

GMS Flash Alert

2020-483 | December 4, 2020



Malaysia - Tax Measures Affecting Individuals in Budget 2021

Malaysia's Minister of Finance ("MOF") presented the 2021 Budget proposals on 6 November 2020, announcing a slight reduction in the individual income tax rate by 1 percent for resident individuals at the chargeable income band of MYR 50,001 to MYR 70,000.¹ There is also an increase, an extension, and an expansion of the scope of tax reliefs – this includes the amendment in Finance Bill 2020 which was issued on 16 November 2020. Also proposed is a reduction in contributions made to the Employees Provident Fund.

WHY THIS MATTERS

These measures will have little impact on assignees into Malaysia or outbound assignees who remain subject to Malaysian tax and the cost of international assignments from the employer's perspective. However, in cases where taxpayers claim the reliefs noted in this newsletter, they may find their tax burdens lightened to some degree.

Reduction in Individual Income Tax Rate

It is proposed that with effect from Year of Assessment ("YA") 2021, the income tax rate for resident individuals will be reduced by 1 percent for the chargeable income band of MYR 50,001 to MYR 70,000. The reduction in the income tax rate will result in a tax saving of MYR 200 for those in the chargeable income band above MYR 50,001.

The nonresident individual's income tax rate is maintained at 30 percent.

Special Tax Rates under Approved Incentive Scheme ("AIS")

New sections have been proposed to provide special tax rates for the following persons:

Category	Tax rate
A person who carries on business in respect of a qualifying activity under an incentive scheme approved by the MOF (AIS)	≤20% (to be prescribed by the MOF and subject to conditions)
An individual resident who is not a citizen, having and exercising employment in a company which carries on business in respect of a qualifying activity under the AIS	

Source: KPMG, Malaysia

A qualifying activity under the AIS ("AIS activity") is defined to include any high technology activity in the manufacturing and services sectors, and any other activities which would benefit the economy of Malaysia. The Inland Revenue Board ("IRB") has indicated that the special tax rates for the AIS activity are applicable to incentives for principal hubs, global trading centres, companies relocating their operations to Malaysia, and companies manufacturing pharmaceutical products as announced under National Economic Recovery Plans ("NERP") and in the 2021 Budget.²

This proposal is effective from YA 2021.

Expansion of Scope, Increased in Relief Limit, and Introduction of New Relief

It is proposed that the following existing reliefs and relief limits be expanded or increased and new reliefs be introduced:

Type of Tax Relief	Tax Relief Amount (Current) MYR	Tax Relief Amount (Proposed) MYR	Proposed Changes and Effective Period
Lifestyle relief: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Purchase of books, journals, magazines, printed daily newspaper and other similar publications (excluding banned publications); ii. Purchase of personal computer, smartphone, or tablet; iii. Internet subscription; iv. Gym membership fee; and v. Sports equipment. 	2,500	-	This relief is expanded to include subscriptions paid for electronic newspapers. (Effective from YA 2021)
Sports-related expenses	-	500	The relief of MYR 500 is for the cost of purchasing sports equipment, entry/rental fees for sports facilities, and participation fees in sports competitions. (Effective from YA 2021)
Special tax relief	-	2,500*	In addition to the existing lifestyle relief, another new relief known as "special tax relief" with a limit of up to MYR 2,500 is also claimable for the purchase of a smartphone, personal computer, or tablet incurred from 1 June 2020 to 31 December 2020. (Effective for YA 2020 only)
Expenses on medical treatment, special needs, or a carer incurred for	5,000	8,000	Increase in relief limit

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one's own parents certified by medical practitioner			(Effective from YA 2021)
Medical expenses for taxpayer, spouse, and children regarding serious diseases and the cost of fertility treatment (include full medical check-up)	6,000 (include up to MYR 500 on full medical check-up)	8,000	<p>The limit of relief for full medical check-up is increased to MYR 1,000.</p> <p>Scope of medical treatment is expanded to include expenses incurred for the following vaccination up to MYR 1,000:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Pneumococcal; (b) Human Papillomavirus (HPV); (c) Influenza; (d) Rotavirus; (e) Varicella; (f) Meningococcal; (g) TDAP combination (tetanus-diphtheria-acellular-pertussis); and (h) Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19). <p>(Effective from YA 2021)</p>
Disabled spouse (further deduction)	3,500	5,000	<p>Increase in relief limit</p> <p>(Effective from YA 2021)</p>
Self-education fees	7,000	7,000	<p>It is expanded to cover fees for attending any up-skilling and self-enhancement courses that are conducted by a body recognised by the Department of Skills Development, Ministry of Human Resources. The tax relief is however limited to MYR 1,000 per year.</p> <p>(Effective for YA 2020 and YA 2021)</p>
Fees Paid to registered child-care centres or kindergartens for child aged 6 years and below	2,000	3,000*	The incremental relief of MYR 1,000 is effective for YA 2020 and YA 2021.
Expenses related to domestic tourism	-	1,000*	<p>The new relief is given on the following expenses incurred on local travelling from 1 March 2020 to 31 December 2021:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) payment for accommodation at premises registered under the Tourism Industry Act 1992; and (b) entrance fees to tourist attractions. <p>(Effective for YA 2020 and YA 2021)</p>

Source: KPMG, Malaysia

* The proposals were announced by the government of Malaysia on 5 June 2020 under the NERP.

