GMS Flash Alert

Immigration

КРМG

2024-142 | June 28, 2024

Finland – Changes to EU Blue Card Requirements for Highly-Skilled Workers

On 13 May 2024, Finland implemented a legislative change¹ to meet the EU Blue Card Directive requirements, aiming to ease and simplify the process for highly-skilled non-EU nationals to enter and work in the European Union.

WHY THIS MATTERS

These updates are significant for foreign highly-skilled professionals considering working in Finland and more widely in the EU. The changes aim to standardise the entry and residence conditions for highly-skilled workers coming from outside the EU and make the EU – as well as Finland (a part of the EU) – a more attractive destination for global talent.

Key Changes Explained

Below are the key changes made to the EU Blue Card:

- Lower Salary Requirement: The salary must be at least the average gross salary in Finland (in 2024 EUR 3,638 per month: previously the requirement was 1.5 times the gross salary). (For related coverage, see <u>GMS Flash Alert 2024-027</u>, 29 January 2024.) The lower salary requirement aligns the Blue Card with the national permit for specialists, making it accessible to a broader range of highly-skilled professionals.²
- Flexibility on education requirements: Applicants must have a higher education degree involving a
 minimum of three years of study OR at least five years of relevant work experience. This offers flexibility
 as previously having a three-year-long higher education degree was compulsory for the EU Blue Card.³
- Decreased requirement for assignment duration: Highly-skilled individuals can now apply for the EU Blue Card for an employment duration that lasts up to six months instead of the previous one-year requirement. If the duration of the employment is less than two years, the EU Blue Card will be issued for the length of the employment contract plus an additional three months beyond that period (max. length two years).^{4, 5}

© 2024 KPMG Oy Ab, a Finnish limited liability company and a member firm of the KPMG network of independent member firms affiliated with KPMG International Limited, a private English company limited by guarantee. All rights reserved.

- Unemployment Protection: If a Blue Card holder becomes unemployed, he/she will have at least three months to find a new job. His/her residence permit cannot be revoked during this period. If the individual has resided in the country for over two years, he/she will have at least six months to search for a job. In addition to EU Blue Card changes, there is a separate initiative from the Finnish government to offer further flexibility for specialists, start-up entrepreneurs, and EU Blue Card holders to extend the job-seeking period for six months.^{6, 7, 8}
- Increased Mobility: 12 months in the first country, easier short-term work in others. Increased mobility
 within the EU is another significant change benefitting Blue Card holders, who will now only need to stay
 in their initial country for 12 months compared to the earlier 18 months, before moving to another EU
 country.⁹

KPMG INSIGHTS

With flexible, more liberal policies around the EU Blue Card, the climate for making Finland and the broader EU more attractive to highly-skilled professionals from outside the EU has considerably improved.

The changes should be welcome news for international talent and the companies hiring them.

However, navigating these changes and understanding how they can be leveraged to enhance building a company's skilled workforce may be challenging; therefore, for additional guidance and assistance, it may be a good idea to reach out to your usual global-mobility professional or immigration counsel or a member of the global-mobility team with KPMG in Finland (see the Contacts section).

The KPMG International member firm in Finland will continue to monitor this matter and will endeavour to inform readers of *GMS Flash Alert* of any important developments.

FOOTNOTES:

1 (In English) Ministry of the Economic Affairs and Employment in Finland / Työ- ja elinkeinoministeriö, "<u>Government proposes changes to EU residence permits for highly skilled workers</u>." (15.2.2024). (Also available in Swedish and Finnish at this link.)

2 (In English) The Finnish Immigration Service / Maahanmuuttovirasto, "<u>Changes in the salary requirement</u> <u>for EU Blue Card holders</u>" (13.5.2024). (Also available in Swedish and Finnish at this link.)

3 (In English) Ministry of the Economic Affairs and Employment in Finland / Työ- ja elinkeinoministeriö, "<u>Government proposes changes to EU residence permits for highly skilled workers</u>." (15.2.2024). (Also available in Swedish and Finnish at this link.)

4 (In English) Ministry of the Economic Affairs and Employment in Finland / Työ- ja elinkeinoministeriö, "<u>Government proposes changes to EU residence permits for highly skilled workers</u>." (15.2.2024). (Also available in Swedish and Finnish at this link.)

