

## Market and Insights Report - Software Testing in Financial Services

**Created by UK Research and Insights** 

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# **Executive Summary**



**Daryl Elfield**Partner,
Quality Engineering & Testing

Welcome to the second edition of our Software Testing Market Insights report.

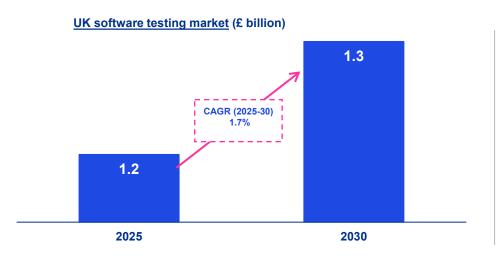
This quarter, we are focusing on the Financial Services sector, which accounted for a massive **31%** of the spend on software testing last year. And given the regulatory impacts associated with DORA and the EU Accessibility and AI Acts, we predict this market dominance is likely to continue this year and next.

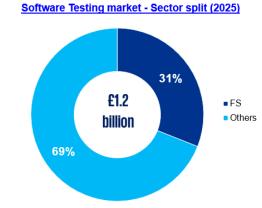
Enjoy the report and let us know if you'd like to contribute to a future edition.

## Market Overview – Software testing in Financial Services

## Market Overview - Software testing in Financial Services

The Financial Services (FS) sector is expected to outpace growth in the broader Software Testing market due to the increasing rate of software product delivery, regulatory compliance requirements, adoption of new technology, and the integration of artificial intelligence (AI)





## **Sector in focus**

The FS sector is expected to account for 31 percent share of the UK software testing market with the revenue of £370.7 million in 2025. In Europe, the FS, banking and insurance sectors lead the software testing market, at a market share of 28.5 percent-valued at approximately US\$12.8 billion (£12.3 billion)

- Revenue from FS companies is trending upwards, owing to the banks and other financial institutions developing or overhauling their online account services and related mobile applications
- The need for non-functional testing, specifically security testing is in demand, as FS sector companies, continue to develop and expand their web and mobile applications

## **Key highlights**

- The market expansion is driven by rising levels of business investment, government initiatives to facilitate technology growth, increased adoption of cloud-based solutions, and the expansion of automated functional testing
- The rising complexity of emerging cyber threats and new data protection laws have boosted the need for network upgrades and driven up spending on cyber security software.
   As a result, this has increased the demand for non-functional software testing
- Over the past two decades, the increase in outsourced testing services has led to increased competition from overseas testing providers, challenging testing opportunities in the UK
- Digital transformations are creating a greater need for software testing. Industries from banking to retail are increasingly shifting their operations online, prompting an uptick in demand for testing services in these markets to ensure the smooth functioning of digital platforms

Notes: (1) FS denotes Financial Services; IT denotes Information Technology; PS denotes Public Sector; MT denotes Media and Telecom; CPG denotes Consumer Packaged Goods; Others include Manufacturing, Healthcare, E-commerce, Food and Beverage, Education, and Pharmaceuticals, USD to GBP conversion done with Oanda tool as of 31 January 2024 Source(s): IBISWorld, Software testing statistics; all accessed on 24 December 2024



## **FS Sector Trends**

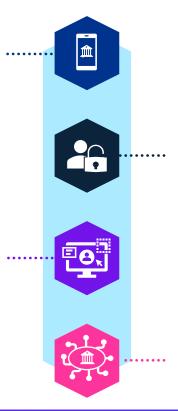
Omnichannel Banking, Open Banking, Banking as a Service, and RegTech in the UK are rapidly growing, transforming the digital banking landscape and driving expansion in the Software Testing market in the UK

## **Omnichannel Banking**

- Omni-channel banking is a unified approach to banking services that provides customers with a seamless and integrated experience across various channels, including in-person branches, online banking, mobile apps, ATMs, and more
- The UK's digital banking sector is expected to grow at 8.4 percent, reaching over US\$2.5 billion by 2025, up from around US\$1.5 billion in 2018, as per a report by OMR Global
- In 2023, over 90 percent of British people used online or mobile banking, according to a report by Compare Banks. By 2028, nearly 45 percent are expected to have digital-only bank accounts
  - The report also states that only 20 percent do not want to open digital-only banks, and their main concern is security when using the internet for banking

