



Southern African Code of Conduct

KPMG South Africa

kpmg.co.za



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Message from leadership





Message from leadership

KPMG Southern Africa Code of Conduct

Message from the Southern African Leadership

As a professional services firm, KPMG's main "product" is trust. The trust that we earn through quality work performed with integrity is what makes our audit opinions valuable, our tax advice dependable, and our advisory work meaningful. We earn this trust *together*, as a collaboration between our business units and infrastructure teams.

Because trust is so central to our professional work, KPMG has made it a global ambition to be the most trusted and trustworthy professional services firm. While trust is earned through expertise and consistent quality, it is also significantly dependent on integrity. Ultimately, trust is ethical behaviour over time.

To help every professional in KPMG to act with integrity, we introduce the Southern African version of KPMG's Code of Conduct ("the Code"). This Code is a blueprint for trustworthiness. It outlines what it means for us to be ethical professionals, in terms of our core (refreshed) values, our commitments and our responsibilities.

The leadership of this firm is committed to upholding the values and commitments in our Code. Our commitment to integrity is further reflected (and tested) through the oversight provided by our Public Interest, Social & Ethics Committee, chaired by an independent non-executive director.

We urge you to demonstrate our values and to keep our commitments. Our integrity as a firm is dependent on the conduct and decision-making of each colleague in the firm. Our trustworthiness is therefore dependent on you.

Please read this document carefully, and note the many resources available to you to test your decisions, to gain advice if you are unsure of the correct course of action, or to report illegal or unethical behaviour you are aware of.

Ethics is a team sport. Join us in making KPMG an ethical firm, where professionals serve the public interest, hone their professional talent, and also cultivate moral virtue within a firm culture that supports and encourages integrity.

Ignatius Sehoole
Chief Executive Officer



Professor Wiseman Nkuhlu
Chairman



Message from global chairman



Values shape us. Excellence distinguishes us.

KPMG is here to change things For Better. To untangle the complex, to help others succeed, and to rise to the challenges of our times. Our firm doesn't want to just be part of history, our Purpose is to shape it in positive, meaningful ways—to inspire confidence and empower change in all we do.

We do what matters. And I am humbled to lead an organization that, for more than 150 years, has provided expertise and guidance on problems that have no simple solutions. We are here for our clients and stakeholders who need us, the capital markets we protect, and the general public we are entrusted to serve with integrity.

Building the culture that can rise to those challenges and demand excellence takes time and requires a clear and simple set of values that guide everything we do. These values define the expectations we have of each other, and most importantly, ourselves. Ultimately, they are core to who we are as a firm and what it means to work at KPMG.

This Code of Conduct lays out our firm's Values, which guide the actions of everyone at KPMG throughout the world. To me, it is one of KPMG's most important documents.

It lays out very clearly how we are expected to treat each other and our clients, and our duty to uphold public interest. Everyone at KPMG is required to apply this Code of Conduct in their day-to-day responsibilities and behave in a way that is consistent with it. We put it in writing so we can hold each other accountable and never lose our way.

With today's unyielding pressure on business and the growing challenges faced by society, our purpose has never been so relevant. Guided by our values and a deep-seated commitment to doing everything the right way—with integrity in all that we do—we will deliver excellence far into the future.



Bill Thomas

Chairman

KPMG International



Introduction





Introduction

At KPMG, we know that trust is earned by doing the right thing – not just some of the time but all of the time. And as the world rapidly changes and becomes more complex, this simple principle has never been more important.

We are committed to the highest standards of personal and professional behaviour throughout our firm in everything we do. Ethics and integrity are core to who we are and why everyone at KPMG is held to this promise of excellence.

Within our Code of Conduct, we outline the responsibilities all KPMG people have to each other, our clients, and the public. It shows how our Values inspire our greatest aspirations and guide all of our behaviours and actions. It defines what it means to work at and be part of KPMG, as well as our individual and collective responsibilities.

The Southern African Code of Conduct is based on the KPMG Global Code of Conduct. It applies to the following Countries: Botswana, Mozambique, Mauritius, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

The Code of Conduct (Code) is intended for use by:

- All of our people: To understand what is expected of them and the responsibility resting on each of them to apply KPMG's Values in everything they do
- Our leadership and management teams, to help them ensure that the decisions they make, the role models they are and the expectations they have of their colleagues take into account their responsibilities and our Values
- Prospective employees
- Regulators, clients, suppliers and the general public, as they seek to understand the values of our organization.

