

## Mexico's commercial relevance in the world

In a global environment marked by the reconfigured supply chains, Mexico has attained a position as a strategic trade partner thanks to its privileged geographical location, its extensive network of international trade agreements and its strong manufacturing capacity.

### Rankings 2024

- 12th** largest economy in the world by gross domestic product (GDP)

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- 1st** place in exports in Latin America

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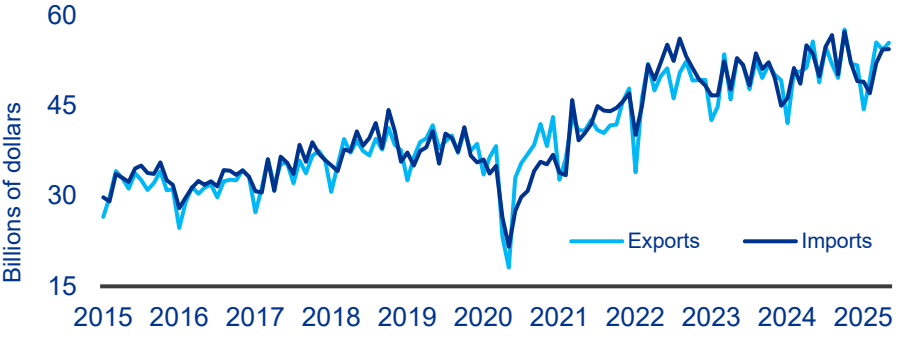
- 9th** place in exports on an international basis

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- 12th** place among countries with the highest inflow of foreign direct investment (FDI)

Sources: *Proyectos México*, Gobierno de México, 2025. *PIB*, World Bank, 2025. *World Investment Report*, UNCTAD, 2025

### Total exports & imports



The increase in exports is driven by international demand and the strategic relocation of supply chains. This export dynamism is driven by the inflow of FDI, the strengthening of industrial parks, and the economic integration of North America.

Note: export and import data reported through June 2025. Source: *Exports & Imports*, Banco de México, 2025.

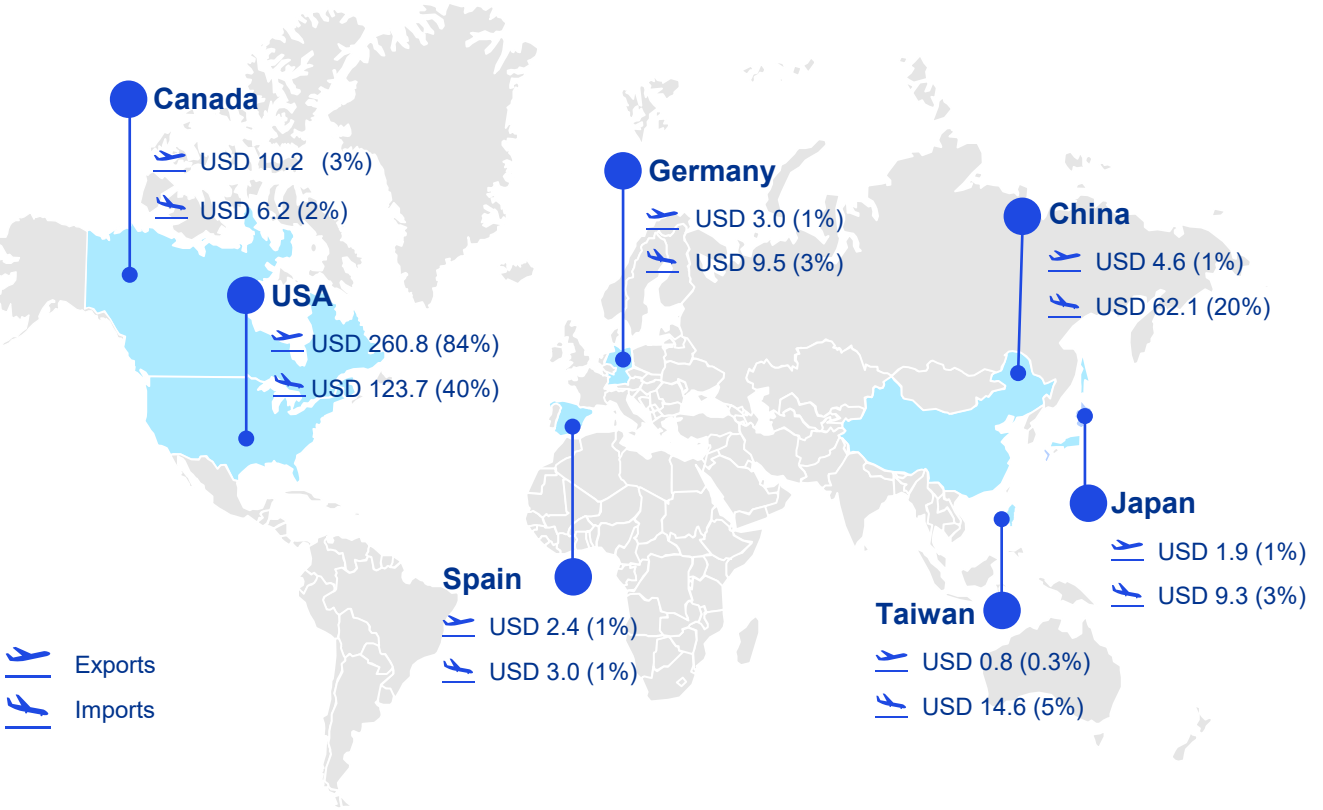


Mexico has currently executed 14 free trade agreements with 52 countries, with the Agreement between the United States, Mexico and Canada (USMCA) being the most important, and subsequently the Free Trade Agreement between Mexico and the European Union (FTA EU-MX).

Source: *Proyectos México*, *Gobierno de México*, 2025

## Mexico's main trading partners

(billions of dollars)



Note: percentage share calculated on the total amount of imports and exports reported through June 2025. Source: *Exports & Imports*, Banco de México, 2025.



Mexico's economic position, its trade agreements, and the incentives for foreign investment have made export products accessible to 1.3 million potential consumers, representing nearly 50% of global GDP.

Source: *Incentivos fiscales para la inversión*, Secretaría de Economía, 2023. *Proyectos México*, Gobierno de México, 2025.

## Leading export sectors

**70%** of exports are concentrated in five subsectors:



**USD 25,300 M**  
Manufacturing of computing, communications, and measurement equipment



**USD 6,100 M**  
Manufacturing of machinery and equipment



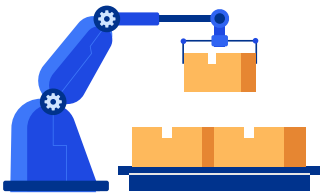
**USD 48,800 M**  
Manufacturing of transportation equipment



**USD 8,200 M**  
Manufacturing of electrical accessories and appliances



**USD 5,100 M**  
Agriculture



Mexico's export basket to the world is focused on manufactured goods, due to the arrival of foreign entities into the country, the establishment of industrial parks, and a strong relationship with its trading partners.

Source: *Exportaciones trimestrales por sector y subsector*, Inegi, 2025.



“Market diversification contributes to increasing the level of exports, as well as expanding free trade agreements and their application to take advantage of the various benefits they entail regarding tariffs”

**César Buenrostro**  
Partner, International Trade and Customs  
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