## **Banking as a Service**

- Banking as a Service (BaaS) is an end-to-end model that allows digital banks and third-party providers to connect with banks' systems directly via APIs<sup>1</sup>, enabling them to build banking offerings on top of the providers' regulated infrastructure
- The UK BaaS platform market is expected to grow at a CAGR of 16.8 percent, to reach US\$7.3 billion by 2033, as per a Future Market Insights report
- According to a report by Mordor Intelligence, the UK is the key BaaS market in Europe, with approximately 25 percent of Europe's market share, mainly due to a strong presence of BaaS platform providers



### **Open Banking**

- Open Banking is a system that allows third-party financial service providers to access
  consumer banking, transaction, and other financial data through the use of APIs<sup>1</sup>. With
  the customer's consent, banks share their data with these third parties, enabling them to
  create new products and services
- The UK Open Banking market is projected to generate US\$14.5 billion in revenue by 2030, with an expected CAGR of 26.4 percent from 2024 to 2030, according to a report by Grand View Research
- A December 2024 survey by Open Banking Limited reported 12 million active open banking users in the UK, with 224 million payments made, an increase of 72 percent from 2023

## RegTech

- RegTech involves the use of advanced technology to automate and streamline various aspects of regulatory compliance to help organizations comply with regulatory requirements more efficiently and effectively
- The UK RegTech industry is expected to grow at a CAGR of 16.4 percent from 2024 to 2029, increasing from US\$526.6 million in 2023 to US\$1.4 billion by 2029, as per a report by Global Newswire
- A 2024 Grant Thornton survey conducted in the UK found that 77 percent of the
  respondents expect more regulatory requirements this year, a 12 percent rise from last
  year. This indicate that regulatory transformations are likely to persist, projecting further
  growth in the RegTech sector

#### Impact on software testing market

With increased demand for secure, reliable, and compliant applications, specialised testing services focusing on security, compliance, integration, and performance will become essential. Additionally, the complexity and scale of these financial technologies will drive the adoption of automated and AI driven testing solutions, opening new opportunities and challenges for testing professionals.

Note: (1) Application Programming Interfaces (APIs)

Source: Digital banking sector, OMR Global; Digital Banking Statistics 2025, Compare Banks; UK banking as a service (BaaS) platform, Future Market Insights; UK BaaS Market, Mordor Intelligence; UK Open Banking Market, Grand View Research; Open Banking Limited survey report; United Kingdom Regulatory Technology Business, Global Newswire; RegTech and Regulatory Change report 2024, Grant Thornton; accessed on 28 January 2025



## **FS Testing Trends**

A dynamic shift in the UK software testing market in financial services, driven by technology and regulatory pressures, that ultimately aims for improved efficiency, compliance, and security in software delivery processes

<b>.</b>		<ul> <li>Codeless testing tools use visual modelling to create tests while limiting the need for extensive test code</li> <li>Tools such as Tricentis TOSCA can save time test execution and have the potential to reduce dependence on test engineering in developers</li> <li>FS institutions are leveraging codeless testing tools and use the built-in security features to handle data security and comply with industry standards such as GPDR and PCI DSS</li> </ul>	
₩`	Increased adoption of codeless testing tools	<ul> <li>Artificial Intelligence (AI) is starting to being integrated into software testing processes, allowing for test case generation and defect prediction. Al-driven test tools can help analyse historical data to identify potential failure points, which is particularly valuable in the complex financial services environments</li> <li>For instance, a digital bank reduced its release cycle time by 50 percent after integrating an Al-powered no-code testing platform. This allowed them to automatically identify and run only the most critical tests after each update</li> </ul>	
	Integration of AI and automated testing		
	Emphasis on security and compliance testing	Given the sensitive nature of financial data, security and compliance testing have become paramount. Financial institutions face stringent regulations that necessitate rigorous testing protocols. Security testing needs have surged due to increasing cyber threats, with companies investing heavily in ensuring robust security measures  • Many banks are implementing continuous security testing practices to identify vulnerabilities in real-time. For instance, Barclays uses CBEST¹, a recurring assessment framework for continuously improving the cyber resilience of UK financial institutions	
	Increased focus on UX testing		
Enhanced cybersecurity testing  As customer expectations evolve, FS firms are prioritising user experement emphasises the importance of usability and accessibility testing. The group of the provided in the		As customer expectations evolve, <b>FS firms are prioritising user experience in their software applications</b> . This trend emphasises the importance of usability and accessibility testing. The growing demand for mobile banking applications has	
		<ul> <li>prompted a focus on UX testing to ensure that applications are user-friendly and accessible across devices</li> <li>Traditional financial institutions generally conduct extensive usability tests on their mobile apps to enhance user satisfaction, leading to improved customer retention rates</li> </ul>	
		With the <b>rise in cyber threats targeting financial institutions</b> , there is a growing focus on cybersecurity testing within software development processes. This includes penetration testing and vulnerability assessments to safeguard sensitive	

