

South Africa - New Work Visa Reform

On 9 October 2024, the newly-appointed Minister of South Africa's Department of Home Affairs¹, Dr. Leon Schreiber, published the gazetted points-based system for general work visas and critical-skills work visas with immediate effect. The minister also gazetted the requirements for remote working visas, which would be applied to so-called "digital nomads."

WHY THIS MATTERS

The aim of the new points-based system is to introduce a transparent framework to adjudicate work visa applications to address the issues of corruption and inefficiencies within the South African immigration system. The new system is expected to also encourage investments, tourism, and job creation in the South African market.

The points-based system to be allocated (for the visa application) will be determined according to:

a) Qualifications

d) Offer of employment, and

b) Language skills

e) Salary.

c) Work experience

Where general work visas, critical-skills work visas, and remote working visas are concerned, individuals travelling to South Africa for work, companies bringing foreign nationals into the country for work, and their immigration advisers, should be aware of the new rules, as processes and requirements have changed, and they may have to adjust the way they approach their eligibility and making their applications.

The Principle

If a foreign national applies for a critical skills visa or a general work visa, he or she must:

 meet all² the requirements which are required for the purposes of that visa classification (for example, this includes the requirement to provide valid police clearances as part of the visa application to be lodged), and

© 2024 KPMG Services Proprietary Limited, a South African company with registration number 1999/012876/07 and a member firm of the KPMG global organisation of independent member firms affiliated with KPMG International Limited, a private English company limited by guarantee. All rights reserved.

must accumulate at least 100 points in relation to the five (5) evaluation criteria listed above.

Note that although a police clearance is a mandatory supporting document, it does not contribute to the tallying of the points required.

KPMG INSIGHTS

It is important to note that if the occupation (being applied for) is not listed on the critical skills list, the default application would be to apply for the general work visa. Foreign nationals who qualify for any of the occupational categories listed under the gazetted critical skills list³ will obtain 100 points, e.g., a foreign national applying for a critical-skills work visa under the occupational category of "biotechnologist" will be allocated 100 points automatically.

If the applicant (who is the foreign national) reaches the threshold of 100 points through a combination of points other than through the occupations listed under the critical skills list, the applicant will be issued with a general work visa. Along these lines, a foreign national applying for employment as an "Assistant Property Manager" (which is not part of the critical skills list) will have to accumulate a minimum of 100 points through a combination of points earned by the evaluation in relation to the five (5) above-listed criteria.

It is useful to understand that foreign nationals who are offered employment by corporate entities registered with the Department of Home Affairs' Trusted Employer Scheme⁴ will also be allocated points under the new system.

Criteria for Work Visas Based on the Points-Based System

	Criteria	Points (%)	Criteria	Points (%)
Occupation	Occupation on	100 points		
	the Critical Skills			
	list			
Qualifications	National	50 points	National Qualification	30 points
	Qualification		Framework (NQF)	
	Framework		Level 7 and 8	
	(NQF) Level 9			
	and 10			
Offer of	More than ZAR	50 points	Between: ZAR	20 points
employment	976,194 gross		650,796 and ZAR	
(mandatory)	per annum		976,194 gross per	
			annum	
Work experience	5-10 years	20 points	Above 10 years	30 points
Employment	Offer from a	30 points		
Status	Trusted Employer	-		
Language Skills	Proficient in at	10 points		
	least one official			
	language			

Source: KPMG in South Africa

Additional Waivers

Certificate Requirement from the Department of Employment and Labour - Full Waiver

The Minister of Home Affairs has granted a waiver in relation to the requirement for the visa application to include a certificate from the Department of Employment and Labour confirming that a diligent search was conducted by the prospective employer and that:

- 1. the prospective employer was unable to find a suitable South African citizen or permanent resident with qualifications or skills and experience equivalent to those of the applicant;
- 2. the applicant has qualifications or proven skills and experience in line with the job offer,
- 3. the salary and benefits of the applicant are not inferior to the average salary and benefits of citizens or permanent residents occupying similar positions in the Republic; and
- 4. the contract of employment stipulating the conditions of employment, signed by both the applicant and employer, is in line with the labour standards in the Republic.