5 Laki kolmansien maiden kansalaisten maahantulon ja... 224/2024 - Säädökset alkuperäisinä - FINLEX ® (available only in Finnish) <u>" The Act on the Entry and Residence Conditions of Third-Country Nationals for Highly Skilled Employment</u>".

^{© 2024} KPMG Oy Ab, a Finnish limited liability company and a member firm of the KPMG network of independent member firms affiliated with KPMG International Limited, a private English company limited by guarantee. All rights reserved.

FOOTNOTES (cont'd):

6 (In English) Ministry of the Economic Affairs and Employment in Finland / Työ- ja elinkeinoministeriö, "<u>Government proposes changes to EU residence permits for highly skilled workers</u>." (15.2.2024). (Also available in Swedish and Finnish at this link.)

7 (In English) Ministry of the Economic Affairs and Employment in Finland / Työ- ja elinkeinoministeriö, "Consultation round on three-month unemployment rule begins: proposal deviates from Government Programme for specialists and permit holders who have worked in Finland for longer than two years" (13.6.2024). (Also available in Swedish and Finnish at this link.)

8 Laki kolmansien maiden kansalaisten maahantulon ja... 224/2024 - Säädökset alkuperäisinä - FINLEX ® (available only in Finnish) <u>" The Act on the Entry and Residence Conditions of Third-Country Nationals for Highly Skilled Employment</u>".

9 (In English) Ministry of the Economic Affairs and Employment in Finland / Työ- ja elinkeinoministeriö, "<u>Government proposes changes to EU residence permits for highly skilled workers</u>." (15.2.2024). (Also available in Swedish and Finnish at this link.)

* * * *

Contact us

For additional information or assistance, please contact your local GMS or People Services professional* or one of the following professionals with the KPMG International member firm in Finland:



Minna Pekkanen People Services Tel. +358 44 089 1888 minna.pekkanen@kpmg.fi



Alex Lehtinen People Services Tel. +358 50 473 6611 alex.lehtinen@kpmg.fi



Fanny Niemensivu People Services Tel. +358 50 571 8947 fanny.niemensivu@kpmg.fi

* Please note the KPMG International member firm in the United States does not provide immigration or labour law services. However, KPMG Law LLP in Canada can assist clients with U.S. immigration matters.

The information contained in this newsletter was submitted by the KPMG International member firm in Finland.

© 2024 KPMG Oy Ab, a Finnish limited liability company and a member firm of the KPMG network of independent member firms affiliated with KPMG International Limited, a private English company limited by guarantee. All rights reserved.

www.kpmg.com

Some or all of the services described herein may not be permissible for KPMG audit clients and their affiliates or related entities.





© 2024 KPMG LLP, a Delaware limited liability partnership and a member firm of the KPMG global organization of independent member firms affiliated with KPMG International Limited, a private English company limited by guarantee. All rights reserved. Printed in the U.S.A. USCS001250-2F

The KPMG name and logo are registered trademarks or trademarks of KPMG International. The KPMG name and logo are trademarks used under license by the independent member firms of the KPMG global organization.

KPMG LLP is the U.S. firm of the KPMG global organization of independent professional services firms providing Audit, Tax and Advisory services. The KPMG global organization operates in 147 countries and territories and has more than 219,000 people working in member firms around the world.

Each KPMG firm is a legally distinct and separate entity and describes itself as such. KPMG International Limited is a private English company limited by guarantee. KPMG International Limited and its related entities do not provide services to clients.

GMS Flash Alert is a publication of the KPMG LLP Washington National Tax practice.

KPMG International Limited is a private English company limited by guarantee and does not provide services to clients. No member firm has any authority to obligate or bind KPMG International or any other member firm vis-à-vis third parties, nor does KPMG International have any such authority to obligate or bind any member firm. The information contained herein is of a general nature and is not intended to address the circumstances of any particular individual or entity. Although we endeavor to provide accurate and timely information, there can be no guarantee that such information is accurate as of the date it is received or that it will continue to be accurate in the future. No one should act on such information without appropriate professional advice after a thorough examination of the particular situation.