7.6x	13.1x	9.8x	9.4x
		Amcor plc	CH	5,395	2.8x	14.5%	11.1%	0.5x	0.4x	0.4x	3.2x	2.8x	2.7x	4.6x	3.7x	3.4x
		Winpak Ltd. Transcontinental Inc.	CA	1,649 1,629	n/a 2.5x	19.5% 15.1%	15.6% 8.0%	2.2x 1.0x	1.5x 0.8x	n/a 0.8x	11.7x 6.1x	7.9x 5.6x	7.6x 5.3x	15.2x 11.6x	9.8x 10.5x	n/a 9.7x
		Average	UA .	6,754	1.6x	17.6%	13.2%	1.8x	1.4x	0.8x	9.7x	7.5x	7.2x	13.2x	10.3x	7.7x
		Median		7,018	2.1x	17.6%	13.8%	2.1x	1.6x	1.2x	11.4x	7.9x	7.6x	14.2x	10.2x	9.6x
0E	Metal & Glass	Ball Corporation	US	20,983	4.0x	13.3%	9.7%	2.1x	1.5x	1.5x	13.3x	11.2x	10.6x	19.4x	15.3x	14.1x
Ub		Crown Holdings, Inc.	US	14,370	3.1x	14.1%	11.9%	1.7x	1.2x	1.1x	66.0x	8.5x	7.9x	n/a	10.1x	9.2x
		O-I Glass, Inc.	US	5,106	3.1x	17.4%	10.5%	1.1x	0.9x	0.8x	6.8x	4.9x	4.7x	10.7x	8.1x	7.6x
00		Greif, Inc.	US	4,411	2.2x	14.3%	10.9%	1.1x	0.8x	0.8x	7.6x	5.4x	5.7x	10.2x	7.0x	7.6x
		Vidrala, S.A.	ES	1,734	1.0x	15.6%	8.7%	1.9x	1.5x	1.5x	7.9x	9.5x	7.5x	11.5x	17.1x	11.9x
		Average Median		9,321 5,106	2.7x 3.1x	14.9% 14.3%	10.3% 10.5%	1.6x 1.7x	1.2x 1.2x	1.1x 1.1x	20.3x 7.9x	7.9x 8.5x	7.3x 7.5x	13.0x 11.1x	11.5x 10.1x	10.1x 9.2x
		Bunzl plc	UK	11,140	1.8x	8.8%	7.1%	1.1x	1.0x	0.9x	12.2x	10.9x	10.8x	17.3x	13.5x	13.4x
06	Distribution	Macfarlane Group PLC	UK	186	1.3x	11.8%	8.5%	0.7x	0.7x	0.6x	5.7x	5.5x	5.2x	9.3x	7.7x	7.2x
		Average		5,663	1.6x	10.3%	7.8%	0.9x	0.8x	0.8x	8.9x	8.2x	8.0x	13.3x	10.6x	10.3x
		Median		5,663	1.6x	10.3%	7.8%	0.9x	0.8x	0.8x	8.9x	8.2x	8.0x	13.3x	10.6x	10.3x
07	Packaging	GEA Group Aktiengesellschaft	DE	2,851	2.7x	15.5%	12.6%	2.3x	1.8x	1.7x	17.5x	11.7x	10.3x	27.7x	14.4x	12.3x
U/	machinery	John Bean Technologies	US	49	n/a	6.5%	3.8%	0.5x	0.5x	0.5x	3.9x	7.9x	5.3x	5.5x	13.2x	7.2x
		ATS Automation Tooling Systems Bobst Group SA	CA	4,833	n/a	13.1%	9.6%	1.2x	1.1x	1.0x	11.2x	8.3x	7.6x	15.6x	11.4x	10.3x
		Mpac Group plc	CH UK	1,145 2,958	n/a 1.9x	10.0% 13.3%	7.4% 9.4%	0.9x 2.1x	0.7x 1.5x	0.7x 1.4x	12.8x 16.1x	7.1x 11.3x	6.3x 9.7x	18.4x 22.2x	9.6x 16.1x	8.2x 13.3x
		Average	UK	2,367	0.9x	11.7%	8.6%	1.4x	1.1x	1.0x	12.3x	9.3x	7.8x	17.9x	12.9x	10.3x
		Median		2,851	0.7x	13.1%	9.4%	1.2x	1.1x	1.0x	12.8x	8.3x	7.6x	18.4x	13.2x	10.3x
00	Commerical printing	Cimpress plc	IR	517	0.5x	18.0%	10.2%	0.9x	0.8x	0.8x	5.2x	4.6x	4.5x	8.6x	8.0x	7.7x
08		Elanders AB (publ)	SE	1,315	5.5x	8.1%	2.3%	0.6x	0.5x	0.4x	7.0x	6.0x	4.3x	15.7x	21.5x	13.4x
		Moonpig Group PLC	UK	899	3.3x	13.4%	5.9%	0.9x	0.8x	0.8x	7.5x	5.9x	5.7x	19.5x	13.5x	11.8x
		CEWE Stiftung & Co. KGaA	DE	124	0.3x	7.8%	6.4%	0.3x	0.3x	0.3x	4.2x	3.6x	3.0x	5.0x	4.4x	3.6x
		De La Rue plc	UK	134	1.6x	4.0%	0.4%	0.2x	0.2x	0.2x	4.1x	4.1x	2.7x	18.0x	37.8x	6.9x
		IG Design Group plc Claranova SE	UK FR	629 269	1.0x 1.5x	24.0% 15.0%	19.2% 9.7%	1.9x 0.7x	1.9x 0.7x	1.6x 0.7x	8.4x 5.2x	7.9x 4.9x	6.6x 4.1x	9.4x 7.5x	9.8x 7.5x	8.5x
		Average	i°Γ	555	2.0x	12.9%	7.7%	0.7x 0.8x	0.7x	0.7x 0.7x	6.0x	5.3x	4.1X 4.4x	7.5X 12.0x	14.7x	6.2x 8.3x
		Median		517	1.5x	13.4%	6.4%	0.0x	0.7x	0.7x	5.2x	4.9x	4.3x	9.4x	9.8x	7.7x
nn_		Average		5,396	2.0x	15.1%	10.3%	1.3x	1.0x	0.9x	10.9x	6.9x	6.4x	14.1x	11.2x	9.2x
09	All	Median		3,404	1.8x	15.0%	10.2%	1.2x	1.0x	0.9x	7.9x	6.4x	6.0x	12.4x	10.1x	9.2x

