



KPMG Cyber Threat Intelligence Platform

APT 42 – A con artist with phony tricks



Active since 2015, APT 42 is an Iranian cyber espionage group that primarily targets Middle Eastern countries along with USA and Australia owing to the nation state’s strategic interest. The group targets its victims by establishing trust, gaining access to personal and business emails, and deploying Android and Windows info-stealers, spyware and even ransomware in few cases. They have been extensively targeting think-tanks, researchers and journalists across various sectors like non-profits, education, healthcare, legal, manufacturing and media.

Threat actor starts their operation with a spear phishing campaign containing fake Google book pages or Gmail account sign-in pages which aid in harvesting credentials and 2FA codes. Further, the stolen credentials are used for targeting other victims. In the second phase, the threat actors build rapport & confidence with victims through benign conversations by impersonating journalists or researchers. Post establishing trust, a PDF attachment containing a shortened URL of a credential harvesting page impersonating popular university or Google or Yahoo login page is sent via previously compromised email accounts. APT42 then hides its trail by deleting the sent mail from the sent box of the compromised email account. APT42 also sets up SMS-based OTP capturing service to bypass MFA and accesses files & documents through the M365 environment in search of any data of interest to Iran. In addition to spear phishing, APT42 involves in surveillance activities by infecting mobile devices of the victims with Android malware such as VINETHORN and PINEFLOWER which are dropped via text messages.

With nation-backed interests, patience and perseverance, APT42 is expected to continue operations. Hence it is imperative for organizations to keep their guards up in all forums to not fall prey.

What should you do?

- Monitor Indicators of Compromise (IoCs) in your environment to identify anomalies.
- Ensure your Windows environment is patched to the brim and is protected with multi-factor authentication.
- Conduct a comprehensive, full spectrum, threat assessment exercise to uncover blind spots and improvement areas.

The KPMG Cyber Threat Intelligence Platform is an industry defining, research-based capability for enhanced visibility into cyber threats.

Our machine ingestible feeds and analysis are the result of automated, sensor-based intelligence metrics with dedicated, expert insights of each threat to provide you the appropriate context on a timely basis in industry standard formats such as STIX/ TAXII/ MISP.

These feeds are additionally co-related with our industry partners and independent research for additional context. The intelligence obtained is then curated from strategic, tactical and operational perspective to give you a wide-ranging view of cyber threats.

We also assist you with our renowned cyber incident response and threat hunting services in case you identify an active threat in your environment.

We offer a wide-range of services, including:
Strategic threat intelligence report
Machine ingestible threat intelligence feeds
Threat intelligence driven pre-emptive threat hunting exercise
Cyber Incident Response Services

Contact us:

KPMG in India Cyber Response Hotline : +91 9176 471 471

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Indicators of Compromise: Hashes

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