KPMG GMS Flash Alert



Immigration Edition 2020-315 | July 14, 2020

Belgium - Indexation of Immigration Office Administrative Fee

The Belgian Immigration Office requests the payment of an administrative fee to cover the cost of processing a visa D application or a residence application. The Immigration Office has raised this fee as from 1 June 2020 (with a grace period until 31 July 2020) to EUR 63, EUR 207, and EUR 363, depending on the type of application.¹

WHY THIS MATTERS

The proof of payment of the administrative fee is generally required, only once, when applying for a Belgian visa D or a Belgian long-term residence permit.

Companies employing non-European Economic Area (EEA) nationals in Belgium for a duration of longer than 90 days are legally required to obtain a Single Permit, including a visa type D, for their employees prior to the start of the employment in Belgium. The administrative fee is a cost companies incur in this respect.

Amount of Administrative Fee

Since 2 March 2015, the Belgian Immigration Office requires the payment of an administrative fee to cover the costs of processing a visa D application or a residence permit application. (For prior coverage, see <u>Flash International Executive</u> <u>Alert 2015-039</u>, March 17, 2015, as GMS *Flash Alert* was previously known.) This fee is payable per person and per application and is payable in addition to the fee of EUR 180 that is paid to the consular authorities when submitting a visa D application.

The fee has been increased retroactively as from 1 June 2020, to the following amounts:

- EUR 363 when, for instance, applying to reside more than three months in Belgium to carry out professional activities;
- EUR 207 when, for instance, applying for residence as a family member of a foreigner who is authorised to reside in Belgium for an unlimited or limited period;
- EUR 63 when, for instance, applying to reside more than three months in Belgium after obtaining long-term resident status in another EU member state.

The following applicants are not required to pay this fee:

- Applications from those under 18 years old;
- Citizens of the European Union and their family members;
- Turkish citizens coming to work in Belgium and their family members;
- Others, as specified.

The Immigration Office will accept applications containing the proof of payment of the previous amounts until 31 July 2020. For any application filed from 1 August 2020, the increased fee amounts are due.

Annulment of Administrative Fee – Impact in Practise

The Belgian Council of State annulled the requirement to pay the administrative fees in two separate rulings on 11 September 2019. According to the Council of State,² the Belgian government demonstrated insufficiently that the amount of the fee was based on the actual cost of the administrative processing.³

The Belgian Council for Alien Law Litigation also declared in a ruling on 18 November 2019, that the Immigration Office cannot refuse a visa D application or a residence application if no proof of payment of the administrative fee has been provided in the application.⁴

Reimbursements and Reclaims

Although the Immigration Office never explicitly communicated about the consequences of these rulings, it implicitly agreed that a reimbursement could be claimed in certain situations:

- If a contribution was paid for a visa D application between 2 March 2015 and 26 June 2016, the full amount can be reclaimed;
- If the increased contribution was paid for a visa D application between 1 March 2017 and 2 January 2019, the difference can be reclaimed.

The amounts can be reclaimed by submitting a form published by the Immigration Office⁵.

KPMG NOTE

At this moment the Belgian Immigration Office still refuses to handle visa D applications or long-term residence applications if the fee has not been paid by the applicant.

KPMG NOTE continued

There are three scenarios that organisations can consider:

- Pay the administrative fee;
- Pay the administrative fee and recover the full amount through the Court of First Instance;
- Refuse to pay the administrative fee and, when the authorities declare the application inadmissible due to the nonpayment of the fee, seek the annulment of this decision before the Council for Alien Law Litigation.

In light of the costs associated with the two last scenarios, the KPMG International member firm in Belgium recommends paying the administrative fee.

FOOTNOTES:

1 Belgian Immigration Office, "Administrative fee" at: <u>https://dofi.ibz.be/sites/dvzoe/EN/Application-guides/Pages/Administrative%20fee.aspx</u>.

2 Belgian Council of State, *Arrêt du Conseil d'Etat* of 11 September 2019, nr. 245.403 at: <u>http://www.raadvanstate.be/Arrets/245000/400/245403.pdf</u>.

3 Belgian Council of State, *Arrêt du Conseil d*'Etat of 11 September 2019, nr. 245.404 at: <u>http://www.raadvanstate.be/Arrets/245000/400/245404.pdf</u>.

4 Belgian Council for Alien Law Litigation, *Arrest van de Raad voor Vreemdelingenbetwistingen* of 18 November 2019, nr. 228.858 at: <u>https://www.rvv-cce.be/sites/default/files/arr/a228858.an_.pdf</u>.

5 Belgian Immigration Office, "Administrative fee" at: <u>https://dofi.ibz.be/sites/dvzoe/EN/Application-guides/Pages/Administrative%20fee.aspx</u>.

* * * *

Contact us

For additional information or assistance, please contact your local GMS or People Services professional* or one of the following professionals with the KPMG International member firm in Belgium:



Nele Godefroid Director, KPMG-Belgium Tel. +32 2 708 38 46 ngodefroid@kpmg.com



Emma Lemmens Senior Adviser, KPMG-Belgium Tel. +32 2 708 43 90 Emma.Lemmens@kpmg.be

* Please note that KPMG LLP (U.S.) does not provide any immigration or labour law services. However, KPMG Law LLP in Canada can assist clients with U.S. immigration matters.

The information contained in this newsletter was submitted by the KPMG International member firm in Belgium.

© 2020 KPMG Tax and Legal Advisers, a Belgian CVBA/SCRL and a member firm of the KPMG network of independent member firms affiliated with KPMG International Cooperative ("KPMG International"), a Swiss entity. All rights reserved.

www.kpmg.com

kpmg.com/socialmedia



© 2020 KPMG LLP, a Delaware limited liability partnership and the U.S. member firm of the KPMG network of independent member firms affiliated with KPMG International Cooperative ("KPMG International"), a Swiss entity. All rights reserved. Printed in the U.S.A. NDPPS 530159

The KPMG name and logo are registered trademarks or trademarks of KPMG International.

The KPMG logo and name are trademarks of KPMG International. KPMG International is a Swiss cooperative that serves as a coordinating entity for a network of independent member firms. KPMG International provides no audit or other client services. Such services are provided solely by member firms in their respective geographic areas. KPMG International and its member firms are legally distinct and separate entities. They are not and nothing contained herein shall be construed to place these entities in the relationship of parents, subsidiaries, agents, partners, or joint ventures. No member firm has any authority (actual, apparent, implied or otherwise) to obligate or bind KPMG International or any member firm in any manner whatsoever. The information contained in herein is of a general nature and is not intended to address the circumstances of any particular individual or entity. Although we endeavor to provide accurate and timely information, there can be no guarantee that such information is accurate as of the date it is received or that it will continue to be accurate in the future. No one should act on such information without appropriate professional advice after a thorough examination of the particular situation.

Flash Alert is a GMS publication of KPMG LLP's Washington National Tax practice. To view this publication or recent prior issues online, please click here. To learn more about our GMS practice, please visit us on the Internet: click here or go to http://www.kpmg.com.