Sector Valuation through the cycle (EV / LTM EBITDA)



Selected recent transactions

- Sep 22 Berlin Packaging acquired StyleGlass, the Greece based glass packaging decorator
- Sep 22 Ball Corp, US-based manufacturer of metal & plastic packaging, for bev erages and foods, announced sale of its Russian business to Arnest OJSC. for US\$530m
- Sep 22 MML Capital acquired Global Pallets, France-based provider of reusable multi-way packaging solutions including containers, pallets and crates for €250m
- Sep 22 Stora Enso agreed to acquire the Dutch paper and packing business
 De Jong Packaging Group for an enterprise value of €1.02bn
- Sep 22 Grupo La Plana acquired Jose Soler, Spain-based provider of customised cardboard containers & packaging for sectors such as industry, food &
- Sep 22 Huhtamaki Oyj, a Finland based manufacturer of paper and plastic packaging products for food and non-food product, has sold its Russian operations to Alexander Govor & lury Kushnerov (Private Investors), for the consideration of €151m
- Sep 22 Fortis Solutions Group acquired Digital Dogma Corp., a US-based digital manufacturer of pressure sensitive labels, shrink sleeves and flexible packaging
- Sep 22 Oji Holdings acquired Adampak, a Singapore based manufacturer of pressure-sensitive labels, seals & other die-cut components for electronics & medical industries
- Aug 22 Fortis Solutions Group acquired Identi-Graphics, a US-based provider of bespoke packaging services including bar wrappers, compostable & high barrier pouches
- Aug 22 Berlin Packaging agreed to acquire Bark Packaging Group, a