The Code is a publicly available document that may be accessed through the KPMG website at www.kpmg.co.za

Southern African Code of Conduct

The Code will be kept under review in light of comments and suggestions. The Code connects our purpose and Values with the detailed policies and procedures that member firms and our people follow consistently around the world. We encourage colleagues, suppliers, clients and members of the public to submit comments or suggestions to the following address: integrity@kpmg.co.za

Our Values

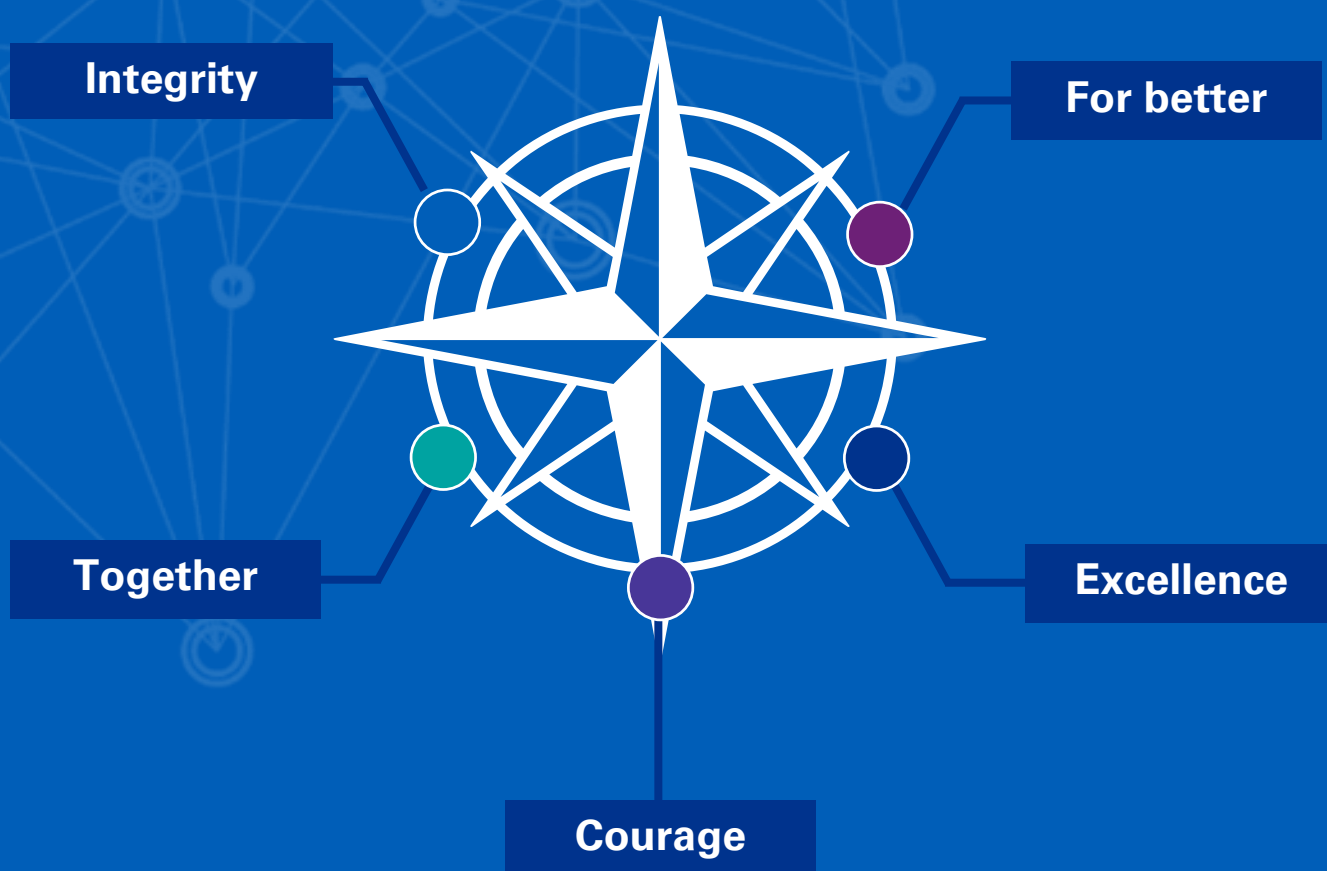




Our Values

Our Values lie at the heart of the way we do things. To do the right thing, the right way. Always.