Note: (1) CBEST denotes Critical National Infrastructure Banking Supervision and Evaluation Testing

Source: Software Testing Market Report 2025, Software Testing Market Report 2025, Software Testing for Banking & Financial Services, UK financial Services sector poised for a tech 'Big Bang 2.0' in 2024 - Always Finance News, Financial Services predictions for 2025 | Johnston Carmichael, 10 Banking and Fintech Software Development Trends in 2024: What to Focus On, Top 5 Trends in the UK Financial Services Industry, FinTech Software Development in the UK: A Comprehensive Overview | Disrupto; accessed on 24 December 2024

£3.4 million across all industries

• The average cost of a data breach for a UK business in financial services was £5.3 million in 2024, compared to

customer data



## Economic uncertainty and potential impact on FS testing Job Market





Shortages in testing talent and the need to respond rapidly to market, regulatory, and technology changes in financial services means investing in software testing will continue at pace."

**Keith Klain** 

Director,

**Quality Engineering & Testing** 



## **Tailwinds**

## **Headwinds and tailwinds**

UK software testing market for financial services benefits from trends such as digital transformation and regulatory compliance, it also faces challenges related to cost pressures and skill shortages

## **Economic uncertainty**

The UK financial services sector is currently navigating economic challenges such as high inflation (2.5 percent in December) which can limit investment in new technologies and software testing initiatives. Economic turbulence was identified as a primary concern by 44 percent of decision-makers in the sector

### **Talent shortages in software testing**

A significant challenge facing the industry is the shortage of skilled professionals in software testing. The rapid expansion of digital initiatives has outpaced the availability of qualified testers, leading to increased competition for talent and potential project delays

#### **Investment funding for testing**

Implementing comprehensive software testing frameworks can involve substantial upfront investments, particularly for smaller firms or those transitioning from legacy systems. This financial barrier can deter organisations from fully committing to necessary testing protocols

#### **Unrealised automation benefits**

Despite the shift towards automated testing, many financial have not realised the benefits of these methods. Approximately 85 percent of software in this sector lacks sufficient investment in test tools, with 58 percent of testers citing underinvestment in test automation as a primary reason for insufficient testing

## **Digital transformation initiatives**

Financial institutions are heavily investing in digital transformation to enhance customer experience and operational efficiency. The demand for software testing services is amplified as banks and financial firms adopt technologies like AI, ML and cloud computing. For instance, 80 percent of banks recognise the benefits of AI and ML in improving customer interactions and operational processes

## Open banking and fintech collaboration

The rise of open banking has created opportunities for financial institutions to collaborate with fintech companies, enhancing service offerings through innovative solutions. This collaboration often requires extensive software testing to ensure integration and functionality across platforms, further boosting the demand for testing services

### Regulatory compliance requirements

The financial services sector is subject to stringent regulatory standards, necessitating rigorous testing to ensure compliance with laws such as the Consumer Duty introduced in July 2023. This has led to a heightened demand for quality assurance services to mitigate risks associated with regulatory penalties, which affected 36 percent of firms in the past year due to compliance failures

## **Emergence of No-Code Testing Solutions**

The introduction of no-code test automation tools can facilitate automated testing without requiring extensive coding skills. This access to automation capabilities can enable teams with varied skill sets to contribute effectively

Source: 4 Key Digital Transformation Trends in 2024 for Financial Services – Optima, Report: Using Synthetic Data in Financial Services, Davies Research Report - Final - PRINT.pdf, Software Testing Services for the Financial Industry | Prolifics Testing, Software Testing Services in the UK - Market Research Report (2014-2029), Bridging the Software Tester Skills Gap in the UK - TSG Training, 10 Key Focus Areas for UK-Regulated Financial Services Firms in 2024 Navigating the Complexities: 2024 Challenges for Financial Services - Assurance Programme Solutions UK; accessed on 9 January 2025



## **World Quality Report 2023-24: Sector insights**

Al is reshaping quality engineering practices across industries, with financial services being a key sector driving this change. However, challenges remain around infrastructure, skills, and ensuring responsible Al adoption

01

#### Shift in focus from functional to non-functional testing

- · The focus has shifted from automating functional testing to non-functional testing
- · This change has prompted FS firms to revisit their testing programmes and modernise them
- Integrating generative AI is becoming important for lifecycle automation