Certificate of Evaluation from the South African Qualifications Authority - Partial Waiver

Applicants for critical-skills work visas and general work visas are required to provide a certificate of evaluation of foreign qualifications conducted by the South African Qualifications Authority ("SAQA") and the documents must be translated by a sworn translator into one of the official languages in the Republic.

Due to the delays in obtaining a certificate of evaluation of foreign qualifications by SAQA, the Minister of Home Affairs has granted a partial waiver in relation to this requirement. Applicants will be allowed to submit proof of submission of the application to SAQA for the evaluation of their foreign qualifications.

Subject to meeting the other prescribed requirements, the Department of Home Affairs will issue the critical skills visa or general work visa for a period of 12 months, and once the SAQA evaluation certificate is secured, the work visa may be extended for the remaining four-year period from within South Africa. The extension may be applied for whilst the foreign national is still in South Africa.

Remote Working Visas

The remote working visa will allow eligible foreign nationals to live and work in South Africa for a specified period. It is required that the foreign national can demonstrate that he/she will earn a gross remuneration⁵ of no less than the equivalent of ZAR 650,976.00⁶ per annum.

	Scenario A	Scenario B	Comments and observations ⁷
What is required?8	The foreign national must register with the South African Revenue Service (SARS) is only required:	The foreign national must register with the South African Revenue Service (SARS) is only required:	The foreign national must register with SARS for income tax within 21 business days of becoming so obliged.
Criteria 1	- if the foreign national earns no less than the <i>equivalent</i> of ZAR 650,976 per annum;	- if the foreign national earns no less than the <i>equivalent</i> of ZAR 650,976 per annum;	The remuneration must be the <i>equivalent</i> of ZAR 650,976. Note: there appears to be no guidance as relates to the Immigration regulations for the exchange

© 2024 KPMG Services Proprietary Limited, a South African company with registration number 1999/012876/07 and a member firm of the KPMG global organisation of independent member firms affiliated with KPMG International Limited, a private English company limited by guarantee. All rights reserved.

	Scenario A	Scenario B	Comments and observations ⁷
			rate period that is to be applied to quantify the "equivalent".
			For tax purposes, the taxpayer may elect to translate amounts in foreign currency by applying either the spot rate or the average exchange rate (for the tax year in question). It is unknown whether the equivalent includes or excludes fringe benefits.
Criteria 2	 and the foreign national is tax resident in another tax jurisdiction with which South Africa has concluded a Double Tax Agreement. 	 and the foreign national is not tax resident in another tax jurisdiction. 	The list of countries with which South Africa has concluded DTAs (rest of Africa): DTAs and Protocols (Africa) South African Revenue Service
			The list of countries with which with South Africa has concluded DTAs (beyond Africa): DTAs and Protocols (Rest of the World) South African Revenue Service
Criteria 3	- if the foreign national is present in South Africa for longer than an aggregate period of 183 days during any 12 months.		Note that different DTAs have different periods of reference relating to "any 12-months".

Source: KPMG in South Africa

KPMG INSIGHTS

Tax Guidance

This immigration gazette provides tax guidance to foreign nationals who will be working remotely in South Africa. We strongly suggest that the foreign national and the seconding employer seek professional tax advice relating to the South Africa income tax consequences and filing compliance obligations for all parties (i.e., both employers and the foreign national). Stakeholders should not rely on regulations (guidance from an immigration perspective) as a basis or reference for South African tax compliance matters.

Visa and Application Changes

The relief arising from implementation of the new points-based system for adjudication in respect of certain work visa applications <u>and</u> the full and partial waivers discussed above, is welcomed. It is hoped that the adjudication process for work visa applications will become more transparent by eliminating bureaucratic hurdles and inconsistencies, thereby streamlining the overall process.

The introduction of the new remote working visa is also welcomed by many industries and sectors, especially the tourism sector, since it is believed that it will help boost the local economy.

For foreign employers, this initiative purportedly offers the opportunity to send their employees to explore the South African market, potentially leading to expansion and investment opportunities.