They drive our daily behaviours, guide our decisions, and shape our character. They form the foundation of a resilient culture ready to meet challenges with integrity so we never lose sight of our principal responsibility to protect the public interest. And they propel us forward – through our work and the example we set – as we inspire confidence and empower change throughout the world.



Integrity: We do what is right.

Integrity means we are honest, fair and consistent in our words, actions and decisions — both inside and outside work. We take responsibility and accountability for our day-to-day behaviour and we hold ourselves to the highest moral and ethical standards at all times — even when under pressure. We keep our promises and set an example for others to follow.

Together: We respect each other and draw strength from our differences.

We do our best work when we do it together: In teams, across teams, and by working with others outside our organization. Working together is important because we know it's collaboration that shapes opinions and drives creativity. We embrace people with diverse backgrounds, skills, perspectives and life experiences and ensure different voices are heard. We show care and consideration for others and strive to create an inclusive environment where everyone feels they belong.

For Better: We do what matters.

For Better means taking a long-term view, even in our day-to-day choices, because we want to build a stronger KPMG for the future. We never lose sight of the importance of our role in building trust in the capital markets and in business. We make sustainable, positive change in our local communities and in society at large, striving to make the world a better place.

Excellence: We never stop learning and improving.

Excellence means relentlessly delivering quality work to the highest professional standards. We do this by staying curious and taking personal responsibility for our learning. We constantly look to improve our work through data and insights and are open to new challenges and feedback because that is how we develop and improve.

Courage: We think and act boldly.

Courage is about being open to new ideas and being honest about the limits of our own knowledge and experience. It's about applying professional skepticism to what we see and asking questions where we have doubts. We speak up if we see something we believe is wrong, and we support those who have the courage to speak up themselves. Courage is being bold enough to step outside of your comfort zone.

Our Values are the foundation of everything we do and every action that we take.

Our Commitments





Commitments

KPMG and our people have an overriding commitment to live our Values in everything that we do and to always act lawfully, ethically and in the public interest. That is why our Values run throughout our commitments.

Our compliance with applicable laws, regulations, professional and quality standards is fundamental, but our commitments extend beyond compliance to our broader obligations to clients, our colleagues and society as a whole.

Our collective commitments:

Complying with laws, regulations and standards

- We fully comply with all laws, regulations and professional standards that apply to us.

Working with the right clients and third parties

- We carefully evaluate prospective clients and third parties with whom we intend to work, including government entities. The factors assessed include assessing their integrity and the environment in which they operate.
- We will not work with clients, or enter into business relationships with third parties, who do not live up to our core ethical standards as exemplified by our Values.

Focusing on quality

- We are committed to delivering a high-quality service, applying KPMG methodologies and procedures, and following professional standards.
- We only accept engagements that we can perform in line with our high-quality standards.
- We address challenging situations in the right way by applying professional ethics and consulting with specialists to reach the right conclusions.
- We strive at all times to protect and enhance KPMG's brand and reputation.

Commitments

Maintaining our objectivity and independence

- We maintain our objectivity in all the work that we do and do not allow bias, conflicts of interest or undue influence to override our professional or business judgments at any time, including in deciding to accept or continue with clients or engagements.
- We maintain our independence as auditors, following the spirit as well as the letter of the laws, regulations and standards, and understanding how the public may perceive our role.
- We identify and resolve conflicts of interest before accepting an engagement that would present a potential conflict.
- We have strict gift and entertainment policies, which are at least as restrictive as relevant regulations require.

Complying with laws, regulations and standards

- We do not tolerate behaviour within KPMG, by clients or suppliers, or public officials with whom we deal, that is illegal,

unethical or breaches human rights.

- We do not accept or offer bribes, or participate in corrupt practices, and have a zero tolerance for bribery and corruption in any form by any party.