02

#### Importance of quality engineering in an Al-driven world

- · FS firms are showing a growing interest in quality engineering and AI integration in their processes
- Higher productivity and speed are top contenders for Al-driven quality outcomes
- · Firms are showing a varying approach based on their business maturity level and data security concerns

03

#### **GreenIT as a significant investment in Financial Services**

- The sector is witnessing a growth in GreenIT and sustainability in the form of infrastructural optimisation and automation
- The environmental impact generated by the IT industry is driving businesses to consider GreenIT as part of their strategic discussions

04

#### Challenges in quality engineering ecosystem

- A key challenge for FS firms, is in arranging the right test environments and data points
- Another challenge is the infrastructural changes required to transform legacy systems
- Skill gaps identified as an impediment to automation and quality engineering plans

05

#### **Outlook for FS firms**

- FS firms will have to make major infrastructural changes to set up a quality engineering ecosystem
- · Training testers with diverse skill set encompassing both quality engineering and test automation
- Collaboration between different functions within the firm is the key for a successful AI integration

Source: WQE 2023-24, all accessed on 8 January 2025



## **Gen Al/ recent developments**



Sushmita Saraswat
Senior Manager,
Quality Engineering & Testing



Organisations should develop comprehensive quality ecosystems to guarantee data transparency and security as generative AI becomes integral to QA processes."



Angela Wallace
Lloyds Banking Group,
Quality Engineering Centre
Of Excellence Lead



Al is the biggest breakthrough in unlocking test productivity since automation testing."

## **Generative Al and Software Testing**

Generative AI is poised to significantly contribute to test automation and enabling organisations to refocus on complex challenges within quality engineering

According to the World Quality Report, published by Capgemini, generative AI will play a significant role in quality engineering, and could potentially redefine the capabilities within quality engineering, with expectations for higher productivity and efficiency gains

## → Key takeaways

- Investment in Al solutions: Approximately 77 percent of organisations are investing in Al solutions to advance their quality transformation agendas, indicating a strong trend toward integrating Al into testing processes
- Challenges with Al adoption: Despite the enthusiasm for Al, concerns exist regarding security, privacy, and potential biases in Al outcomes.
   About 31 percent of respondents express skepticism about the value of Al in quality assurance (QA), highlighting the need for a careful, incremental approach to implementation
- Automation and efficiency: Generative AI is expected to enhance automation in testing, which can lead to significant efficiency improvements.
   This includes automating repetitive tasks and enabling intelligent test generation based on user behaviour
- Addressing legacy system issues: Many organisations face challenges with legacy systems that complicate testing processes. Generative Al can help mitigate these issues by providing advanced testing methodologies tailored to older technologies
- Quality ecosystems evolution: The report notes a rapid evolution in quality ecosystems, driven by cloud adoption for test environments.
   Generative AI is expected to play a crucial role in this transformation, particularly as organisations modernise their application portfolios
- Need for holistic quality ecosystems: As generative AI becomes more integrated into QA processes; organisations will need to build holistic quality ecosystems that ensure data visibility and security across all functions
- Focus on customer experience: The integration of generative AI into testing strategies is seen as essential for delivering superior customer experiences. This includes rigorous testing of interconnected products to meet demanding customer expectations and regulatory pressures
- Sustainability Considerations: Organisations are increasingly recognising the role of QA in driving sustainability initiatives. Generative Al can support these efforts by improving transparency and accountability in measuring sustainability practices

## KPMG CEO Outlook 2024

Some key highlights from KPMG's CEO Outlook 2024, regarding generative Al are:

- Around 64 percent of the global CEO's indicated that they would invest in generative AI, irrespective of the economic conditions in 2024
- Generative AI is now a top priority for two-thirds of UK CEOs, and around 68 percent of the respondents consider it as an investment priority for their organisations
- Although investing in generative AI is a priority, UK CEOs lack confidence in the quality of their data, with just 43 percent of them ready to integrate generative AI into their offerings

In conclusion, the investment in generative AI and its integration into workstreams is expected to create room for strategic R&D, and increased demand for software testing services

Source: WQE 2023-24, KPMG 2024 CEO Outlook, KPMG 2024 CEO Outlook - UK, all accessed on 6 November 2024