Extension of Period for Contribution to Private Retirement Scheme (PRS) and Net Savings in National Education Savings Scheme ("SSPN")

To encourage taxpayers to continue contributing to these schemes for their future retirement and children's education purposes, it is proposed that the period of claiming reliefs on contributions made to a PRS and net savings in the SSPN be extended as per the below:

Type of Tax Relief	Tax Relief Amount (MYR)	Period for Tax Relief (Current)	Period for Tax Relief (Proposed)
Contribution to PRS	3,000	Up to YA 2021	Extended to YA 2025
Net Savings in SSPN	8,000	Up to YA 2020	Extended to YA 2022

Source: KPMG, Malaysia

KPMG NOTE

The proposed tax measures, as mentioned above, will benefit assignees in Malaysia if they qualify as tax residents in Malaysia, although the tax saving is not significant. In order to qualify as tax residents in Malaysia, the assignees should give consideration to their pattern of stay in Malaysia.

To support their claims for relief, taxpayers are reminded to retain documentary evidence. In the event of a tax audit, the absence of documentary evidence could result in a disallowance of the relief and attract penalties of up to 100 percent of the tax under-paid.

Increased in Limit of Income Tax Exemption on Compensation for Loss of Employment

The current income tax exemption for compensation for loss of employment with the same employer or companies within the same group is MYR 10,000 for each full year of service.

To assist individuals who lost their jobs during the COVID-19 crisis, it is proposed that an additional sum of MYR 10,000 for each full year of service be allowed for an individual who has ceased employment on or after 1 January 2020, but not later than 31 December 2021.

KPMG NOTE

A letter from the employer to confirm the number of years of employment with the same employer or companies within the same group is required to facilitate the above tax exemption claim.

Extension of Period on Tax Incentive for Returning Expert Program (REP)

REP is a program intended to encourage skilled Malaysian professionals working abroad to return to Malaysia. The program is managed by the Talent Corporation Malaysia Berhad and approved by the government.

This program applies to an individual:

- (a) whose application has been approved by the MOF; and
- (b) whose income is received from an employment with any person resident in Malaysia.

It is proposed that the application period for the REP incentive be extended for another three years. Applications may be received by the Talent Corporation Malaysia Berhad from 1 January 2021 until 31 December 2023.

The employment income of an approved individual under the REP will be taxed at the flat rate of 15 percent for a period of five consecutive Years of Assessment.

KPMG NOTE

The REP application should be submitted when the applicant is still living and working abroad (after meeting certain conditions).

Reduction in Contribution to Employees Provident Fund (EPF)

Malaysian employees are required to be contributors to the EPF.

It is proposed that the statutory rate of the employee's contribution to the EPF will be reduced from 11 percent to 9 percent of the employee's wages beginning January 2021 for a period of 12 months to increase take-home pay.

The above proposal is effective from 1 January 2021.

Certificate and Request Preventing a Person Leaving Malaysia

Presently, the Director General of Inland Revenue may issue a certificate containing particulars of the tax, sums, and debts to a Commissioner of Police or Director of Immigration seeking assistance to prevent a taxpayer from leaving Malaysia unless all the tax due and payable is settled.

It is proposed that the notification of the certificate to Commissioner of Police or Director of Immigration may be issued through an electronic medium or by way of electronic transmission.

The above proposal is effective from 1 January 2021.

KPMG NOTE

Taxpayers will be allowed to leave the country if the amount of tax or debts due on the certificate has been settled in full. Documentary evidence or receipt must be submitted to show that the payment has been made. For immediate

cancellation, the payment receipt is to be submitted to the Malaysian Inland Revenue Board branch office that handles the taxpayer's income tax file.

Notifications by Employer

It is proposed that the current legislation on the notification deadlines be amended as follows:

Subject Matter	Notification Form	Current Legislation	Proposed Legislation
Where an employer commences to employ an individual	Form CP22	Submit the written notice not later than 1 month after the date of commencement	Submit the prescribed form not later than 30 days after the date of commencement
Where an employer is about to cease to employ an individual	Form CP22A / Form CP22B	Submit the written notice not less than 1 month before the relevant date	Submit the prescribed form not less than 30 days before the relevant date
Where an employee is to leave Malaysia for more than three months	Form CP21		

Source: KPMG, Malaysia

Further, it is proposed that an employer be required to submit a prescribed form to the IRB within 30 days after being informed of the death of the employee.

Subject Matter	Notification Form	Current Legislation	Proposed Legislation
Death of employee	Form CP22A	Not stated under the Income Tax Act 1967	Submit a prescribed form not more than 30 days after being informed of the death of the employee

Source: KPMG, Malaysia

The above proposal is effective from 1 January 2021.

KPMG NOTE

There are no significant changes to the notification forms to be submitted by the employer and the timelines pertaining thereto. It is proposed that the current legislation be amended to provide clarity on the notifications by employers.

FOOTNOTES:

1 The Budget speech and related budget documents can be found on the “Budget 2021” Web page on the Web site for Malaysia’s Ministry of Finance (in English), see: <https://www1.treasury.gov.my/pdf/speech/bs21.pdf> .

And in Malay, see: <https://www1.treasury.gov.my/pdf/speech/bs21.pdf> .

2 The Finance Bill 2020 can be found on the Official Portal of Parliament of Malaysia Web site, see: <https://www.parlimen.gov.my/bills-dewan-rakyat.html?uweb=dr&lang=en#> .

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MYR 1 = EUR 0.203

MYR 1 = USD 0.246

MYR 1 = GBP 0.183

MYR 1 = AUD 0.33

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The information contained in this newsletter was submitted by the KPMG International member firm in Malaysia.

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