Protecting information

- We protect clients' confidential information and only use it for proper business purposes.
- We are honest and transparent about our use of confidential information.
- We respect an individual's privacy and the confidentiality of their personal data, and do not use personal information other than for the purposes for which it was obtained.
- We prohibit the use of information for insider trading.
- We keep assets and resources safe and use them only for appropriate business purposes.
- We respect the intellectual property of KPMG, clients, our competitors and third parties.

Commitments

Competing fairly

- We promote KPMG's services honestly and compete fairly.
- We unequivocally support the goal of a free and competitive market.

Creating an inclusive environment where everyone can thrive

- We are committed to equality and to a culture that is free from discrimination whether based on race, ethnicity, gender, gender identity, sexual orientation, disability, age, marital status or religious belief.
- We are committed to providing a work environment free from harassment including sexual harassment.
- We treat everyone with respect and dignity.
- We value and celebrate difference and create an inclusive environment.

Helping our people to be extraordinary

- We value work/life balance.
- We maintain a just and fair approach to remuneration within a framework of key principles.
- We provide a safe and healthy work environment.

- We invest in our people's professional development so that they can reach their full potential.
- We ask our people to raise ethical and professional issues without fear of retaliation.
- We train our people to be objective, ethical and professional.

Being responsible corporate citizens

- We act as responsible corporate citizens, playing an active role in global initiatives relating to climate change, sustainability and international development.
- We aspire to the ten principles of the UN Global Compact.
- We encourage good corporate citizenship.
- We enhance the role of the accounting profession and build trust in the global capital markets.
- We contribute to a better functioning market economy.
- We manage our environmental impacts so as to limit them.
- We work with other businesses, governments and charitable organizations to create stronger communities.

Building public trust

- Public trust is built through engaging with a broad group of external stakeholders – from regulators, investors and clients to local communities and other spokespeople for civil society. These discussions are sometimes challenging, but they bring different perspectives and new thinking on how KPMG member firms can continue to develop and meet the changing business landscape and societal expectations.
- We know that the way KPMG professionals work is just as important as the work itself. It requires a relentless focus on quality, keeping public trust responsibilities at the forefront of everything we do, doing the right thing in the right way, every day.
- Setting the right “tone from the top” is also essential. There is importance in continually reinforcing a commitment as leaders and professionals to earn the public’s trust every day.

Further details on KPMG’s commitment to building public trust can be found in our latest Transparency report, available on www.kpmg.co.za



Our Responsibilities

The image features a solid blue background. On the right side, there is a large, light grey circular shape that is partially cut off by the edge of the frame. The text "Our Responsibilities" is written in a white, serif font in the upper left quadrant.



Responsibilities— How to apply the Code

Guidance

The Code acts as a framework to help make ethical decisions.

Our Code is enhanced through annual training workshops and regular communications on ethics. Below we summarise our ethical responsibilities as individuals and leaders.

Individual responsibilities

Whatever your role in KPMG, you should:

— **Stay informed about laws, regulations, professional standards and KPMG policies that apply to you in your work.** Never stop learning by participating in training, reading communications, using KPMG resources and consulting as necessary.

— **Stand firm against pressure to achieve targets or to act in an inappropriate way.** You should never compromise our Values. Do not be afraid to express differences of opinion or deliver unwelcome messages.

— **Conduct your personal affairs in a manner that is consistent with the Code.**

— **Have the courage to speak up if something does not seem right.** Our people have a responsibility to speak up when they see behaviour inconsistent with our Values. See next page for “Where to get help.”

— **Consult when in doubt.** You are not expected to know everything. You should also consult if you think you, or someone else, might have made a mistake.

Leadership responsibilities

As a leader in KPMG – whether a partner or the supervisor of a team – you should also:

— **Lead by example.** Showing through your actions what it means to have integrity and to act in accordance with the Values and with the principles of the Code. Always do the right thing.

— **Support your team.** Ensuring that those you lead know and understand the Code and have access to the resources they need to adhere to our Values.

— **Develop your team.** Setting clear, measurable and challenging goals that promote ethical behaviour and the highest standards of client service.

— **Uphold exemplary standards.** Enforcing our Values and standards consistently and fairly, and promote compliance with the Code among those you lead.

— **Exercise your judgment.** Responding thoughtfully and carefully to those who raise questions and concerns in good faith.