## Areas of Testing where AI/ Gen AI can help accelerate and our experience in the implementation journey

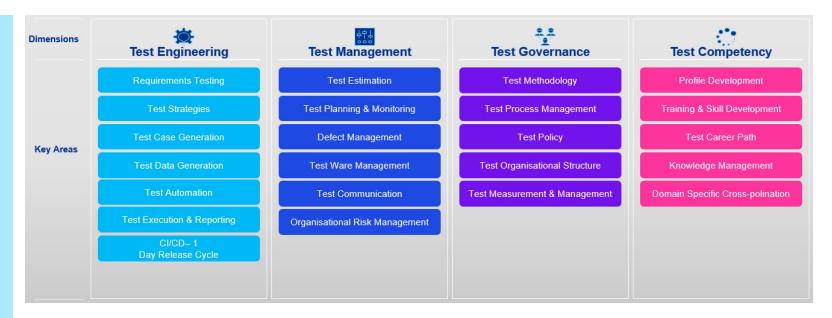
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Organisations are augmenting "Al" across different dimensions of Testing to optimise planning, resource allocation, defect prediction, risk identification and recommending personalised learning paths.

Source: WQE 2023-24, KPMG 2024 CEO Outlook, KPMG 2024 CEO Outlook - UK, all accessed on 6 November 2024



## **Recent developments**

clients. Link

Financial institutions and technology firms are collaborating to enhance software testing capabilities, focusing on automation, compliance, and security challenges to improve IT infrastructure and accelerate digital transformation.

30 October 2024 24 September 2024 Finastra, a UK-based financial services UK-based Metro Bank signed a longsoftware applications provider, extended its term software testing and implementation strategic partnership with DXC Luxoft and RightClick Solutions to enhance managed agreement with Infosys. This deal aims to upgrade the bank's IT and software services for treasury and capital markets clients, which includes software testing functions, while digitally transforming its capabilities. Link operations. Link 26 November 2024 De Novo Solutions, a Wales-**8 January 2025** 13 January 2025 based company, launched a new **Izertis,** a technology consulting firm, **Testhouse**, announced a strategic testing platform focused on financial processing. They formed a strategic partnership with LambdaTest, a cloudacquired Assured Thought, a UKpartnership with Opkey, an automated based platform for cross-browser based company which specialises in testing firm, to enhance their software testing, to enhance the software testing quality engineering, quality control testing capabilities. This initiative aims and software testing consulting process across web and mobile to address compliance and security services for financial services firms. applications for BFSI and other challenges faced by financial services industries. Link Link



## References

#### **Overview**

1. IBIS World Report UK Software Testing Market Link

## Key trends

- 1. Software Testing Global Market Report The Business Research Company Link
- Software Testing for Banking & Financial Services Celtic QA Link
- UK financial services sector poised for a tech 'Big Bang 2.0' in 2024 Always Finance News Link
- Financial Services predictions for 2025 Johnston Carmichael Link
- 5. 10 Banking and Fintech Software Development Trends in 2024: What to Focus On LinkedIn Link
- 6. Top 5 Trends in the UK Financial Services Industry LinkedIn Link
- 7. FinTech Software Development in the UK: A Comprehensive Overview Disrupto.co.uk Link

## **Trending Topics**

- 1. Digital banking sector OMR Global Link
- Digital Banking Statistics 2025 Compare Banks Link
- UK banking as a service (BaaS) platform Future Market Insights Link
- UK BaaS Market Mordor Intelligence Link
- UK Open Banking Market Grand View Research Link
- Open Banking Limited survey report Open Banking Limited Link
- United Kingdom Regulatory Technology Business Global Newswire Link
- RegTech and Regulatory Change report 2024 Grant Thornton Link

#### **Headwinds and tailwinds**

- 1. 4 Key Digital Transformation Trends in 2024 for Banking and Financial Services Optima Link
- 2. Using Synthetic Data in Financial Services FCA Link
- Davies Financial Services Insights Report 2024 UK Finance Link
- Financial Services Testing Prolifics Testing Link
- IBIS World Report UK Software Testing Market Link
- The skills gap of software testers in the UK in 2024 TSG Training Link
- 7. 10 Key Focus Areas for UK Regulated Financial Services Firms in 2024 Latham & Watkins Link
- 8. Navigating the Complexities: 2024 Challenges for Financial Services AP Solutions

## World Quality Report 2023-24: Sector insights

World Quality Report Capgemini Link

## **Generative AI and Software Testing**

- 1. World Quality Report Capgemini Link
- 2. KPMG 2024 CEO Outlook Link
- KPMG 2024 CEO Outlook UK Link

## **Recent developments**

1. Various Sources (Links provided in the slide)





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