 Netherlands-based manufacturer and designer of packaging products from

 Quadrum Capital BV
- Aug 22 Rengo & Tri-Wall, acquired Corrugated Case Holdings, UK-based corrugated packaging company
- Aug 22 Constantia Flexibles Group (Wendel) acquired FFP Packaging
 Solutions, the UK based providers of flexible food packaging services

Corrugated Paper & Carton Rigid Polymer Flexible Metal & Glass Distribution

- Aug 22 All4Labels (Triton) acquired Carlucci, an Italian producer of pressure sensitive labels and packaging solutions for the pharmaceutical industry
- Aug 22 All4Labels Global Packaging Group (Triton) acquired Gráficas Indetic,
 a Spanish converter of self-adhesive labels and shrink sleeves
- Aug 22 All4Labels (Triton) acquired Relieves Egara, Span-based label converting company
- Aug 22 Imperial Dade acquired Palm Paper Supply, US-based distributor of food service packaging and janitorial supplies
- Aug 22 Hood Companies acquired the Corrugated packaging business unit from Kentwood Packaging
- Jul 22 CKF Inc acquired Moulded Fibre Technology, US-based plastics Product
 Manufacturing company from UFP Technologies, for \$32m
- Jul 22 WestRock agreed to acquire 67.7% of Grupo Gondi, Mexico based manuf acturer of paper and packaging products for \$970m
- Jul 22 Envoy Solutions acquired Sunbelt Packaging LLC, US-based supplier of packaging materials and equipment
- Jul 22 Novvia Group acquired Duval Container Company, a US-based distributor of plastic, metal, fiber, and glass packaging products
- Jul 22 Berlin Packaging, acquired Jansy Packaging, US-based provider of packaging design, engineering, manufacturing and production services
- Jul 22
 BuyerBC Partners LLP & Bain Capital agreed to acquire Fedrigoni
 Group, Italy-based provider of paper products and binding services, for
 €3bn
- Jul 22 Wynnchurch Capital LLC acquired FCAPackaging Products LLC,
 US-based company that designs and manufactures wood, steel, corrugated,
 and hy brid heavy-duty industrial packaging products
- Jul 22 Fidel Fillaud acquired Verreries Perrin SA, the France based manuf acturer and supplier of glass packaging for the food, industry and pharmaceutical markets
- Jul 22 Middleby Corp acquired CP Packaging, US-based Manufacturer of adv anced high-speed vacuum packaging equipment.

Packaging machinery

Economic Indicators



Global Packaging M&A Network

Americas





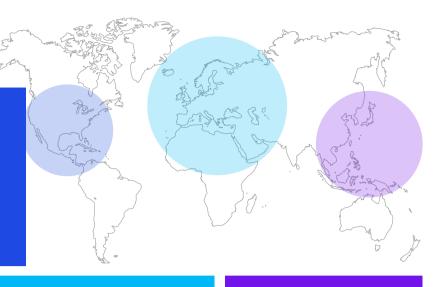
Shez Bandukwala Canada



Stephen Guy



Chrisanne Corbett



EMEA



Patrick Palicica



Cryan



Jeroen Van Engelen



Jorge Almagro Molto



Christian **Terslow**



Kris Dewinter Belgium



Julian **Parson**



Philipp Schmittner



Reto Ringli Switzerland



Blom auist



Kurt **Fischer** Austria



Dom inik Zacherl



Alessandro Zanca



Alberto Niccolini

Asia Pacific



Takeo Takanashi



China, Hong Kong



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Produced be Create | CRT144277 | October 2022