— **Be accountable.** You should be prepared to be held personally accountable for any shortcomings in your own behaviour as well as those of the people you lead.

Responsibilities— How to apply the Code

Dealing with ethical dilemmas

Our behaviour – that is to say, our personal recognition of what is appropriate, what is right and what is in the wider public interest – guides our response to the situations that arise in the course of our work at KPMG. These behaviours must clearly be compliant with applicable laws, regulations, standards and KPMG policies. At the same time, they should reflect wider ethical considerations, including our Values and Commitments.

This applies to personal actions and to those of the team or a member firm as a whole.

The Ethics Checklist set out below will help you decide how you should respond to day-to-day dilemmas as well as difficult decisions or situations.

You should always ask yourself:

- Is my behaviour consistent with KPMG Values and ethical or professional standards?
- Does my action comply with
- KPMG policy and applicable laws or regulations?
- Does my decision reflect the right thing to do?

- Is my decision being driven by responsible professional judgment?
- Am I capable of making an objective decision or do I need to consult?
- Could a failure to consult on a decision be seen, with hindsight, as a mistake?
- Am I confident that my decision would not cause KPMG reputational and/or brand damage if it were made public?
- Do the actions taken by a colleague or client comply with applicable laws, regulations and ethical standards and (if a colleague) with KPMG policy?

If the answer to any of these questions is 'no,' or if you are not sure, then you need to get help. This includes situations where:

- You are uncertain about the interpretation of applicable policies, laws, regulations or professional standards – many of these can be complex
- Differences of opinion make the course of action unclear
- Potential actions (or inaction) or decisions make you uncomfortable
- The situation you are involved in is complex or high risk.

Where to get help





Where to get help

Help and guidance are always available. You are not expected, and should not try to deal with complex situations on your own.

There are many avenues available to you to get help, and you should select the ones you think are most appropriate to the situation. Examples of where to go for help include:

- Your supervisor, line manager or performance manager;
- Your engagement partner;
- Your Firm's:
 - Country Risk Partner;
 - Chief Ethics Officer;
 - Human Resources professionals; or
 - Internal legal counsel.

If you do not feel comfortable speaking to someone else, you can use:

- The Southern African Ethics Helpdesk (for advice on ethical matters): integrity@kpmg.co.za
- KPMG's local reporting hotline: ethicsline@kpmg.co.za / Telephone (toll free): 0800 1157 64
- The KPMG International hotline click on this [link](#) for more details.

Additionally, you may access regional or global sources for help or advice, or to report concerns, when necessary. These resources include:

- Global Quality & Risk Management
- International Office of General Counsel
- Regional Risk Management partner.



Compliance with the Code

Everyone at KPMG is required to comply with the Code of Conduct and to confirm their compliance with the Code.

The Southern African Code of Conduct reminds each of us how to behave regardless of the challenges we face as individuals in our local business environment.

That is why everyone at KPMG is required to take regular training covering the Code and will be held accountable for behaving in a way that is not consistent with it

Speaking up

If you see something you are uncomfortable about, we ask you to act with courage and speak up. This includes situations where you believe that colleagues are acting inappropriately or not in compliance with the Code.

Everyone at KPMG is responsible for reporting – and is required to report – any activity that could potentially be illegal or in violation of our Values, KPMG policy, applicable laws, regulations or professional standards.

KPMG will take action where non-compliance with the Code or relevant supporting policies or procedures are identified.

This includes situations when you know or suspect that colleagues, clients or parties associated with clients, or suppliers, subcontractors or associated third parties are engaged — or may be about to engage — in illegal or unethical activity.

It does not matter how large or small the matter is or who is involved.

Individuals that report in good faith will not suffer any detriment, regardless of whether or not the concern is ultimately substantiated. All member firms and KPMG personnel are prohibited from retaliating against individuals who have the courage to speak up in good faith. Retaliation is a serious violation of the Code, and any retaliation by anyone at KPMG will result in disciplinary action.



Contact and feedback

VALUES

INTEC

ETH

GRITY

HICS

RESPECT

Contact us

We welcome comments and suggestions for improving our Code. If you think something is missing or can be improved, please let us know at integrity@kpmg.co.za.