FOOTNOTES:

- 1 Appointed on 3 July 2024.
- 2 Department of Home Affairs, "General Information about Visas" webpage.
- 3 Government Gazette/Staatskoerant, Vol. 700 3 October / Oktober 2023, No. 49402 at: https://www.dha.gov.za/images/PDFs/CritcalSkills_102023.pdf .
- 4 Trusted Employer Scheme allow employers to be vetted and approved in advance to reduce the administrative burden for each visa application. The objective of the scheme is that a pathway would be created to employ skilled foreign labour more efficiently where there have been challenges from a visa process perspective, especially with regards to the unpredictability of outcomes, document requirements, and processing times.
- 5 It is uncertain whether the "gross remuneration" is only salary or whether fringe benefits are to be also considered.
- 6 Approximately USD 37,050 or EUR 34,135.
- 7 Income Tax Act No. 58 of 1962 (The ITA).
- 8 The government notice number 5398 (gazette number 51366).

* * * *

RELATED RESOURCE

Government Gazette/Staatskoerant, Vol. 712 9 October / Oktober 2024. No. 51365. <u>Department of Home Affairs, "Points-Based System."</u>

Government Gazette/Staatskoerant, Vol. 712 9 October / Oktober 2024. No. 51365. <u>Department of Home Affairs, "Third Amendment of the Immigration Regulations, 2014."</u>

Department of Home Affairs, "Waiver letter - General Work Visa - 8 Oct 2024" webpage.

ZAR 1 = EUR 0.052 | ZAR 1 = UDS 0.056 | ZAR 1 = GBP 0.043 | ZAR 1 = INR 4.71 (Source: www.xe.com)

© 2024 KPMG Services Proprietary Limited, a South African company with registration number 1999/012876/07 and a member firm of the KPMG global organisation of independent member firms affiliated with KPMG International Limited, a private English company limited by guarantee. All rights reserved.

Contact us

For additional information or assistance, please contact your local GMS or People Services professional* or one of the following professionals with the KPMG International member firm in South Africa:



Melissa Duffy
Partner
Tel. + 44 (2) 78 2448 1989
melissa.duffy@kpmg.co.za



Lesego Matsheka Senior Manager-Immigration Tel. + 44 (2) 78 2719 5671 Iesego.matsheka@kpmg.co.za



Natalie Pike Manager-Immigration Tel. + 44 (2) 78 2751 8771 natalie.pike@kpmg.co.za

The information contained in this newsletter was submitted by the KPMG International member firm in South Africa.

© 2024 KPMG Services Proprietary Limited, a South African company with registration number 1999/012876/07 and a member firm of the KPMG global organisation of independent member firms affiliated with KPMG International Limited, a private English company limited by guarantee. All rights reserved.

www.kpmg.com

Some or all of the services described herein may not be permissible for KPMG audit clients and their affiliates or related entities.

Learn about us:



kpmg.com

© 2024 KPMG LLP, a Delaware limited liability partnership and a member firm of the KPMG global organization of independent member firms affiliated with KPMG International Limited, a private English company limited by guarantee. All rights reserved. Printed in the U.S.A. USCS001250-2F

The KPMG name and logo are registered trademarks or trademarks of KPMG International. The KPMG name and logo are trademarks used under license by the independent member firms of the KPMG global organization.

KPMG LLP is the U.S. firm of the KPMG global organization of independent professional services firms providing Audit, Tax and Advisory services. The KPMG global organization operates in 147 countries and territories and has more than 219,000 people working in member firms around the world.

Each KPMG firm is a legally distinct and separate entity and describes itself as such. KPMG International Limited is a private English company limited by guarantee. KPMG International Limited and its related entities do not provide services to clients.

GMS Flash Alert is a publication of the KPMG LLP Washington National Tax practice

KPMG International Limited is a private English company limited by guarantee and does not provide services to clients. No member firm has any authority to obligate or bind KPMG International or any other member firm vis-à-vis third parties, nor does KPMG International have any such authority to obligate or bind any member firm. The information contained herein is of a general nature and is not intended to address the circumstances of any particular individual or entity. Although we endeavor to provide accurate and timely information, there can be no guarantee that such information is accurate as of the date it is received or that it will continue to be accurate in the future. No one should act on such information without appropriate professional advice after a thorough examination of the particular situation.

^{*} Please note the KPMG International member firm in the United States does not provide immigration or labour law services. However, KPMG Law LLP in Canada can assist clients with U.S. immigration matters.